

발 간 등 록 번 호

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TM5관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 연구 분석



특허청

Korean Intellectual Property Office

제 출 문

특 허 청 장 귀 하

본 보고서를 “TM5관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 연구 분석”의 최종보고서로 제출합니다.

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- 주관연구책임자 : 나 명 선
- 참여연구원
 - 연 구 원 : 김 만 호
 - 연 구 원 : 김 정 민
 - 연구보조원 : 마 명 훈
 - 연구보조원 : 배 다 은

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요 약 문

세계적으로 경기 침체가 장기화되고 있는 가운데 경제를 활성화하고 국내 산업의 국제경쟁력 강화를 위해서는 강한 상표권을 구축하는 것이 필요하다 할 수 있다. 아울러, 우리나라는 세계 5대 상표강국 협의체인 TM5의 정식회원국이 되어 국내상표제도 발전뿐만 아니라 이제 당당히 국제상표제도 논의에 있어서도 주도적 역할을 담당하게 되었다.

그러나, 우리나라의 경우 표장에 관하여는 국내뿐 아니라 해외제도에 대해서도 많은 연구와 축적된 판례들이 널리 알려져 있음에도 불구하고 상표제도의 한 축에 해당하는 상품에 대해서는 국내, 해외를 불문하고 각국의 정책 및 제도에 대한 연구가 턱없이 부족한 실정이어서 상품분류 및 심사에 대한 정보가 매우 부족하여 국내외 출원인들의 입장에서 볼 때 불만의 요인이 되고 있다.

더욱이, 21C 글로벌 경쟁으로 인해 국내인의 해외상표출원 및 외국인의 국내상표출원이 증가추세이나 영문정식상품목록상의 오번역, 문법오류 및 오기로 인하여 외국 특허청으로부터 하자통지를 받는 경우가 빈번하여 이의 정비가 시급할 뿐 아니라, TM5 정식멤버의 위상에 맞는 상품분류정책의 구축 및 운영이 필요하다 할 것이다.

따라서, 본 연구는 국내인의 해외출원이 집중되는 미국, 일본, 유럽(EUIPO), 중국의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준간의 차이점을 분석하고 각국의 상품하자통지사례를 면밀히 검토함으로써 우리청 상품심사기준의 선진화 방안을 마련하고자 한다.

아울러, 동 연구를 통해 국내 출원인들의 해외 상표출원시 지정상품명의 정확한 상품명 선택의 편의성을 제공하여 우리 기업들의 해외상표경쟁력 향상에 크게 기여할 것을 기대한다.

S U M M A R Y

While the global economic slowdown is prolonged, it is necessary to establish strong trademark rights to facilitate national economy and strengthen global competitiveness of domestic industry. The Republic of Korea has become a member of TM5, a consultative body consisting of the five countries with strengths in trademark rights. Hence, the country must play a leading role to discuss international trademarks systems in addition to its duties to develop domestic systems.

However, although there have been many and widely known studies and legal precedents on both domestic and international marks, Korea needs more studies on policies and institutions for products as a significant part of the trademarks system of various countries. This serious lack of information on classification and review of products has raised complaints among domestic and international applicants.

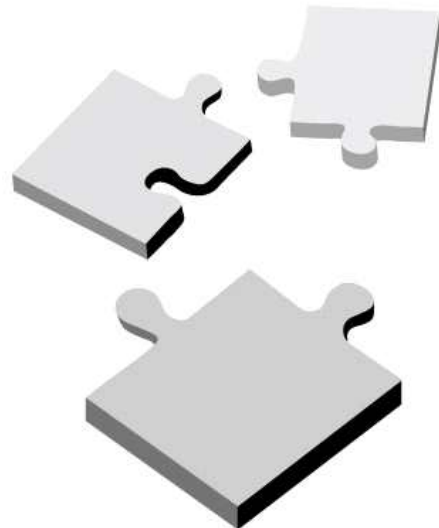
Moreover, global competition in the 21st century has consistently increased overseas trademarks applications of Korean nationals as well as applications in Korea filed by foreign nationals. However, incorrect translation of regular English product lists, grammatical problems, and misspelling have resulted in frequent notifications of errors from overseas patent authorities. This must be urgently corrected and it is more than necessary to establish and manage product classification policies to correspond to the national status as a member of TM5.

Thus, this study aims to devise some advanced strategies by reviewing the refusal for designated Goods and Services minutely and analyzing the guideline of Identification of Goods and Services of the U.S., Japan, Europe (EUIPO), China where domestic applicants mainly file.

Also, it is expected that this study will provide the domestic applicants with an accurate description of Goods and Services and it is likely to contribute greatly toward improvement of Korean companies' competitiveness in terms of overseas trademarks.

제1장 서 설

- 제1절 연구의 필요성 및 목표
- 제2절 연구의 내용 및 범위
- 제3절 제공할 연구 성과
- 제4절 추진방법 및 전략



제1장 서설

제1절 연구의 필요성

1. 연구의 필요성

가. TM5 관청의 상품심사기준 차이로 인한 출원인 혼란

- TM5(한·중·일·미·유럽) 국가 모두 니스(NICE)국제상품분류 기준을 따르고 있지만, 포괄적인 권리범위를 갖는 상품인정여부 등에 관하여는 다소 편차를 보이고 있음
- 우리청과 TM5 국가의 상품심사기준, 상품기재요령에 다소 차이가 있어 출원인의 혼란 가중

나. 해외출원시 상품하자통지서 빈번한 발생

- 국내출원인이 마드리드 또는 직접 해외 상표등록출원시 각 국가의 상품기재방식 및 상품심사기준에 부합하지 않아 상품하자통지발생
- 상품관련 하자통지를 받은 경우 상품보정에 따른 보정시간이 불필요하게 소요되어 해외 상표권 취득 지연

2. 연구의 목적

가. TM5 관청으로 해외 출원시 상품하자통지 사례 분석

- 해외 직접 출원 및 마드리드 출원 시 TM5관청에서 상품관련 하자로 인하여 보정을 요구하는 하자유형 분석
- TM5 관청의 상품관련 하자가 재발하지 않도록 해외상표등록 출원단계에서 출원인에게 안내하여 해외 상표권 조기 확보에 기여

나. TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 분석

- TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 주의할 사항을 분석하여 해외 상표등록 출원하는 출원인에게 안내
- TM5 관청의 포괄적인 권리범위를 갖는 상품 인정여부 등 상품심사기준을 토대로 우리청의 상품심사기준 선진화 방안 모색

제2절 연구의 내용 및 범위

1. 마드리드 및 직접 해외상표등록시 WIPO 및 TM5 관청의 상품하자통지 사례 분석

- WIPO 및 TM5 국가로부터 국내 출원인이 받은 상품하자통지의 유형별 분석
- 하자통지분석을 통한 대응방안 및 출원단계에서의 재발 방지대책 제공(매뉴얼 작성)

2. TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 분석

- TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 분석을 통한 우리청 상품심사기준의 개선 사항을 도출함
 - 특히, 우리나라 상표법 제10조(1상표 1출원) 및 유사상품·서비스업 심사기준 제2조(용어의 정의), 제4조(기호의 정의), 제6조(상품 및 서비스업의 명칭 기재방법)에 대응하는 TM5 관청의 심사기준 및 사례를 분석하여, 우리청의 상품심사기준 조정방안 제공
 - 각 TM5관청에서 인정하지 않는 명칭 및 기재 요령 등 분석

제3절 제공할 연구 성과

1. WIPO 및 TM5 관청의 상품하자통지 대응방안

- 마드리드 또는 직접 해외 상표등록 출원시 WIPO 및 TM5 관청으로부터 국내출원인이 받은 상품관련 하자통지 유형 분석을 통한 대응방안 제시

2. 상품기재요령 및 심사기준 개선방안

- TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 분석을 통한 우리청 상품심사기준의 개선 방안 제시

제4절 추진방법 및 전략

1. 관련 정보의 수집

- TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 관련 상품심사기준 입수
 - 각 상표기관 홈페이지 자료 검색 및 국가별 현지대리인을 통한 법률정보 입수
- TM5 관청의 상품하자통지사례 입수
 - WIPO 및 TM5 국가로부터 국내 출원인 또는 해당국가의 출원인이 받은 상품하자통지 정보 입수

2. 자료조사 및 정보수집 방법

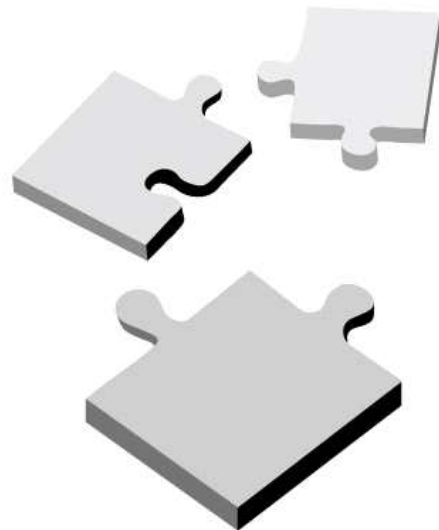
- 특허청 홈페이지 해외상표출원 자료실 ‘국제사무국 제안리스트’ 활용
- WIPO 홈페이지 ROMARIN Advanced search(www.wipo.int/romarin/) 활용

3. 수행절차



<표1-1> 정책연구과제 수행절차

제2장 주요국 심사기준상의 지정상품 기재요령 비교



제2장 주요국 심사기준상의 지정상품 기재요령 비교

제1절 한국

우리나라의 지정상품 기재요령은 특허청 예규 제79호(2014.12.30.) 상표심시기준 제2부(상표 등록출원)와 특허청 예규 87호(2015.12.23.) 유사상품서비스업심사기준에 각각 규정하고 있으며 이하에서 구체적인 규정에 대해 알아보기로 한다.

1. 상표심사기준상의 지정상품기재요령

가. 지정상품의 기재요령

1) 등록상표의 효력이 미치는 상품의 범위는 『출원서에 기재된 지정상품』에 의하여 정해지므로 상품명칭을 구체적으로 명확히 기재하여야 한다.

가) 지정상품·서비스업은 상품고시에 나와 있는 상품·서비스업 명칭(이하 ‘정식상품명칭’이라 함)을 기재하는 것이 원칙이지만, 출원인이 새로운 상품·서비스업 명칭(이하 ‘비정식상품명칭’이라 함)도 자유로이 기재할 수 있다. 다만, 비정식상품은 실거래사회에서 독립적인 상거래의 대상이 되고 있어야 하고, 그 명칭은 구체적으로 특정할 수 있을 정도로 명확히 기재하여야 한다.

나) 출원인은 최초 출원서에 기재된 지정상품을 자진하여 보정할 수 있으나, 보정을 통하여 지정상품을 삭제하거나 구체화할 수는 있어도 새로운 지정상품을 추가하거나 그 범위를 확대할 수는 없다. 여러 번 보정을 하는 경우 요지변경 판단기준은 최초의 출원서에 기재된 지정상품을 기준으로 한다.

다) 독립적인 거래가 가능한 개별·구체적 상품을 기재하여야 그러나, 예외적으로 『상품고시』에서 인정하는 『협의의 포괄명칭』 및 『광의의 포괄명칭』을 기재할 수 있다. 그 외에 포괄상품을 기재하는 경우 심사관은 법 제10조제1항을 적용하여 거절이유를 통지하여야 한다.

구 분	협의의 포괄명칭	광의의 포괄명칭
정 의	동일 상품류 내 동일한 유사상품군에 속하는 여러 상품을 포함	동일 상품류 내 복수의 유사상품군에 속하는 여러 상품을 포함
포괄명칭 사례	신발(제25류, G270101)	의류(제25류, N25005)
해당하는 상품 또는 유사상품군	가죽신, 운동화, 슬리퍼, 장화, 방한화, 골프화 등 포함	스포츠의류(G430301), 걸옷(G450101), 한복(G4502), 속옷(G4503) 등 포함

<표2-1> 협의의 포괄명칭과 광의의 포괄명칭 비교

2) 지정상품은 한글로 기재함을 원칙으로 하되 한자나 외국어를 병기할 수도 있다.

가) 한글로 표기된 지정상품의 의미를 명확히 하거나 구체적으로 설명할 필요가 있는 경우에는 괄호로 한자 또는 외국어를 병기할 수 있다. 이 경우, 한글로 표기된 상품의 명칭이 우선한다. 다만, 한자 또는 외국어 표기가 한글표기 상품의 의미와 명확히 다르거나 상품의 범위를 확장시키는 경우에는 법 제10조제1항에 근거하여 거절이유를 통지한다.

나) 외국인이 출원한 경우 외국어로 된 지정상품을 한글로 정확하게 번역하기가 어렵고, 우선권 주장출원의 외국어로 된 지정상품과 국내 상품명칭 간에 정확하게 일치되는 상품이 없는 경우가 많으므로 형식적인 번역의 정확성보다는 실질적인 동일성 여부를 기준으로 그 인정 여부를 판단한다. 따라서 외국어를 그대로 번역하지 않고 우리나라 실정이나 정식상품명칭에 맞게 번역한 경우 이를 가급적 인정하며, 이 경우 병기된 외국어가 실질적인 상품의 범위와 의미를 판단하는데 중요한 참고자료가 될 수 있을 것이다.

3) 상품류 구분이 잘못 기재된 경우의 처리

가) 지정상품의 상품류 구분이 맞는 지 여부는 『상품고시』상의 니스분류의 일반 원칙과 **【별표】** 상품의 명칭과 류구분 또는 서비스업의 명칭과 류구분을 기준으로 하여 판단한다.

나) 출원서에 기재된 지정상품과 상품류 구분이 니스분류와 맞지 않게 기재된 경우에는 정확한 상품류 구분을 제시하여 거절이유를 통지하고, 그에 따라 정확한 상품류 구분으로 보정하면 이를 인정하여야 한다.

다) 지정상품의 명칭이 모호하여 해당되는 상품류 구분이 명확하지 않는 경우에는 정확한 상품류 구분을 제시하지 않고 거절이유를 통지할 수 있으며, 이 경우 지정상품의 요지변경이 되지 않는 범위 내에서 명확한 상품명칭과 정확한 상품류 구분으로 보정하면 이를 인정하여야 한다. 또한, 지정상품이 다용도 상품이어서 2 이상의 상품류 구분에 해당하는 경우에는 이를 1 용도 상품으로 한정하여 그에 해당하는 상품류 구분으로 보정하면 이를 인정하여야 한다.

나. 지정상품의 심사

1) 포괄성·명확성의 판단기준

가) 지정상품의 포괄성 또는 명확성 여부의 판단은 원칙적으로 법 제10조제2항, 규칙 제40조제1항 후단 및 제2항 후단에 따라 특허청장이 정하여 고시한 『상품고시』에 규정된 정식상품명칭을 기준으로 한다.

나) 지정상품의 명칭이 『상품고시』에 규정된 정식상품명칭이 아닌 비정식상품명칭을 기재한 경우 심사관이 실거래사회에서 해당 상품이 현실적으로 존재하고 1개의 상품류 및 1개의 유사군코드에만 해당한다고 판단될 경우에는 이를 인정할 수 있다. 다만, 심사관이 비정식상품의 기능·용도 등 속성과 생산·유통 등 거래실태를 알 수 없는 경우에는 법 제10조제1항에 근거하여 거절이유를 통지하여 출원인으로 하여금 지정상품에 관한 설명자료를 제출받아 그 인정 여부를 판단하여야 한다.

다) 지정상품의 명칭에 타인의 등록상표명이 사용된 경우에는 『상품의 범위가 포괄적이거나 지정상품이 불명확한 경우』에 해당하는 것으로 본다.

《상품명칭에 타인의 상표명이 사용된 경우 예시》

- 지정상품을 『삼성용 컴퓨터프로그램』으로 기재한 경우
“삼성”은 등록된 타인의 상호상표로서 삼성의 어떤 제품에 사용되는지 삼성제품에만 사용되는 컴퓨터프로그램이 어떤 것인지 특정할 수 없음
- 지정상품을 『iPhone용 컴퓨터프로그램』으로 기재한 경우
“iPhone”은 스마트폰, 휴대폰에 등록된 애플의 상표로서 타인의 상표를 상품의 보통명칭인 스마트폰과 동일하게 사용함으로써 식별력을 약화시킬 우려가 있고, 애플의 iPhone에만 사용되는 컴퓨터프로그램이 어떤 것인지 특정할 수 없음

라) 니스(NICE)분류상의 대표명칭(Class heading) 또는 구체적인 상품리스트(Alphabetical List)에 기재된 상품 또는 서비스업 명칭의 한글표기에 해당하는 명칭이라도, 『상품고시』에서 인정하고 있는 명칭(포괄명칭을 포함)과 동일하지 아니하거나, 상품류 구분상 다류에 해당되거나 『상품기준』상 다수의 유사군코드에 해당되는 경우에는 『상품의 범위가 포괄적이거나 지정상품이 불명확한 경우』에 해당한다.

마) 광의의 포괄명칭을 심사함에 있어 일부 유사군코드에 속하는 상품에만 거절이유가 있는 경우에는 그 유사군코드에 속하는 상품을 제외하고 거절이유가 없는 다른 유사군코드에 속하는 구체적인 상품들로 광의의 포괄명칭을 보정하면 그 보정을 인정하는 것으로 한다.

《지정상품 세분화에 따라 거절이유 해소 가능한 경우 예시》

구 분	지정상품
최초출원 지정상품	의류(제25류, N25005) (포함되는 유사상품군 : G430301, G450101, G450102, G4502, G4503, G450401, G4507)
거절이유	넥타이(G450401)와 관련하여 타인의 선등록과 동일 유사 §7①7
보정 후 지정상품	넥타이가 속한 G450401 상품군을 제외, G430301, G450101, G450102, G4502, G4503, G4507에 속하는 구체적인 상품으로 보정

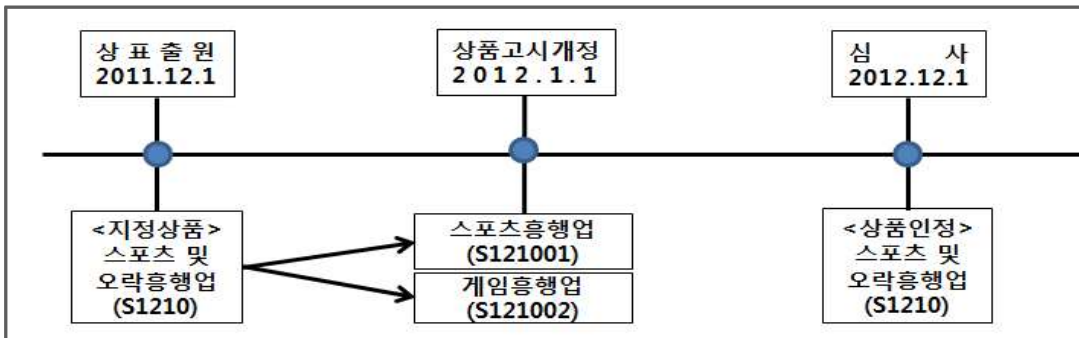
바) 지정서비스업을 도매업, 소매업, 판매대행업, 판매알선업, 상품중개업, 수리업, 수선업, 설치업, 유지관리업 또는 학원경영업 등으로 지정한 경우에는 서비스업의 범위가 불명확한 것으로 거절이유를 통지한다. 이 경우 지정 서비스업을 ‘특정상품에 대한 소매업’ 또는 ‘동종의 상품군으로 분류 가능한 상품집단에 대한 소매업’ 등으로 보정하는 경우, 이를 인정하는 것으로 한다. 동종의 상품군으로 분류 가능한 상품집단의 범위는 해당 상품 또는 상품집단의 거래실태, 수요자범위, 공급거래선 등을 종합적으로 판단하여 결정한다.

인정되지 않는 불명확한 명칭	인정되는 명확한 명칭
도매업, 소매업, 판매대행업, 판매알선업, 상품중개업	가구소매업, 가구도매업, 가구판매대행업, 가구판매알선업, 가구중개업
수리업, 수선업, 설치업, 유지관리업	가구수리업, 가방수선업, 화재경보기설치업, 컴퓨터하드웨어유지관리업 등
학원경영업	외국어학원경영업, 미술학원경영업, 컴퓨터학원경영업 등

<표2-2> 지정서비스업 인정/불인정 비교

2) 판단시점

가) 지정상품이 상품류 구분에 맞는지, 포괄이거나 불명확한 지 여부를 판단하는 시점은 원칙적으로 『출원시』로 하며 소급하여 적용하지 않는다. 따라서 『상품고시』의 개정으로 새로운 포괄명칭이 도입된 경우에는 그 시행일 이후에 출원된 지정상품부터 새로운 포괄명칭을 인정하며, 그 반대의 경우도 마찬가지다.



<표2-3> 지정상품 심사 판단시점 : 출원시

나) 법 제18조에 의하여 분할출원된 지정상품이 상품류 구분에 맞는지, 포괄이거나 불명확한 지 여부를 판단하는 시점은 분할출원시가 아니라 『최초의 출원시』로 한다.

2. 유사상품서비스업심사기준상의 상품기재요령

가. 기호의 정의

1) “ () ”는 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭이 복수로 사용되어 선택적으로 사용할 수 있을 때, 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 범위가 한정되어 있거나 한정할 필요가 있을 때 또는 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 의미를 명확히 하거나 설명할 필요가 있을 때 사용한다. (예시 : 공기권총 (장난감), 장(長)의자)

2) “ / ”는 비슷한 것끼리 연속적으로 나열되는 때 사용한다. (예시 : 사진현상/인화/확대 또는 끝손질용 기계)

나. 상품·서비스업 명칭은 “용도+재료+방식+상품명·서비스업명”과 같은 방식으로 표시하는 것을 원칙으로 한다(예시: 가정용 알루미늄제 비전기식 믹서). 다만, 관용적인 표현이나 법령에 규정된 명칭은 종전의 예를 따른다.

제2절 미국

미국 특허청에 따르면 상표등록출원의 50%이상이 상품서비스업의 지정과 관련하여 거절이 유를 통지받는다고 한다. 그만큼 상품서비스업의 류구분의 지정과 명칭의 결정은 중요하다 할 수 있는데, 상품과 서비스업을 표시함에 있어서 간명하고 일반적인 용어를 사용하며 폭 넓고 포괄적인 용어 및 두 개 이상의 류구분에 걸치는 용어를 피하고 상품명에 상표를 표기하지 않으며 수단이 아니라 상품 또는 서비스업 그 자체를 표시하는 것에 유의해야 한다.¹⁾ 또한, 미국은 니스협정에 가맹은 하였으나 이러한 국제분류는 상품 서비스의 분류로서 인정되고 있는데 그치며, 국제분류에 열거된 상품 서비스의 기재를 미국의 연방상표등록을 받기 위해 그대로 사용할 수 있는 것으로서는 인정하지 않고 있다. 일반적으로, 미국은 다른 나라와 비교할 때 상품 서비스의 기재에 관해서는 상당히 엄격한 편이다.²⁾ 이는 불명확한 상품에 대한 등록의 허여는 상표권자에 의하여 실제로 판매되고 있지 않음에도 불구하고 그 상품에 대한 상표사용의 일응의 증거가 될 가능성이 있기 때문이다. 따라서, 미국출원시에는 미국의 상품기재방법을 규정하고 있는 TEMP(Trademark Manual of Examining Procedure) 1401~1403의 내용을 숙지할 필요가 있다 하겠다.

[1401] 분류

1. 류 지정{1401.03}

출원인은 출원서에 해당 상품/서비스업에 적절한 국제 류 번호를 기재하여야 한다.

가. 상표법 제1조 및 제44조[Marks Communicated by IB by the International Convention]에 의한 출원에 있어서 출원인이 지정한 류는 처음 단계에서는 보통 승인된다. {1401.03(a)}

하나의 물품이 하나 이상의 류로 분류될 수도 있다. 어떤 물품은 원재료 또는 용도에 따라 다르게 분류될 수 있다. 예컨대, 플라스틱 조각상은 20류에 속하고 유리 조각상은 21류에 속한다; 연구용 시약은 1류에 속하고 의료용 시약은 5류에 속한다. 일반적으로 상표법 제1조 또는 제44조에 의한 출원에 있어서, 특허청은 출원인 또는 대리인이 지정한 류 번호가 명확히 잘못되었다는 정보가 없는 한 심사관에 할당하기까지는 해당 분류를 그대로 유지한다. 심사 단계에서 이러한 물품의 분류를 위해 출원인에게 명칭을 보다 구체화하도록 요구할 수 있다. 만약 물품 명칭이 둘 이상의 류에 해당하는 포괄적인 경우에는 보정이 요구될 것이다. (“chronographs”는 제9류의 시간기록장치와 14류의 시계를 포함하므로 불명확하다; See *In re Omega SA*, ___ F.3d ___, ___ USPQ2d ___, Docket No. 2006-1234 (Fed. Cir. July 23, 2007)) 또한, 심사관은 출원인이 지정한 류가 잘못 되었다고 결정한 경우에는 재분류를 요구할 것이다.

나. 제1조 또는 제44조의 출원에 있어서 류 번호가 지정이 되지 않았거나 또는 부정확한

1) Trademark Law, Richard Stim, WEST, 2000

2) 특허청, 미국 상표법 제도에 관한 분석 및 시사점, 2006, pp.52~53

경우에 특허청에 의한 지정{1401.03(b)}

상표법 제1조 또는 제44조의 출원에 있어서, 출원인이 류 번호를 지정하지 않은 경우에는 특허청이 지정한다. 만약 출원인이 지정한 류 번호가 명백하게 틀린 경우에는 (예: 상품이 서비스 류로 분류), 특허청의 심사전 부서(Pre-Examination Section)에서 류를 변경한다. 출원의 접수증에는 (특허청에서) 지정된 류 번호가 기재된다.

심사 단계에서, 류 번호가 부정확한 경우에는 보정되어야 한다. 만약 심사관이 상품류의 보정을 필요로 하는 물품 명칭의 보정을 요구하거나 권유할 경우에는, 해당 심사관은 출원인에게 상품류도 같이 보정하도록 요구해야 한다.

만약 Pre-Examination Section에서 지정한 류 번호가 부정확한 경우에는, 심사관은 출원인에게 올바른 류 번호를 통지하고 류 보정을 하도록 요구해야 한다.

분류의 보정 또는 정정은 출원인 또는 대리인의 사전 위임 없이도 심사관의 직권에 의하여 이루어질 수 있다. *Groening v. Missouri Botanical Garden*, 59 USPQ2d 1601 (Comm'r Pats. 1999). 심사관은 공고결정 전 특허청의 전자 기록에 올바르게 지정된 류가 반영되었는지 체크해야 한다.

다. 제1조 또는 제44조의 출원에 있어서 분류의 하자는 심사 지연을 초래할 수 있음 {1401.03(c)}

출원인은 초기에 Alphabetical List of Goods and Services를 이용하여 분류를 위한 노력을 하여야 한다. 상표법 제1조 또는 제44조에 의한 출원에 있어서 출원 및 수수료는 하나의 류에 대하여 이루어졌으나 지정상품은 복수의 류에 해당하는 많은 상품이라면 심사관은 출원인에게 적절한 분류를 요구할 것이다. 심사관이 수많은 류에 대한 광범위한 검색을 하기 전에 상품 류가 결정되어야 하고 상품 류의 개수에 맞는 수수료가 지불되어야 한다.

라. 66조(a)의 출원[미국을 지정국으로 하는 국제상표등록출원]에 있어서 WIPO에 의하여 결정된 분류{1401.03(d)}

상표법 제66조(a)의 출원 또는 등록 연장 관련하여 WIPO 국제사무국에서 지정된 분류는 국제사무국에서 분류를 바로잡지 않는 한, 달라질 수 없다. 류는 추가될 수도 없고, 다류 출원서상에서 지정상품 또는 서비스업을 다른 류로 전환할 수도 없다.

상표법 제66조(a)의 출원, 즉 마드리드 의정서에 의하여 미국을 지정국으로 한 국제상표등록 출원에 있어서는 WIPO의 국제사무국("IB")이 분류를 관리(control)한다. 국제사무국은 국제등록이 출원되었을 때 등록 목적으로 상품과 서비스업을 국제분류 상 알맞은 류로 분류한다. 국제출원서의 다른 요건을 충족하였다면 국제등록은 국제사무국이 올바르다고 고려하는 분류와 그룹화에 따라 국제등록 된다. 미국특허청에게 사용된 니스규약 버전이 통지되고 그것이 연장신청 시에 기재될 것이다.

제66조(a) 출원은 국제등록의 일부이므로 미국 내에서의 류의 변경은 국제등록에 영향을 주지 못한다. 따라서 제66조(a) 출원에 있어서는 IB에서 주어진 상품/서비스업 국제분류가 비록 USPTO의 "Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services Manual"의 분류와 다르다 할지라도 변경될 수 없다.

따라서, 제66조(a) 출원이 증명표장 또는 단체표장인 경우라도 USPTO는 미국 분류인 A, B, 또는 200으로 재분류할 수 없다. 그러나 출원인은 증명표장 및 단체표장에 관한 기타의 요건은 국제사무국이 결정한 분류와는 상관없이 미국의 규정에 따라야 한다.

제66조(a) 출원에 있어서도 상품/서비스업 명칭의 구체성에 관하여는, 심사관은 제1조 및 제44조의 출원을 심사하는 것과 동일한 기준에 따라 심사한다. 즉, 심사관은 TEMP의 절차 및 USPTO의 "Manual of Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services"에 의하여야 한다.

2. 분류가 수수료의 수를 결정함{1401.04}

출원인은 표장을 상업적으로 사용하고 있거나 사용할 선의의 의사가 있는 상품/서비스업의 전부 또는 일부에 대하여 그 표장의 등록을 출원할 수 있다. 단, (Director가 규정에 의하여 복수의 류에 해당하는 상품/서비스업에 대한 표장의 출원을 승인한 경우에는) 각 류별로 출원하는 경우 납부해야 할 수수료의 총액에 해당하는 수수료를 납부해야 하며, 이 경우 해당 표장에 대하여 하나의 등록증을 발급할 수 있다.

분류는 납부해야 할 수수료의 수를 결정한다. §1 or §44에 의한 출원은 수수료는 각 류마다 납부해야 한다. §1 or §44에 의한 출원에서 출원인이 둘 이상의 류에 해당하는 상품/서비스업을 지정하고 하나의 수수료만 납부한 때에는, 출원인은 상품/서비스업을 하나의 류에 해당하도록 축소하는 보정을 하거나 추가적인 류에 해당하는 수수료를 납부해야 한다. 다류에 대한 수수료는 심사관이 다류에 대한 광범위한 검색을 하기 전에 납부되어야 한다.

만약, 출원인이 최초 출원시 유효한 류의 수보다 많은 류에 대하여 수수료를 납부한 경우에는 과오납한 금액은 환불된다.

§66(a) 출원에 있어서는, 출원료는 IB에 의하여 결정된다. IB는 마드리드 의정서 및 공통규칙의 규정에 따라 수수료를 징수하여 USPTO에 보낸다. 심사관은 §66(a) 출원에 있어서는 수수료에 관하여 이의를 제기하지 않는다. §66(a) 출원의 류는 변경되거나 추가될 수 없다.

3. 국제분류의 기준{1401.05}

국제 류에 의한 알파벳순 목록(Alphabetical List of Goods and Services to the International Classes)에는 특정 상품/서비스업의 적절한 류에 관한 정보가 있다. 각류의 주석(Explanatory Notes)은 해당 류의 기준 및 구별내용을 설명한다.

국제분류의 일반 기준(NICE 분류의 General Remarks)은 다음과 같다.

- 완제품은 원칙적으로 그 기능(function) 또는 용도(purpose)에 따라 분류된다. 어떤 완제품의 기능 또는 용도가 어느 class heading에도 언급되지 않았다면 알파벳순 리스트에 기재된 다른 비교 가능한 완제품을 유추하여 분류된다. 유추할 다른 완제품도 없다면 그 제품의 원재료, 작용 방법(mode of operation)과 같은 다른 보조적 기준을 적용한다.
- 복수 용도의 복합물(예: 라디오가 결합된 시계)은 어느 기능 또는 용도에 맞는 류로도 분류될 수 있다. 그런 기능 또는 용도들이 어느 class heading에도 언급되지 않았다면, 위항에 기재된 다른 기준을 적용한다.
- 미가공 또는 반가공의 원재료는 원칙적으로, 그 원재료에 따라 분류된다.
- 다른 제품의 일부로 사용되는 물품은 원칙적으로, 그러한 종류의 물품이 보통 다른 용도로는 사용되지 않는 경우에만 그 다른 제품과 같은 류로 분류된다. 다른 경우에는 맨 위항의 기준을 적용한다.
- 어떤 물품이, 완제품이건 아니건, 그 재료에 따라서 분류될 경우 그 재료가 여러 가지라면 그 주된 재료에 의하여 분류된다.
- 어떤 물품을 담기 위하여 그 물품에 맞게 만들어진 용기(cases)는 원칙적으로 그 물품과 같은 류로 분류된다.
- 서비스는 원칙적으로 류제목 및 주석에 규정된 활동영역에 따라 분류된다. 만약 규정되어 있지 않은 경우에는 알파벳 목록에 나오는 다른 비교 가능한 서비스를 유추하여 분류된다.
- 임대서비스는 원칙적으로 임대되는 목적물을 수단으로 제공되는 서비스와 같은 류로 분류된다(예: 38류의 전화기 임대업). 리스서비스는 임대서비스와 유사하기 때문에 같은 방법으로 분류되지만 할부판매금융업(hire or lease-purchase financing)은 금융서비스업인 36류로 분류된다.
- 조언, 정보 또는 상담을 제공하는 서비스는 원칙적으로 그 조언, 정보 또는 상담의 주된 대상과 관련된 서비스와 같은 류로 분류된다. 예를 들면, 교통상담업(39류), 기업경영상담업(35류), 재무상담업(36류), 미용상담업(44류). 전자적 수단(예: 전화, 컴퓨터)에 의한 조언, 정보 또는 상담의 제공은 이들 서비스의 분류에 영향을 주지 않는다.

프랜차이즈의 체계와 관련된 서비스는 프랜차이지(총판권 제공자)의 각각의 서비스업에 따라 분류된다(예: 프랜차이즈 관련 비즈니스 조언업(35류), 프랜차이즈 관련 비즈니스 금융업(36류), 프랜차이즈 관련 법률서비스업(45류)).

위에 지적한 바와 같이 국제 분류에서는 물품의 원재료가 큰 비중을 차지한다.

개별적으로 판매되는 경우에는 각각 다른 류로 분류될 수 있는 여러 개의 구성물로 이루어진 것이 일체(unit)로 판매되는 물품도 있다. 이러한 경우 그 상품 명칭은 '일체로 판매됨(sold as a unit)'을 표시하는 문구를 포함해야 한다. 그 명칭에는 주된 구성물이 처음에 기재되어야 하고 그 주된 구성물에 따라 분류된다.

예) *Computer software*(컴퓨터 소프트웨어)는 제9류로 분류되고 *Instructional manuals*(교육용 매뉴얼)은 16류로 분류된다. “*Computer software for investment management and*

*instructional manuals related thereto, sold as a unit (일체로 판매되는, 투자관리용 컴퓨터 소프트웨어 및 이와 관련된 교육용 매뉴얼)*은 제9류로 분류되고, *“Instructional manuals in the field of investment management and computer software relating thereto, sold as a unit (일체로 판매되는, 투자관리 분야의 교육용매뉴얼 및 이와 관련된 컴퓨터소프트웨어)”*는 제16류로 분류된다.

가. 분류 및 복수의 용도{1401.05(c)}

복수의 용도 또는 양상(aspect)를 갖는 하나의 상품/서비스업은 보통 하나의 류로 분류된다. 그러나, 어떤 상품/서비스업이 복수의 용도 또는 양상을 가져서 둘 이상의 류로 표시될 수 있음을 보여준다면, 복수의 류로 지정될 수 있다. 그러나, 이러한 상황에서 동일한 명칭이 둘 이상의 류에서 사용될 수는 없다. 그 명칭은 해당 류에 적합한 용어를 사용함으로써 복수의 류에 해당하는 근거를 명확하게 표현해야 한다. 예를 들면, “clock radio”는 그것이 어떤 상품이고 몇 류에 속하는지(라디오의 9류인지, 시계의 14류인지) 명확하지 않기 때문에 인정되지 않는다. 그러나 “radios incorporating clocks(시계를 결합한 라디오)”는 제9류로 인정되고 “clocks incorporating radios(라디오를 결합한 시계)”는 제14류로 인정된다.

하나의 품목이 언제나 하나의 특정 류로만 분류되는 경우에는 다른 류를 표시하는 용어를 덧붙인다 하여 그 다른 류로 등록받을 수 없다.

예) *Essential oils*은 3류로 분류된다. 이것은 다른 완제품의 제조용이라는 말을 덧붙인다 하여 제1류로 분류될 수 없다. 일반적으로 어떤 완제품의 제조용 원료는 제1류로 분류될 수 있다. 그러나 용도를 불문하고 언제나 제3류로 분류되는 *essential oils*과 같은 품목은 제1류에 맞는 용어를 덧붙인다 해도 제1류로 변경될 수 없다.

특정 서비스업은 그 서비스업이 행해지는 활동의 목적에 따라 복수의 류로 분류 될 수 있다. 서비스업의 류 제목은 기본적으로 그 활동에 따라 분류되고 그 주석에서는 그 활동이 어떤 류 제목에도 속하지 않는 경우, 그 목적이 분류를 결정한다.

예) 레이아웃 서비스는 “광고 목적” 일 경우에는 35류에, “광고목적 이외”인 경우에는 41류로 분류된다.

4. 상품/서비스업의 분류 및 명칭, 일반{1401.08}

지정상품/서비스업으로 기재하는 명칭은 출원인이 당해 표장을 업으로 사용하고 있거나 선의로 사용할 의사가 있는 품목에 한정해야 한다. 소제목(short title)으로 대표되는 특정 류의 전체 내용을 지정상품/서비스업으로 열거해서는 안 된다. 류의 소제목은 해당 류의 일반적인 범위를 나타내는 것으로서 일반적으로 특정 상품/서비스업 명칭으로 사용하기에는 너무 포괄적이다.

5. NICE 8판에서의 제42류 재구성에 따른 변경 내용{1401.09}

2002.1.1.자로 유효한 NICE 8판에서는 3개의 류(43 ~ 45류)가 추가되었다. 이 3개의 류는 제 42류를 대대적으로 재구성함으로써 이루어졌는데, 42류의 많은 서비스업이 삭제되고 이 새로운 3개의 류 중 하나로 이전되었다.

6. NICE 9판의 중요한 변경 내용{1401.10}

2007.1.1.자로 유효한 NICE 9판은 중요한 변경은: 모든 법무서비스를 42류에서 45류로 이전되고; 귀금속으로 만든 품목은 14류로만 분류하기보다는 그 기능에 따라 분류되어야 한다는 것; 수족관 및 관련 물품을 16류에서 21류로 이전한 것이다.

[1402] 상품 및 서비스의 명칭(identification)

1. 상품/서비스업의 특정 - 일반{1402.01}

출원서에는 출원인이 표장을 업으로서 사용하고 있거나 선의로 사용할 의사가 있는 상품 또는 서비스를 특정(specify)해야 한다. '특정(specify)'한다는 의미는 명백한 방법으로 명명함을 뜻한다. 상품/서비스업의 명칭은 일반적으로 이해되는 용어를 사용한 보편적인 명칭을 기재해야 한다. 보편적인 명칭이 없는 상품/서비스업에 대해서는, 그 품목을 묘사하거나 설명함에 있어 명확하고 간결한 언어를 사용하여야 한다. 전문적(technical) 또는 난해(esoteric)한 용어나 특정/용도의 장황한 묘사는 피해야 한다.

상품/서비스업을 묘사하는 언어는 일반인이 이해할 수 있는 것이어야 하며 관련 분야의 깊은 지식을 요구하는 것이 아니어야 한다. 상품/서비스업 명칭은 특정 분야 또는 산업의 기술용어(terms of art)를 포함할 수 있다. 그러나 이러한 용어가 일반인에게 널리 이해되지 않는 경우에는 그 특수용어에 대한 설명을 포함해야 한다.

상품/서비스업 명칭은 명확(specific), 확정(definite), 명백(clear), 정확(accurate), 간결(concise)해야 한다. 특허청은 상품/서비스업의 명칭으로서 필요한 상세함(particularity)의 정도를 요구할 수 있는 재량을 가진다.

출원인은 상품 및 서비스업을 공중이 알 수 있도록 특정하여야 하고 미국특허청이 상품과 서비스업을 알맞게 분류할 수 있도록 하여야 하며 15 U.S.C. §1052(d)에 근거한 유사 혼동과 관련된 결정을 할 수 있도록 하여야 한다. 미국특허청은 명확하게 상표를 보호하는 상품과/또는 서비스업을 확인을 요청하기 위한 재량권을 가지고 있다.

2 이상의 류에 속하는 명칭은 "including in this class" 같은 부가적인 표현을 끝에 추가하여도 불명확(indefinite)하다 ("chronographs"는 제9류의 시간기록장치와 14류의 시계를 포함하므로 불명확하다).

(예) "Blankets(담요, 덮개)"는 그 종류를 특정할 수 없으므로 인정될 수 없다. [예: fire blankets(소화용 모포)(Class 9), electric blankets(전열 블랭킷)(Class 11), horse blankets(말용 모포)(Class 18), bed blankets(침대 모포)(Class 24)].

가. 인정될 수 있는 상품/서비스업 명칭을 위한 가이드라인{1402.01(a)}

상품/서비스업 명칭은 다음과 같은 경우에는 거의 예외 없이 인정될 수 있다.

- 상품/서비스업의 묘사가 비록 문법이나 어법이 완전하지 않더라도 영어 사용자가 그 상품/서비스업이 무엇인지 알 수 있고;
- “Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services Manual”에 나열된 명칭과 동일하지는 않더라도 그 기준에 부합하며;
- 류 제목(class heading)에 해당하지 않고;
- 분류가 맞는 경우.

출원인이 처음 출원서에 기재한 표현은 존중되어야 한다. 그러나, 상품/서비스업 명칭의 철자상의 명백한 오류는 심사관이 출원인에게 통지하지 않고 직권으로 정정할 수 있다.

최초출원에서 출원인이 사용한 언어가 우선시 되어야 한다. 명칭에 철자 오류가 발생할 경우, 심사관은 보정을 요구해야 한다. 철자 오류가 명백한 경우에는 출원인에게 알리지 않고 심사관이 직접 보정할 수 있다. 미국식 철자와 다른 영국식 철자에 경우는(예를 들어, colour, vapour, organise) 인정되며 보정할 필요는 없다.

일반적으로, 콤마(,)는 특정 범주 안에 있는 상품 및 서비스의 명칭 분류에 사용되어야 한다. 즉(namely) 이라는 단어 앞에 상품이 올 경우, 콤마는 그 용어의 앞뒤로 사용되어야 한다. 예를 들어, “clothing, namely, hats, caps, sweaters, and jeans”이라는 명칭은 25류로 인정되며 적절한 콤마의 예로 볼 수 있다. 보통, 세미콜론은 단일 류(class)의 특정범주 안에 있는 상품 및 서비스를 분류할 때 사용된다. 가령, “cleanser, namely, glass cleansers, oven cleansers, and carpet cleansers; deodorizers for pets” 명칭은 3류로 인정된다. 위에 경우, “cleanser”라는 명칭은 “glass cleansers, oven cleansers, and carpet cleansers”를 포함하는 범주를 지칭한다. “deodorizers for pets” 앞에 있는 세미콜론은 deodorizers가 cleansers와는 개별 범주임을 나타낸다.

세트의 일부인 상품을 분류할 경우 콤마와 세미콜론 사용에 주의해야 한다. 보통, 같이 묶여서 판매되는 상품(예를 들어, 장치 및 세트의 구성품)은 콤마로 분류해야 한다. 콤마에 의해 구분되어지는 키트가 아닌 물품을 구분하는 데는 세미콜론이 사용되어진다. 그러나, 세트 및 장치에 포함되어 독립적으로 판매되는 동일 류의 다른 상품들은 세미콜론으로 분류된다. 이러한 세미콜론의 사용은 상품 분류에 관한 일반규정에서 예외에 속한다. 세트가 아닌 명칭으로 분류되는 상품을 분류할 때 세미콜론을 사용한다. 가령, 독립적으로 판매되는 기타 상품뿐만 아니라 여러 개의 상품으로 구성된 세트를 포함하는 명칭은 다음과 같이 구두점을 찍어야 한다. (beauty supplies, namely, makeup kits comprised of makeup, lipstick, eye shadow, and applicator brushes; skin lotions; moisturizing soaps; and facial scrubs.) “applicator brushes” 앞에 “and”의 사용은 세트에 포함되는 마지막 상품임을 나타낸다. 그리고 세미콜론은 “skin lotions,” “moisturizing soaps,” and “facial scrubs”가 makeup kit에 속하지 않는 개별 상품임을 뜻한다. 콜론 및 마침표는 상품 및 서비스의 구두점으로 사용해

서는 안 된다.

나. 제44조 출원에서의 상품/서비스업 명칭{1402.01(b)}

상표법 44조에 따라 출원된 상품 및 서비스의 명칭은 다른 출원에서도 적용될 수 있는 동일한 기준에 부합해야 한다. 출원인은 USPTO가 상품 및 서비스를 적절하게 분류하고 상표법 2(d)하의 혼동 가능성과 관련하여 충분한 심사를 할 수 있도록 상품 및 서비스를 특정해야 한다.

해외 등록의 경우 종종 상품 및 서비스 분류에서 막연한 진술을 하는 경우가 종종 있다. 또 단순히 명칭으로 일반적인 류 제목(class heading)을 반복하는 경우가 많다. 이러한 모호한 명칭은 통상 미국에서 인정되지 않는다. 해외등록에서 과도하게 모호한 명칭이 인정된다고 하더라도 미국 출원에서 상품 및 서비스의 명칭은 한정과 구체성을 필요로 한다. 더욱이, 상표법 44조를 기반으로 한 출원의 경우, 그러한 상품 및 서비스 명칭은 해외등록에서 인정된 상품 및 서비스의 범위를 넘어서지 않는다. 그러나, 출원인이 1(a)에 따른 상업적 사용 또는 1(b)에 따른 상업적 사용의사를 서면으로 제출할 경우, 상표법 44조를 맞게 한정한다면 해외 등록에 기재되지 않은 상품 또는 서비스 명칭들도 포함 될 수 있다. 단일 류에 포함된 해외 등록에 기재된 상품 및 서비스가 모호한 진술을 포함하고 있어 USPTO에서 다류로 판단할 경우에 해외등록 상품에 미국 출원된 모든 상품 및 서비스들이 포함되어 있고 출원인이 미국 출원으로 추가 발생한 류에 대한 수수료를 지불한다면, 동일한 해외등록으로 추가적으로 발생한 류를 해결할 수 있다.

다. 제66조 출원에서의 상품/서비스업 명칭{1402.01(c)}

제66조 출원에서, 심사관은 상품/서비스업 명칭은 일반 국내출원의 경우와 동일한 수준으로 그 명확성 여부를 심사한다. 그러나 국제사무국이 부여한 국제 분류는 변경하지 못한다. 만약 국제사무국의 분류가 “Manual of Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services”에 정한 분류와 다르더라도 심사관은 류의 보정을 요구하지 않는다. 상품/서비스업은 출원서에 지정된 다른 류로 옮겨질 수 없다.

2. 상품/서비스업 명칭에 사용되는 용어의 특정성(specificity){1402.03}

출원인은 종종 출원서에 포괄적인 상품/서비스업 명칭을 기재한다. §1(a) 출원에 있어서는 출원인은 출원일 시점에서 해당 표장을 업으로서 모든 지정상품/서비스업에 사용해야 한다. 1(b) 출원에 있어서는 출원인은 출원일의 시점에서 해당 표장을 업으로서 모든 지정상품/서비스업에 사용할 의사가 있음을 주장해야 한다. 포괄 명칭을 기재하였다고 하여 반드시 사용 또는 사용의사 요건을 위반하는 것은 아니다. 표장이 동종의 그룹에 속하는 수많은 품목에 사용되는 경우, 그 그룹 전체를 나타내는 용어는 상업적으로 관련된 동일한 일반적 형태의 물품을 모두 포함하는 것으로 이해된다.

포괄 명칭이 그 대상이 되는 상품/서비스업을 어느 정도 타당하게 표현한 경우에는, 해당 표장이 지정된 그룹에 속하는 모든 관련 상품/서비스업에 사용된 것으로 간주하는 것은 정

당할 것이다.³⁾

출원인이 상품을 매우 포괄적으로 표현했지만 그 포괄명칭에 속하는 충분히 많은 수의 관련 상품에 표장을 사용한 것이 아니라면, 특허청은 보다 더 구체적인 명칭을 요구할 것이다. 예를 들면, “sports equipments(스포츠용품)”은 그 성질에 따라 분류가 결정될 것이므로 특허청은 보다 더 구체화하도록 요구할 것이다. [예: *football helmet*(미식축구용 헬멧)은 9류, *football uniform*(미식축구용 유니폼)은 25류, *football padding equipment*(미식축구용 패딩용품)은 28류]

심사관은 다음의 가이드라인을 고려해야 한다.

① 둘 이상의 류에 분류될 수 있는 품목을 명백하게 포함하는 용어[예: ‘artists’ material(미술가용품)]는 인정하지 않는다. 다른 예로는 ‘tables’는 ‘operating table(수술대)’, ‘draftsmen’s table(제도용 테이블)’ ‘dining table(식탁)’과 같은 다양하고 다르게 분류되는 종류가 있다. 그러나, 출원서에 기재된 모든 지정상품/서비스업의 상업적 건련관계로 보아 타당한 경우가 아니라면, 어떤 명칭이 둘 이상의 류에 분류되는 품목을 명백히 포함한다고 추단해서는 안 된다. 원재료에 따라 둘 이상의 류에 분류될 수 있는 상품에 관하여는 1402.05(b) 참조.

② 어떤 용어는 출원일을 부여받는 데는 충분하지만 적절한 심사를 위해서는 너무 불분명한 경우가 있다. [예: ‘metallic parts(금속제 부품)’] 예컨대, ‘beauty products(미용용품)’은 특정의 상업적 의미가 없으므로 불명확하다.⁴⁾

③ 완전히 다른 복수의 의미가 있는 명칭이 있다. 만약 그러한 의미가 지정된 류 제목과 관련하여 볼 때 이해될 수 있고, 또한 그러한 의미로 이해될 경우 인정될 수 있는 명칭이라면 심사관은 더 구체화하도록 요구할 필요가 없다. 예를 들면, 25류(의류)로 분류된 “muffler”는 그 품목이 ‘자동차 부속품으로서의 머플러’가 아니고 ‘의류로서의 머플러’임을 표시하도록 하는 보정을 요하지 않는다. 그러나 이것이 적용되는 소수의 제한된 품목은, “명칭은 류를 참고하지 않고도 상품/서비스업의 성질을 명확하게 표현해야 한다.”는 일반원칙에 대한 드문 예외가 된다. 동일한 품목이 기능, 원재료 또는 사용분야에 따라 둘 이상의 류로 분류될 수 있는 경우 그 상품의 성질을 한정할 때 류 제목을 고려해서는 안 된다.⁵⁾

예를 들면, ‘tool(공구)’는 전동식이면 제7류로 분류되고 수동식이면 제8류로 분류된다. 따라서 이러한 명칭은 전동식인지 비전동식인지 표시해야 한다. 이 경우 류 제목은 분류를 정당화하는데 참고될 수 없다.

3) In re Dynamit Nobel AG, 169 USPQ 499 (TTAB 1971) (‘ammunition(탄약)’은 그 범위가 이해될 것으로 추정되므로 인정된다.) In re Port Huron Sulphite & Paper Co., 120 USPQ 343 (TTAB 1959) [‘paper other than board papers(판지를 제외한 종이)’는 여러 종류의 종이(모든 종류의 종이는 아닐지라도)에 사용했음이 입증되므로 인정된다.]

4) In re Societe Des Parfums Schiaparelli, S.A., 122 USPQ 349, 350 n.4 (TTAB 1959)

5) “chronographs”는 제9류의 시간기록장치인 크로노그래프와 14류의 시계의 기능을 하는 크로노그래프를 포함하므로 불명확하다; See In re Omega SA, ___ F.3d ___, ___ USPQ2d ___, Docket No. 2006-1234 (Fed. Cir. July 23, 2007)

④ 명칭에 사용된 단어 또는 구(句)의 보편적으로 이해되는 의미는 상품/서비스업의 범위와 성질을 결정한다. 보통으로 사용되는 단어의 정의나 의미를 결정함에 있어서는 기본적으로 널리 사용되는 사전을 참고해야 한다.

⑤ 많은 상품들은 보편적으로 이해되는 특정의 거래 경로나 속성이 있다. 이러한 상품들이 보편적인 이해에 적합한 류로 분류될 경우에는, 대개 그 상품의 성질에 대한 추가적인 묘사가 불필요하다. 그러나 그 상품의 전형적인 용도나 속성이 아닌 특수한 용도나 속성이 있어 다른 류로 분류되어야 할 경우에는, 그 분류를 정당화할 수 있도록 그 특수한 용도나 속성을 명칭에 표시하여야 한다. 예를 들면 "skin lotion"은 보통 (의료용이 아닌)화장품을 가리키므로 추가적인 설명이 없더라도 3류로 분류된다. 그러나 'Medicated skin lotion'은 5류로 분류되는데, 보통으로 이해되고 분류되는 3류 대신 5류의 분류를 정당화하려면 그 상품의 명칭에 '의료용(Medicated)'임을 표시해야 한다.

가. 포괄적 용어 (Inclusive Terminology){1402.03(a)}

명칭은 보통으로 사용하는 상품/서비스업의 이름을 가능한 한 완전(complete)하고 명확(specific)하게 기재하고, 불명확한(indefinite) 단어/구는 피해야 한다. "including(...을 포함한)", "comprising(...을 포함한)", "such as(...과 같은)", "and the like(... 및 이와 유사한 것)", "and similar goods(... 및 이와 유사한 물품)", "products(생산품)", "concepts(개념)", "like services(...과 같은 서비스)" 및 기타 불분명한 용어/구는 거의 인정되지 않는다.

"Namely(즉)" 및 "consisting of(...으로 구성된)"는 명확한 용어로서, 구체화할 것이 요구되는 명칭을 설명할 때 선호된다. 모호한(vague) 용어는 가능한 경우라면 "Namely" 및 "consisting of"로 대체되어야 한다.

특수한 경우, 밀접하게 연관된 상품을 나타내기 위하여 설명하는 부분에 명확한 용어에 이어서 불명확한 용어가 사용될 수도 있다.⁶⁾

기계류와 관련하여, 구체적인 명칭 다음에 나오는 "Parts therefor(그들의 부품)"은 인정될 수 있다. "Accessories therefor(그들의 부속품)"은 보통 불명확한 것으로 간주되지만, 인정되는 경우(특히 완구류)도 있다. "dolls and accessories therefor(인형 및 그 부속품)"이나 "toy vehicles and accessories therefor(장난감 자동차 및 그 부속품)"은 인정된다. 왜냐 하면 그 부속품에 속하는 모든 상품은 인형 또는 장난감 자동차와 같이 28류에 분류될 것이고 상표법 §1052(d)(혼동의 우려)에 의한 같은 거절이유의 근거가 될 것이기 때문이다. 그러나 "Accessories therefor"는 그 용어에 속하는 상품들이 주된 상품과 밀접하게 연관되어 주된 상품과 동일한 류에 분류될 수 있는 경우에만 사용되어야 한다.

6) 예를 들면, "fabric suitable for making coats, suits, and the like.(코트, 신사복 및 이와 유사한 것의 제조용 직물)" Ex parte A.C. Gilbert Co., 99 USPQ 344 (Comm'r Pats. 1953)

나. "Full Line of ...(모든 종류의 ...)에 대한 표장{1402.03(c)}

드문 경우로서, "a full line of(모든 종류의 ...)"를 사용한 명칭이 인정될 때도 있다. 이러한 용어를 사용하려면 해당 종류의 모든 상품이 같은 류에 분류되어야 한다. 보편적으로 인정되는 경우는 "a full line of clothing(모든 종류의 의류)" 또는 "a full line of pharmaceuticals(모든 종류의 의약품)"이다. 아주 드물게 예외가 있을 수는 있으나, 모든 종류의 의류는 25류에 분류되고 모든 종류의 의약품은 5류에 분류된다. 따라서 견본 및 기타 증거가 표장이 실질적으로 이들 모든 상품에 사용되는 것을 보여주는 한, "full line of"가 사용될 수 있다. 그러나 "a full line of hand tools(모든 종류의 수공구)"와 같은 명칭은 인정되지 못할 것이다. 수공구는 일반적으로 8류에 속그러나, 다른 류에 속하는 수공구도 많이 있다. (예, '비전기식 달걀 젓는 기구'는 'hand tool'의 카테고리에 속한다고 볼 수 있지만 21류에 속한다.)

"A full line of clothing"은 인정될 수 있는 명칭이지만 'clothing'은 인정되지 못할 것이다. 후자의 경우에는 'clothing'의 구체적인 품목을 기재하여야 한다. 출원인이 해당 표장을 'clothing'의 모든 품목에 사용하는 것은 아닐 것이므로, 표장이 실제 사용되고 있는 품목에만 한정되어 등록되어야 하기 때문이다.

상품 명칭이 "full line of pharmaceuticals"일 경우, 심사관은 출원인이 세계보건기구(WTO) 국제통계 분류편람 상의 질병 및 건강문제를 취급하는 약학과 관련된 표장을 사용한다는 증거를 요구해야 한다. (세 개 이하의 상품 입증만으로 상품 전체의 표장등록이 인정 될 수는 없다.)

다. 컴퓨터 프로그램을 구체적으로 기재{1402.03(d)}

컴퓨터 프로그램에 관한 상품의 명칭은 혼동의 우려와 관련한 결정을 위하여 충분히 구체적이어야 한다. 컴퓨터 프로그램을 나타낼 때 구체성을 요구하는 이유는 양 당사자의 실제적인 상품이 서로 관련이 없어 시장에서 상충되지 않음에도 불구하고 §1052(d)(혼동의 우려를 이유로 한 거절)에 의한 불필요한 거절을 피하기 위해서다. 근래 컴퓨터 프로그램의 확산과 이들 프로그램이 갖는 전문화의 정도로 인하여, "의약 분야의 컴퓨터 프로그램" 또는 "교육 분야의 컴퓨터 프로그램"과 같은 포괄적인 명칭은, 해당 분야 컴퓨터 프로그램의 특정 기능이 표시되지 않은 한 인정되어서는 안 된다. 예컨대, "암 진단에 사용되는 컴퓨터 프로그램" 또는 "어린이들의 읽기 교육용 컴퓨터 프로그램"은 인정될 수 있다.

일반적으로 의도된 사용자, 분야 또는 산업만 표시하는 것은 컴퓨터 프로그램의 속성을 표현하기에 충분하지 못하다. 그러나 사용자, 분야 또는 산업 표시가 컴퓨터 프로그램의 속성을 적절히 표현하는데 반드시 불충분한 것은 아니다. 예컨대, "지리적 정보 시스템 분야의 컴퓨터 프로그램"은 인정될 것이다. GIS라고도 알려진 지리적 정보 시스템(Geographical information system)은 더 이상의 구체화가 필요 없을 정도로 명확한 컴퓨터 응용분야이기 때문이다. 일반적으로 컴퓨터 소프트웨어의 명칭은 기능/목적 및 분야가 표시되었으면 인정될 수 있다.

다음과 같은 명칭은 불명확하고 인정될 수 없는 것이다.

① Computer programs featuring multimedia(멀티미디어를 특색으로 한 컴퓨터 프로그램)
→ 그 내용을 한정해야 함. 예컨대 ‘... 분야의 영화,’ ‘컴퓨터 미디어에 기록된’

② Computer firmware(컴퓨터 펌웨어) → 프로그램의 기능/목적에 표시해야 함.

③ Computer devices(컴퓨터 장치)

④ Computer accessories(컴퓨터 부속품)

⑤ 데이터베이스 관리 소프트웨어(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정 영역을 지정해야함): 데이터베이스(전자 저장 및 수집된 데이터) 데이터의 조직, 저장, 갱신, 보안 및 통합을 제어하는 소프트웨어

예) 일반 데이터베이스관리 소프트웨어

데이터베이스 관리를 위한 컴퓨터 소프트웨어

금융 상담가용 데이터베이스관리 소프트웨어

야구 카드 분야의 데이터베이스관리 소프트웨어

⑥ 스프레드시트 소프트웨어(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정영역을 지정해야함): 예산 및 계획을 위한 칼럼(세로단)이나 셀의 수를 사칙연산 하는데 사용하는 서면 스프레드시트 또는 워크시트를 모의실험하는 소프트웨어.

예) 일반용 스프레드시트 소프트웨어

스프레드시트를 위한 컴퓨터 소프트웨어

예산분석용 스프레드시트 소프트웨어

⑦ 워드프로세싱 프로그램(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정영역을 지정해야함):

예) 워드프로세싱용 내려받기 가능한 컴퓨터 소프트웨어

텍스트 문서 생성용 소프트웨어

⑧ 컴퓨터 이용 설계(CAD) 소프트웨어(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정영역을 지정해야함): 컴퓨터 이용 설계 소프트웨어는 일반적으로 제품 설계에 사용됨. CAD 소프트웨어는 일반 설계 및 건축 및 전기, 기계 설계와 같은 특정 용도에 이용된다.

예) 일반용 컴퓨터 이용 설계(CAD) 소프트웨어

집적 회로 설계용 컴퓨터 이용 설계(CAD) 소프트웨어

건축용 컴퓨터 이용 설계(CAD) 소프트웨어

⑨ 컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정영역을 지정해야함): 컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어는 수치제어 및 프로세스 제어, 로봇공학, 자재 소요계획과 같은 생산 시스템 및 기술의 자동화에 사용된다.

예) 일반용 컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어

항공기 부품 생산용 컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어

집적회로용 컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어.

⑩ CAD/CAM 소프트웨어(일반 용도일 경우, 그렇지 않은 경우는 특정영역을 지정해야함): 컴퓨터 이용 설계(CAD)/컴퓨터 이용 생산(CAM) 소프트웨어는 CAD시스템으로 설계된 상품이 CAM시스템으로 직접 투입되는 경우에 CAD와 CAM 기능을 통합한다. 불명확하고 한정이 필요한 명칭의 예는 다음과 같다.

예) 멀티미디어 형태의 컴퓨터 프로그램(예를 들어, 컴퓨터 미디어 상의 기록된 특정 분야의 영화와 같이 출원인이 내용을 특정하지 않은 경우)

컴퓨터 펌웨어(출원인이 프로그램의 기능과 용도를 특정하지 않은 경우, 그리고 해당 프로그램이 만족스럽고 사용 분야가 구체적인 경우)

컴퓨터기기(일반적인 상품명을 특정해야함)

컴퓨터 부품(일반적인 상품명을 특정해야함)

라. 'Publications(출판물)'을 구체적으로 기재{1402.03(e)}

출판물의 경우에는 그 물리적 성질과 주제를 모두 표시해야 한다. (예: “의약을 다룬 잡지”, “텔레비전 프로 뉴스레터”) 특수한 성질의 인쇄물인 경우, 그 특수한 성질을 설명하는 특정의 이름 또는 용어를 표시해야 한다. (예: 어린이용 동화책)포장 자체에 출판물의 주제가 표시되었다 할지라도, 해당 명칭은 그 주제(대상)를 특정해야 한다.

일반적으로 “books”는 주제 또는 구매자의 부류를 표시해야 한다. 서적출판사에 의하여 사용되는 포장인 경우는 기록으로써 뒷받침만 된다면 “서적에 관한 하우스 마크” 또는 “모든 종류의(a full line of) 서적”과 같은 것도 충분하다. 그러나 서적이 공상과학, 엔지니어링, 로맨스 또는 시와 같이 특정 부문에 한정된다면 명칭도 그렇게 한정해야 한다. 판매경로 또는 구매자그룹도 표시될 수 있다. 대상이 사내 회보와 같은 중요하지 않은 출판물일 경우, 명칭은 단순히 일반적인 특징 및 형태일 수 있다.

마. 지리적 표시를 위한 상표보호시스템 및 방식의 명칭 및 약어{1402.03(g)}

명칭은 미국의 일반 소비자들이 이해할 수 있는 수준의 용어를 사용하여 보통의 상업명칭 또는 일반명칭으로 구성되어야 한다. 따라서 명칭이 보호체계 및 방식을 언급하는 경우, 이러한 용어는 이런 상품을 특징으로 하는 상품 및 서비스 명칭에 들어가서는 안 된다. 이것은 보호체계 및 방식은 특정지역의 또는 특정 보호체계 및 방식과 관련된 약어와 전체명칭을 포함한다.(예, 원산지 Rioja라는 보호명칭이 기재된 DO 와인). 또한 전체명칭은 일반 상식 수준에서 사용되며 특정지역의 및 특정 보호체계 및 방식과 관련되지 않는 경우에 사용된다(예, 원산지 등급으로 보호된 와인 또는 지리적 표시로 보호된 증류주). 심사관은 출원인에게 명확하고 USPTO 명칭실무에 부합하는 보정된 명칭을 제출하라는 요구사항을 전해야 한다. 보정으로 인해 상품 및 서비스의 범위가 확대되어 보호시스템 또는 방식에 관련된 명칭을 삭제할 수 없는 경우도 있다. 보정된 명칭은 상품 및 서비스가 특정기준 또는 선택기준에 따라 생산되었음을 보여주어야 한다. 상품 및 서비스를 표현하는데 사용되는 명칭은

일반인이 이해할 수 있어야 하고 관련 분야의 전문지식이 필요해서는 안 된다.

경우에 따라서, 영어가 아닌 특정지역의 보호체계 또는 방식을 위한 약어 및 전체명칭은 표장의 일부가 되고 드로잉 상에 나타날 수 있다. 그런 경우, 영어가 아닌 명칭에 대한 번역 및 권리포기에 대한 기록이 존재해야 하며 외국어를 포함하는 다른 표장의 경우도 마찬가지다. USPTO의 ID매뉴얼은 상표명칭 분류 및 실행을 위한 관리인사무소(the Office of the Administrator for Trademark Identification, Classification and Practice)가 편찬한 상품 및 서비스 명칭인정 목록으로 구성되어야 함을 견지하고 있다. ID 매뉴얼 항목들이 명칭으로 인정되더라도 심사관은 그와 달리 특정 상황에서 명확한 것으로 분류되는 명칭에 대한 보정을 요구할 수 있다.

예를 들어, 정기적으로 ID매뉴얼이 최신화되고 그 안의 항목들은 WIPO가 출간한 니스 분류의 알파벳목록보다 광범위하고 구체적이다. 이러한 목록들은 완벽하지 않지만 출원을 심사하는 심사관과 출원을 준비하는 일반인들에게 가이드 역할을 할 수 있다. ID매뉴얼에 등록된 명칭을 사용하면 상표권자가 상품 또는 서비스의 불명확 명칭과 관련해서 발생하는 심사관의 이의제기를 피할 수 있다. 그러나, 출원인은 지정된 상품 및 서비스의 실제적 상업적 이용에 대한 주장을 확고히 해야 함을 주지해야 한다. 따라서 명칭이 명확해도, 심사관은 해당 명칭이 출원인의 상품 및 서비스를 정확하게 전달하고 있는지를 물어보아야 한다. 표장 등록이 가능한 다양한 상품 및 서비스에 대한 가능한 명칭이 목록상에 전부 나타나지는 않기 때문에 ID매뉴얼 목록의 일차적인 사용 목적은 허용이 되는 명확한 명칭을 골라내는 일 뿐만 아니라 기존 목록에 없는 상품 및 서비스를 인정하는 명칭의 종류를 유추 및 사례를 통해 찾기 위한 것이다. TM5란에서 T자를 가진 ID매뉴얼상의 모든 상품 및 서비스 명칭은 USPTO와 JPO, OHIM, KIPO, SAIC에서 인정하는 명칭들이다. TEAS Plus 출원의 경우, TEAS Plus 형식에 맞는 USPTO ID매뉴얼 상의 상품 및 서비스 명칭으로 정확히 분류되어 있는 상품 및 서비스업이어야 한다. TEAS 또는 TEAS RF 출원일 때는 ID매뉴얼상의 정확히 분류되는 상품 및 서비스업이거나 출원인이 인정될 수 있는 상품 및 서비스업의 목록을 만들어 기입할 수 있다.

3. 인정될 수 있는 상품/서비스업 명칭 매뉴얼 (Acceptable Identification of Goods and Services Manual){1402.04}

미국 특허청(USPTO)은 ID 매뉴얼이 상표관련 행정사무소가 편찬한 상품 및 서비스 명칭을 인정목록으로 본다. ID매뉴얼의 목록들이 서면상 인정이 되더라도 심사관은 특정 상황에서 불명확한 명칭들에 대한 보정을 요구할 수 있다. ID 매뉴얼은 정기적으로 업데이트 되며 그 안의 항목들은 WIPO가 출간한 니스분류하의 알파벳목록보다 광범위하고 구체적이다. 이 목록들이 정답이 아니더라도 출원을 대리하는 심사관과 출원을 준비하는 일반인들에게 가이드 역할을 해 주는 게 목적이다. ID 매뉴얼상의 명칭을 사용하면 상표권자가 상품 또는 서비스의 불명확 명칭과 관련해서 발생하는 심사관의 이의제기를 피할 수 있다. 그러나, 출원인은 지정된 상품 및 서비스의 실제적 상업적 사용에 대한 주장을 확고히 해야 함을 주지해야 한

다. 따라서 명칭이 명확해도, 심사관은 해당 명칭이 출원인의 상품 및 서비스를 정확하게 전달하는지를 확인할 수 있다. 표장 등록이 가능한 다양한 상품 및 서비스에 대한 명칭들이 목록에 다 올라와 있지는 않기 때문에 ID매뉴얼 목록의 1차적인 사용은 명확하게 허용될 수 있는 명칭을 가려내는 일뿐만 아니라 기존 목록에 없는 상품 및 서비스를 인정하는 명칭의 종류를 유추 및 사례비교를 통해 알아내려는데 있다.

4. 명칭의 정확성(Accuracy){1402.05 }

명칭이 견본에 의하여 표현된 상품/서비스업과 일치하지 않거나, 또는 그 명칭의 보통의 의미가 견본 또는 기타 기록에 나타난 상품/서비스업과 다르다면 그러한 명칭은 불인정된다. 예컨대 견본은 표장이 ‘decalcomanias(전사화)’에 사용됨을 보여주는데 물품명칭은 ‘포스터’로 되어 있다면 불인정될 것이다. 만약 보정이 상품을 추가하거나 범위를 확대하는 것이라면, 물품을 정확하게 묘사하는 것으로 보정된다고 하여도 그것은 인정될 수 없다.

명칭이 견본(specimens)에 제시된 상품 및 서비스와 일치하지 않을 경우와 명칭어(identification language)의 일반적인 의미가 견본 또는 기록의 일정 부분과 일치하지 않을 경우 명칭으로 인정되지 않는다. 심사관은 상품 및 서비스를 정확하게 설명하도록 명칭어에 대한 보정을 요구해야 한다. 또한, 심사관은 일반적인 경우에 인정되는 불명확한 명칭을 포함하더라도 견본 상 실제 상품 및 서비스가 특정 형태이거나 특정 무역통로로만 사용되는 경우 명칭어에 대한 보정을 요구해야 한다. 이러한 경우 모호한 명칭으로 과도하게 의미가 확장되거나 혼동될 소지가 있다.

페트로글리피 게임에서 위원회는 “BATTLECAM”이라는 표장이 컴퓨터 게임에서만 사용된다고 할 경우 “컴퓨터 게임 소프트웨어”라는 명칭이 정확한지에 대한 질문을 다뤘다. 위원회는 견본이 지정한 이 표장으로 식별된 컴퓨터 코드의 일부가 컴퓨터 게임의 특정 형태 및 부분만을 지원한다는 것을 알았고 컴퓨터 게임 플레이어와 게임 하나에 전체적으로 사용되어 질 수 있는 모든 소프트웨어를 판매 및 분배하는 시장이 있다고 해도 게임 한편에 특색을 갖추기 원하는 게임 개발자나 제작자 또는 기존 게임의 확장 또는 애프터 마켓 추가사항을 찾으려는 플레이어 사이에 어떤 특정 게임에만 관련된 컴퓨터 게임 소프트웨어를 위한 시장도 있다는 것도 알았다. 그러므로, 단순히 “컴퓨터 게임 소프트웨어”를 나타내는 것은 불명확하지 않다.

보정이 추가되거나 명칭 범위를 확장 할 경우 상품 또는 서비스를 정확히 설명하기 위한 명칭 보정은 불가능하다.

가. 구성요소 또는 성분인 상품{1402.05(a)}

표장이 어떤 물품 전체가 아닌, 구성요소 또는 성분에 사용될 때 명칭은 그 구성요소 또는 성분을 정밀하게 나타내야 한다. 다시 말하면, 견본 등으로 보아 표장이 합성물 또는 완제품의 부분품, 구성요소 또는 성분에만 관련되었음이 명백한 경우에는 그 구성요소 또는 성분을 상품명칭으로 하여야 한다. 또한, 그 구성요소 또는 성분의 주체인 완제품의 종류를 기재

하여야 한다. (예: 페이스 크림의 성분으로 사용되는 리포솜) 만약 포장의 구성요소 또는 성분에만 관련되는 것이 아니라면, 구성요소 또는 성분을 상품명칭으로 하지 말아야 한다.

구성요소 또는 성분을 분류함에 있어서는, ① 개별적으로 판매되는 구성요소/성분 및 완제품을 만들기 위한 성분과 ② 완제품의 일부로서 판매되는 구성요소/성분을 구별해야 한다. ①의 경우에는 그 구성요소/성분은 아직 완제품으로 변형되지 않았으므로 구성요소/성분의 류로 분류된다. ②의 경우에는 그 구성요소/성분이 다른 완제품으로 합체되었으므로 그 완제품의 류로 분류된다.

예) 상품 명칭에 발삼나무 추출물이 기재되어 있음. 샴푸 자체는 다른 포장으로 분류되나 샴푸의 특정재료를 분류하기 위한 샴푸 겉면의 포장 사용은 견본상 입증된다. 등록을 받으려는 포장의 완제품의 구성성분으로 분류된 경우와 별도의 완제품으로 분류하지 못하는 경우 샴푸 구성성분으로 판매되는 발삼나무 추출물로 상품 명칭을 특정해야 한다. 적절히 분류한다면 3류에 속한다. 예) "fabic"은 불명확한 용어로, "fabric for use in the manufacture of slacks"와 같은 명확한 명칭으로 보정되어야 한다. 그러나, 명칭의 범위를 넘어서 "slacks"으로 보정될 수는 없다.

나. 재료{1402.05(b)}

상품 명칭은 구체적인 것이지만 그 재료에 따라 둘 이상의 류에 분류될 수 있는 경우에는 상품 명칭에 그 재료를 표시해야 한다.

예) "Statues(조각상)"은 구체적인 품목이지만 구성 재료에 따라 다르게 분류된다. '비귀금속제 조각상'은 6류, 귀금속제 조각상은 14류, 밀랍/목재/석고/플라스틱제 조각상은 20류, 유리/자기제 조각상은 21류다.

그러나, 어떠한 상황에서 특수 산업의 성격 및 상품이 다른 재료로 만들어지고 그에 따라 분류된다는 점 때문에 명칭의 재료구성을 언급할 필요는 없다.

5. 명칭을 명확하게 하거나 축소하는 보정은 허용됨{1402.06}

상표규칙 2.71(a)는 상품/서비스업 명칭의 보정을 다음과 같이 제한한다. "출원인은 상품/서비스업 명칭을 명확하게 하거나 축소하기 위한 보정을 할 수 있지만, 확대하기 위한 보정은 할 수 없다." 이 규칙은 모든 출원에 적용된다.

가. 상품/서비스업 명칭의 감축{1402.06(a)}

상품/서비스업의 명칭을 감축하는 보정은 허용된다.

상품/서비스업의 명칭으로부터 삭제하는 보정도 허용된다. 만약 출원인이 일부 상품/서비스업을 삭제하려는 보정을 원한다면, 심사관은 그 보정이 시기적으로 적절하고 다른 면에서도 적합하다면 이를 승인해야 한다. 그러나 일단 출원인이 삭제한 상품/서비스업은 추후 보정으로 다시 끼워 넣을 수 없다.

만약 출원인이 한정하는 용어의 삽입이나 보다 구체적인 용어로의 대체에 의하여 일부 지정 상품을 범위를 한정하는 보정을 원한다면, 심사관은 그 보정이 시기적으로 적절하고 다른 면에서도 적합하다면 이를 승인해야 한다. 그러나 한정하는 용어는 삭제될 수 없을 것이다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "publications(출판물)"인 경우, 출원인은 출판물의 정의에 속하는 하나 또는 둘 이상의 용어로 대체하는 보정을 할 수 있다. 마찬가지로 최초 출원서의 명칭이 "pamphlets(팸플릿)"인 경우, 출원인은 "brochures"를 끼워 넣는 보정을 할 수 있다. 왜냐하면 "pamphlets"와 "brochures"는 서로 동등하거나 교환할 수 있는 용어이기 때문이다. 이들은 모두 특정 주제를 표시해야 한다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "football uniforms(미식축구용 유니폼)"인 경우, 출원인은 25류의 미식축구용 유니폼, 9류의 미식축구용 헬멧, 28류의 어깨 패드로 보정할 수 있다. 이들 상품은 논리적으로 최초 지정상품의 범위에 속한다. 그러나 '미식축구용 볼'은 추가하지 못한다. 왜냐하면 이는 최초 지정상품의 범위에 속하지 않는 상품이기 때문이다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "prepaid medical services(선불 의료 서비스)"인 경우, 이를 "선불 의료 계획 및 건강보호 서비스"로 보정하려 한다면 이는 허용되어야 할 것이다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "레스토랑용 조리기구"인 경우, "레스토랑용"을 삭제하는 보정은 상품의 범위를 확대하는 것이므로 허용될 수 없다.

만약 출원인이 최초에 기재된 명칭과 동등하거나 그 범위에 속하는 상품/서비스업을 추가하는 보정을 원한다면, 심사관은 그 보정이 시기적으로 적절하고 다른 면에서도 적합하다면 이를 승인해야 한다. 반면, 최초 기재된 명칭의 범위에 속하지 않는 상품/서비스업을 추가하거나 대체하려는 보정은 할 수 없다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "컴퓨터 프로그램"인 경우, 출원인은 컴퓨터 또는 기타 컴퓨터 하드웨어 상품을 추가하거나 대체할 수 없다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "hats(테 있는 모자)"인 경우 "스카프"를 추가하거나 대체할 수 없다.

예) 최초의 명칭이 "안과의사 서비스업"인 경우 이를 "의료 서비스업"으로 보정하는 것은 최초의 범위를 확대하는 것이므로 허용되지 않는다.

최초 기재된 상품/서비스업의 명칭 또는 보정된 명칭은 추후 보정의 경계선이 된다. 일단 보정에 의하여 감축이 되면 추후 다시 확대될 수 없다. 또한 심사관이 출원인에게 상품/서비스업의 보정을 요구하는 경우에는 추가는 허용되지 않음을 조언하여야 한다.

나. 상품/서비스업 명칭의 명확화(clarify){1402.06(b)}

출원인은 불명확하고 너무 광범위한 상품/서비스업 명칭을 그 범위 안에서 명확하게 하는 보정을 할 수 있다. 주 등록부(Principal Register) 등록을 위한 출원인은 (등록되는 경우) 최초 상업적 사용일로 추정된다. 따라서 출원인은 그 권리를 상품/서비스업 명칭의 보정에 의하여 확대할 수 없다.

이처럼 출원인은 일반적인 명칭을 상대적으로 한정적인 명칭으로 보정할 수는 있지만, 한정적인 명칭을 일반적인 명칭으로 보정할 수 없다.

예) 만약 출원인이 “salad dressing(샐러드드레싱)”에 대한 표장의 등록을 의도했었으나 실수로 상품 명칭을 “bottles for salad dressing(샐러드드레싱용 병)”으로 기재했다면 이를 “salad dressing”으로 보정할 수 없다. 그러나 출원인이 “bottles of salad dressing(여러 병의 샐러드드레싱)”으로 기재했다면 “salad dressing(샐러드드레싱)”으로 보정할 수 있다.

예) 만약 출원인이 “toys(완구)”에 대한 표장의 등록을 의도했었으나 실수로 상품 명칭을 “포장 및 라벨” 또는 “완구용 포장 및 라벨”로 기재했다면 이를 정정하는 보정을 할 수 없다.

§66(a) 출원에서는 상품 류가 국제사무국에 의하여 부여되므로 변경될 수 없다.

6. 보정의 목적에서 본 상품/서비스업 명칭의 범위{1402.07}

가. “보통의 의미(Ordinary Meaning)” 테스트{1402-07(a)}

심사관은 명칭의 범위를 결정함에 있어서는 지정 류는 제쳐놓고 보통의 의미를 고려해야 한다. 출원인이 지정했건 특허청이 지정했건, 류 지정은 보정의 허용범위를 제한하는 요소가 아니다. 만약 출원인이 류를 지정했다면 이는 다른 요인과 같이 보정의 허용범위를 결정함에 있어서 출원인의 이익을 위하여 검토될 것이다.

그러나, 출원인이 류를 지정하지는 않았지만 상품의 명칭을 하나 또는 2 이상의 특정 류에 속하도록 명시적으로 한정했다면 해당 류에 속하지 않은 다른 류로 보정할 수는 없다.

흔히 출원인은 지정한 류의 류 제목(class heading) 전체를 그대로 명칭으로 기재하기도 한다. 이 경우 특허청은 명칭의 범위를 정함에 있어 류 제목에 있는 단어들의 보통의 의미를 살피고, 그 단어들의 보통의 의미에 속하지 않은 한 출원인이 해당 류에 속하는 모든 품목으로 보정하는 것을 허용하지 않는다. 미국에서는 일반적으로 류 제목은 상품/서비스업의 명칭으로 인정되지 않는다.

§66(a) 출원에서는 국제사무국이 부여한 류는 변경되지 못하므로, 보정이 허용되는 명칭의 범위는 류에 의하여 제한된다.

나. 모호한(ambiguous) 명칭{1402.07(b)}

출원인은 모호한(즉, 상품인지 서비스업인지 알 수 없는) 명칭을 그 모호한 용어의 범위 안에서 명확한 상품 또는 서비스업으로 보정할 수 있다.

마찬가지로 출원인은 불명확한 상품/서비스업의 명칭에 문맥상 불필요한 용어가 포함되었다면, 그 명칭의 범위 안에서 상품 또는 서비스업을 특징하는 보정을 할 수 있다. 많은 경우, 불필요한 용어는 허용되는 보정의 범위를 제한하지 않는다.

예) “Food”는 불명확한 명칭으로 “신선한 과일” (31류), 또는 “가공 처리된 과일” (29류), 또는 “개밥” (31류)으로 보정되어야 한다.

예) “금속제 부품”은 불명확한 명칭으로 “금속제 파스너” (6류), 또는 “기계용 금속 드라이브 기어” (7류)로 보정되어야 하고 “금속제 의자”로는 보정될 수 없다.

마찬가지로, 출원인이 문맥상 불필요하고 불명확한 명칭을 사용했다면, 출원인은 명확한 용어를 사용하여 특정 상품 및 서비스의 명칭을 보정할 수 있다. 대부분의 경우에 불필요한 명칭으로 허용 가능한 보정 범위를 제한하지 말아야 한다. 마찬가지로 출원인이 문맥상 불필요하고 불명확한 명칭을 사용했다면, 출원인은 명확한 용어를 사용하여 특정 상품 및 서비스의 명칭을 보정할 수 있다. 대부분의 경우에 불필요한 명칭으로 허용 가능한 보정 범위를 제한하지 말아야 한다.

예) 상품의 명칭이 “sale of ...(...의 판매업)”, “advertising of...(...의 광고업)”, “manufacture of ...(...의 제조업)” 등으로 시작되는 경우, 출원인은 그 명칭의 범위 안에서 상품 또는 서비스업 중 하나를 특정하도록 보정할 수 있다.

그러나 상품 명칭의 앞부분에 사용된 특정 용어는 범위에 관하여 제한을 가져온다. “sale of ...”는 특정 상품의 소매업 또는 우편주문 서비스로 보정할 수는 있지만, 당해 상품의 주문제조업이나 광고대행서비스업으로 보정할 수는 없다.

상품을 서비스업으로, 또는 서비스업을 상품으로 보정하는 것은 좁게 해석되어야 한다. 현재의 명칭이 상품인지 서비스업인지 특정할 수 없고, 또한 현재의 명칭으로 보아 출원인이 현재의 명칭 범위 내에서 상품이나 서비스업 중 하나를 제공할 것이라고 제3자가 생각할 수 있는 경우에만 허용되어야 할 것이다.

다. 모호하지 않은(unambiguous) 명칭{1402.07(c)}

출원인은 (상품인지 서비스업인지) 모호하지 않은 상품의 명칭을 명확하고 인정되는 상품의 명칭으로 보정할 수 있다.

출원인은 (상품인지 서비스업인지) 모호하지 않은 서비스업의 명칭을 명확하고 인정되는 서비스업의 명칭으로 보정할 수 있다.

출원인은 명확한 상품의 명칭을 서비스업으로 보정할 수 없고, 그 반대의 경우도 마찬가지이다.

예) “회계 분야의 컴퓨터 프로그램”은 단지 그 범위 안에서 회계와 관련된 컴퓨터 프로그램을 특정하는 것으로만 보정될 수 있다. 이를 서비스로 보정하거나 원래의 범위를 벗어나는 다른 상품으로 보정할 수 없다.

예) 출원인이 상품의 명칭을 “문방구용품” 또는 “포도주 라벨” 또는 “메뉴”로 했다면 출원인은 기재된 범위 안의 상품으로만 보정할 수 있다. 출원인은 다른 종류의 상품이나 서비스, 예를 들면 “포도주” 또는 “레스토랑 서비스업”, 등으로 보정할 수 없다.

예) 출원인이 “텔레비전 프로그래밍업[일정관리업]”으로 특정했다면, 이 서비스 범위 내에서 보정이 제한되어야 한다. 이 서비스업은 여러 개의 프로그램을 언급하는 게 아니라 일정관리업 하나를 언급하고 있기 때문이다.

라. 불인정(각하)된 보정은 이후 보정의 범위에 영향을 주지 아니함{1402.07(d)}

심사관은 출원인이 제시한 상품/서비스업 명칭의 보정이 인정될 수 없다고 결정(각하)한 경우, 다시 추후에 있는 보정이 그 명칭의 범위 안에 속하는지 여부를 결정하려면 각하되었던 보정 전의 상품 명칭을 기준으로 하여야 한다. 이 때, 각하되었던 보정의 범위에 구속되는 것이 아니고 그 보정 전의 명칭에 구속된다.

심사관은 출원인이 제시한 상품/서비스업 명칭의 보정의 전부 또는 일부가 인정될 수 없다고 결정(각하)할 경우에는, 불인정되는 품목을 지적해줘야 한다. 또한 심사관은 출원인에게 보정 전의 품목으로서 현존하는(불인정된 대체명칭이 아닌) 것은 이후 보정을 함에 있어서 유효함을 알려줘야 한다.

출원인이 보정요구에 응하여 출원보정을 제출했다면, 제안된 보정에 또 다른 문제가 없거나 출원인이 최종 승인에 조건을 갖췄을 경우 심사관은 명칭에 대한 최종 보정요구를 구해야 한다.

마. 승인된 보정은 이후 보정의 범위에 영향을 줌{1402.07(e)}

출원인의 상품명칭 보정이 승인되면 그 보정은 이전의 모든 명칭을 대체하고, 상품/서비스업의 범위는 보정된 명칭의 범위로 제한된다. 보정된 상품/서비스업의 범위를 추가하거나 확대하는 추후의 보정은 허용되지 않는다. 출원인은, 다음의 경우를 제외하고는, 삭제된 상품/서비스업을 다시 추가할 수 없다.

- ① 심사관이 보정을 한 경우로서, 공고일 또는 심사관의 보정통지일로부터 6개월 중 빠른 날 이전에, 심사관이 한 보정이 출원인과 심사관의 합의를 반영하지 못함을 이유로 출원인이 이를 거부한 경우,
- ② 출원인이 사용을 주장하기 위한 보정에서, 삭제하겠다는 의사를 표시하지 않고 부주의로 인하여 상품/서비스업을 빠트린 경우, 또는
- ③ 출원인이 사용을 주장하는 진술서에서, 삭제하겠다는 의사를 표시하지 않고 부주의로 인하여 상품/서비스업을 빠트린 경우.

7. 동반 출원(Companion Applications) 사이의 상품/서비스업의 이전{1402.08}

출원인이 동일한 표장을 별개의 출원서로 출원한 경우, 출원인은 상품/서비스업의 품목을 한 출원에서 다른 출원으로 이전시키는 보정을 할 수 있다. 단, 이전 전 출원의 출원일이 이전 후 출원의 출원일과 같거나 빨라야 한다. 이러한 방식의 출원 간 품목 이전은 공고 전에 해야 한다. 그러나 §66(a)에 의한 출원은 품목이전을 할 수 없다.

8. 표장을 명칭에 사용하는 것은 부적절함{1402.09}

타인이 등록받은 상표 또는 서비스표를 출원인이 상품/서비스업의 명칭으로 사용한 경우, 심사관은 그 것을 삭제하거나 일반적인 용어로 대체하도록 요구해야 한다. 등록된 표장은 권리자가 출처를 표시하기 위하여 사용하는 것이므로, 타인이 그것을 상품 또는 서비스의 종류를 표시하는데 사용하는 것은 적절하지 못하기 때문이다.

그러나, 출원인이 자신이 등록받은 표장을 자신의 출원서의 상품/서비스업의 명칭으로 사용하는 것은 가능하다. 출원인은 등록받은 표장을 형용사로 사용하고 그 다음에 상품/서비스업의 일반 명칭을 기재하도록 주의해야 한다. “출원인” 또는 “등록권자”란 용어는 상품 명칭에 기재되지 않아야 한다.

심사관이 불명확한 명칭의 보정을 요구하는 중간 통지서(nonfinal action)를 발송하고 출원인이 이에 응하여 명확한 명칭으로 보정을 한 경우, 그 명칭이 등록된 상표/서비스표를 포함하여 인정될 수 없는 것이라면 이는 새로운 거절이유로 간주되지 않으며 심사관은 최종 보정요구서를 발송해야 한다. 그러나 만약 심사관이 불명확한 명칭의 보정을 요구하는 최종 통지서(final action)를 발송하고 출원인이 이에 응하여 명확한 명칭으로 보정을 한 경우에, 그 명칭이 등록된 상표/서비스표를 포함하여 인정될 수 없는 것이라면, 심사관은 그 보정을 불완전한 것으로 취급하고 출원인에게 37 C.F.R. §2.65(b)의 규정에 따라 하자를 치유할 수 있는 추가적인 기간을 줘야 한다. 심사관은 이러한 문제를 직권보정으로 해결하도록 노력할 것이 장려된다.

9. 서비스업의 명칭{1402.11}

인정될 수 있는 서비스업 명칭의 주요한 요건:

- (1) 명확(definite)해야 하고;
- (2) 쉽게 이해될 수 있도록 해당 서비스업에 대한 보통의 이름 또는 용어를 사용해야 하고;
- (3) 해당 서비스업을 정확하게 묘사(accurately describe)해야 하고;
- (4) 서비스업을 특정해야 하고, 단순히 서비스의 제공에 부수되는 병행 또는 관련된 활동이 아니어야 한다.

예) 표장이 *당좌예금 서비스업*을 식별코자 하는 경우, 그 명칭은 그 표장과 관련 없는 서비스까지 포함하는 “은행 서비스업”보다는 “당좌예금 분야의 은행 서비스업”이 더 정확하다. 한편으로, 서비스표가 은행의 여러 서비스를 식별코자 하는 경우에는 “은행 서비스업”이라는 일반 명칭이 적절하다. 이와 같이 위의 두 가지 명칭 중 어느 것을 선택할 것인가는 표장의 성격 및 사용/사용의사 등을 포함한 각 상황에 따라 달라질 수 있다.

일반적으로 서비스업의 명칭은 그 서비스가 제공되는 방법이나 방식을 강조해서는 안 된다. 그러나 어떤 상황에서는 그러한 정보를 덧붙이는 것이 도움이 될 때도 있다.

예) “회계업” (35류)은 인정될 수 있는 서비스 명칭이다; 이런 종류의 서비스가 컴퓨터에 의하여 제공되는지 아니면 다른 수단에 의하여 제공되는지는 언급할 필요가 없다.

예) “Dinner theater services(저녁식사를 제공하는 극장업)”(41류)은 극장업과 관련된 여흥의 측면(entertainment aspect)을 강조한다. 극장에서 저녁식사도 제공한다는 것은 영화상영이라는 주된 서비스에 부수적인 것이다.

프랜차이즈서비스업(프랜차이즈가 제공하는 서비스)의 명칭은 프랜차이즈의 종류를 포함해야 한다.

예) “프랜차이즈 서비스업, 즉 식당 설립/운영에 기술적 도움을 제공하는 서비스업” (35류)

가. 컴퓨터업{1402.11(a)}

35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45류에 속하는 서비스업:

상기 류에 속하는 서비스업(예: 부동산중개업, 은행업, 이성 소개업)으로서 인터넷을 통하여 제공되는 활동들은 근간이 되는 서비스업의 류에 분류된다. 예를 들면 은행업은 은행에서 제공되든 인터넷에서 제공되든 관계없이 36류에 속한다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 인터넷을 통한 광고업 (35류)
- 온라인 은행업 (36류)
- 인터넷을 통한 여행알선업 (39류)
- 온라인 메이크업 스킨케어 컨설턴트 서비스업 (44류)
- 인터넷 웹사이트를 통한 사회소개제공업 (45류)

1) 콘텐츠 제공자{1402.11(a)(ii)}

인터넷을 통한 정보제공 서비스는 해당 정보의 주제가 속하는 류에 분류된다. 이러한 서비스를 인터넷을 통하여 제공하는 자는 “콘텐츠 제공자(content providers)”로 간주된다. 만약 제공자가 넓은 분야의 정보를 제공한다면, 출원인은 보호받고자 하는 주제를 선택하여 그에 따라 해당 서비스업을 분류하여야 한다. [예: 은행정보 제공업(36류), 사업정보 제공업(35류), 개인주택 수리정보 제공업(37류)]

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 인터넷상의 웹사이트를 통한 은행정보제공업 (36류)
- 은행분야의 정보제공을 특색으로 하는 웹사이트제공업 (36류)
- 여행목적지에 관한 정보제공업 (39류)

정보제공업

인터넷을 통한 정보제공업은 정보관련 류로 분류된다. 컴퓨터로 이러한 서비스를 제공하는 기관은 콘텐츠 제공업자로 간주된다. 즉, 이 기관들은 웹사이트 및/또는 홈페이지 상의 정보 및 실제적인 콘텐츠를 제공한다. 하나의 기관에서 매우 다양한 분야의 정보를 제공한다면, 출원인은 서비스를 보호하고 그에 따라 분류할 수 있는 대상을 선택해야 한다(예:기업정보 제공업(35류), 은행정보제공업(36류), 가정수리제공업(37류)).

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 웹사이트를 통한 기업정보제공업(35류)
- 은행 분야의 정보제공 형태의 웹사이트제공업(36류)

이는 단순한 정보제공업이므로 그에 따라 분류된다. 웹사이트는 수단이지 그 자체로 분류 가능한 서비스는 아니다.

시청각 콘텐츠제공업

온라인 제공 및 내려받기 불가능한 비디오 관련 콘텐츠 제공업자업은 비디오의 제목과 관계 없이 41류로 분류된다. 비디오의 제목도 15 U.S.C. §1052(d) 하의 혼동 가능성을 줄이기 위해 명칭 안에 포함되어야 한다.

콘텐츠 제공업자가 제공하는 기타 서비스업

일반적으로 기업 및 개인은 다양한 형태의 서비스뿐만 아니라 콘텐츠 서비스도 제공한다. 인터넷 서비스 제공업자(ISPs)들은 인터넷 접속서비스(38) 뿐만 아니라 온라인 콘텐츠도 자주 제공한다. 온라인 시청각 콘텐츠 제공업자들도 유사하게 비디오스트리밍 서비스(38류)와 온라인 내려 받기 불가능한 비디오(41류)를 제공한다. 출원인이 사용하거나 명백한 사용 의도가 있는 서비스에 대한 또는 서비스 관련 상업용 표장이 출원서에 기재되어야 한다.

2) 38류: 인터넷 통신 제공업{1402.11(a)(iii)}

통신접속은 하나의 컴퓨터가 다른 컴퓨터와 통신할 수 있는 기술적 수단이다. 통신제공자는 데이터를 전달하는 컴퓨터 기술을 제공하기 보다는, 그 데이터 또는 정보가 전달되는 수단을 제공한다. 이 서비스는 사용자를 웹사이트로 접속시켜준다.

** 주의: 인터넷상의 데이터 전송과 관련된 서비스라고 해서 반드시 38류에 속하는 것은 아니다. 예를 들어, 웹사이트를 단순히 보유하기만 하는 출원인은 38류의 “메시지 및 데이터의 전자적 전달”을 하지는 않는다. 그 출원인은 단지 이용 가능한 정보의 생산만 한다. 인터넷접속을 제공하는 회사는 실제로 전달을 한다.*

“Online bulletin boards(온라인 게시판)” 및 “chat rooms(채팅룸)”은 내용이나 주제와는 관련 없이 38류로 분류된다. 그 이유는 이러한 서비스는 38류에 속하는 다른 서비스와 마찬가지로 개인들끼리 하여금 서로 통신할 수 있도록 해주기 때문이다.

“인터넷 다중 사용자 접속제공업”은 38류에 해당한다. 이 명칭은 Cox® 와 AOL®, Comcast®, Verizon®, AT&T®와 같은 인터넷 서비스 제공업자가 제공한 서비스업들을 포함한다. ISP는 컴퓨터 사용자가 인터넷을 통해 타인의 데이터베이스와 웹사이트를 접속할 수 있는 컴퓨터 커넥션(타 기관의 통신서비스 이용(38류))을 제공한다. 이러한 기관들은 접속제공업자들로, 컴퓨터 사용자가 콘텐츠 제공업자와 연결에 필요한 컴퓨터 커넥션을 제공한다. “access”라는 명칭은 이러한 서비스에 한정되어야 하며 콘텐츠제공업을 설명하는데 사용되어서는 안 된다.

(인정되는 일부 명칭)

인터넷 또는 데이터베이스 통신연결 제공업(38류)

전자우편 서비스업(38류)

인터넷상의 비디오 및 오디오 프로그램 방송업(38류)

웹방송업(38류)

화상회의업(38류)

심대들의 인터넷 토픽 관련 컴퓨터 사용자간 메시지 전송을 위한 온라인 채팅방 제공업(38류)

인터넷 다중 사용자 접속 제공업(38류)

많은 ISP들이 서비스 확장을 통해 서비스 이용자들을 위한 콘텐츠 위주의 서비스를 망라해 왔다. “다중 사용자 접속제공업”이라는 명칭은 ISP 서비스만 다룬다. 출원인이 “콘텐츠 위주” 서비스를 보호하기 원한다면, 서비스 명칭을 특정하고 적절한 추가 수수료를 지불해야 한다.

3) 사무처리업(Office Function) 형태의 컴퓨터 서비스업{1402.11(a)(iv)}

이러한 서비스는 본래 사무처리업(예: 서류정리 및 기록보관업)으로서 컴퓨터의 사용으로 행하여지는 것이다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 데이터처리 서비스업 (35류)

- 데이터의 컴퓨터 입력 및 검색 서비스업 (35류)

전산화된 웹 서비스에는 검색 엔진 결과상의 웹사이트 가시성을 증진함으로써 타 웹사이트의 홍보 또는 광고, 마케팅이 1차적인 목적인 웹사이트 중심의 서비스업들이 포함된다.

웹사이트 트래픽 최적화업(35류)

검색 엔진 최적화 분야의 상담업(35류)

검색엔진조회 트래픽 분석 및 보고서를 통한 상품 및 서비스 홍보대행업(35류)

4) 컴퓨터 설치 및 수리 서비스업{1402.11(a)(v)}

출원인은 컴퓨터 하드웨어와 컴퓨터 소프트웨어를 구분해야 한다.

예를 들면:

- 컴퓨터 하드웨어 시스템의 설치, 유지 및 수리업 (37류)

- 컴퓨터 소프트웨어 시스템의 설치, 유지 및 업데이트업 (42류)

만약 설치 및 유지 서비스가 네트워크 또는 시스템에 관한 것이라면 그것은 37류로 분류된다. *예) 컴퓨터 시스템의 설치, 유지 및 수리업 (37류)*

만약 출원인이 “기술적 지원 서비스업”을 신청하려면 심사관은 다음의 두 가지 명칭을 모두 제시하여야 한다.

- 설치 및 유지관리업 (대상이 하드웨어인지 소프트웨어인지에 따라서 37류 또는 42류에 속함)

- 기술지원 서비스업, 즉 컴퓨터 하드웨어 및 소프트웨어의 고장 수리업 (42류)

설치 및 유지관리업이 네트워킹 하드웨어를 언급한다면, 이러한 서비스들은 37류로 분류되어야 한다.

-인터넷 및 무선 네트워킹 하드웨어의 설치 및 관리, 보수업 (37류)

출원인이 “기술지원업”으로 출원할 경우, 심사관은 출원인에게 서비스의 성격을 구체적으로 특정하도록 요구해야한다. 기술지원업은 다음을 포함해서 한 가지 이상의 류로 분류될 수 있다.

- 설치 및 관리업 (대상이 하드웨어인지 소프트웨어인지에 따라 37류 또는 42류)
- 기술지원업, 즉, 컴퓨터 하드웨어 수리업 (37류)
- 기술지원업, 즉, 특정 상품의 생산 관련 기술 자문제공업 (40류)
- 기술지원업, 즉, 컴퓨터 소프트웨어 문제의 고장수리업 (42류) 및 기술 지원업, 즉, 컴퓨터 하드웨어 및 소프트웨어 문제 진단업(42류)

5) 컴퓨터 소매업{1402.11(a)(vi)}

소매업은 서비스의 이루어지는 방법에 상관없이 모두 35류로 분류된다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 컴퓨터화된 온라인을 통한 ... 분야의 소매업 (35류)
- ... 분야의 온라인 주문에 사용되는 웹사이트 제공업 (35류)

소매점업, 카탈로그업, 및 주문업은 서비스 행위와 관계없이 35류로 분류된다. 다음 명칭들은 인정된다.

- 특정 상품 분야의 전산화된 온라인 소매점업 (35류)
- 특정 상품 분야의 전산화된 온라인 주문업 (35류)
- 특정 상품 분야의 온라인 상업 주문을 위한 웹사이트 제공업 (35류)

마케팅 및 광고, 홍보를 포함한 다른 형태의 소매업은 서비스의 행위와 관련 없이 35류로 분류된다.

예) 무선 전자기기를 통한 상품 및 서비스 마케팅 및 광고, 홍보 대행업 (35류)

6) 컴퓨터 오락 서비스업{1402.11(a)(vii)}

일반적으로 오락서비스업은 41류로 분류되지만 출원인이 어떤 오락활동을 하는지를 파악해야 한다. 따라서 “오락을 특징으로 하는 웹사이트 제공업”이란 명칭은 인정되지 않는다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 오락 서비스업, 즉 복수사용자 온라인 컴퓨터게임 제공업 (41류)
- 네트워크 사용자에게 의하여 접속가능한 컴퓨터게임 제공업 (41류)

일반적으로, 연예오락업은 41류에 해당하나, 연예오락 활동 형태가 구체적이어야 한다. 따라서, “연예오락형태의 웹사이트 제공업”은 인정되지 않는다.

서비스가 온라인 게임으로 구성된 경우:

- 연예 오락업, 즉, 다중 사용자 온라인 컴퓨터 게임업 (41류)
- 네트워크 공간에서 네트워크 사용자들이 접속가능한 컴퓨터 게임 제공업 (41류)

서비스가 “채팅방”과 관련이 있을 경우:

채팅방 관련 컴퓨터 사용자간 메시지 전달용 온라인 채팅방 제공업 (38류)

서비스가 정보제공과 관련이 있는 경우:

웹사이트를 통한 컴퓨터 게임오락 분야의 정보제공업 (41류)

서비스가 내려받기 불가능한 비디오 제공업과 관련이 있는 경우:

비디오 관련 분야의 내려받기 불가능한 비디오 형태의 웹사이트 제공업 (41류)

서비스가 사용자에게 인터넷을 통한 웹방송을 전달 받을 수 있는 웹사이트 제공과 관련이 있을 경우:

라디오 프로그램, 텔레비전 프로그램, 멀티미디어 프로그램 등과 같은 인터넷을 통한 방송업 (38류)

서비스가 인터넷을 통한 웹방송 형태의 특정 온라인쇼 제공업으로 구성이 된 경우:

연예오락업, 즉, 버라이어티, 뉴스, 코메디와 같은 인터넷을 통해 방송되는 연속적인 쇼제공업 (41류)

7) 컴퓨터 디자인 및 개발 서비스업{1402.11(a)(viii)}

일반적으로 이러한 서비스는 42류에 속한다. 이러한 서비스는 타인을 위하여 행하여진다는 점을 기억해야 한다. 만약 출원인이 자신의 소프트웨어를 개발한다면 인정되는 서비스업에 종사하는 것이 아니다. 만약 서비스업 명칭이 “컴퓨터 디자인 및 개발 서비스업”이라면, 견본은 출원인이 타인을 위하여 이러한 서비스를 제공한다는 것을 보여주어야 한다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- *컴퓨터 소프트웨어 디자인 및 개발대행업 (42류)*
- *컴퓨터 서비스업, 즉 웹사이트 제작 및 유지대행업 (42류)*
- *컴퓨터 프로그램 복제업 (42류)*

일반적으로, 이러한 서비스들은 42류에 해당한다. 이러한 서비스 행위들이 타인의 이익을 위해 발생해야 한다는 점을 알아두는 것이 중요하다. 출원인이 본인 소유의 소프트웨어 개발을 할 경우, 서비스 인정이 될 수 없다. 서비스가 컴퓨터 설계 및 개발업으로 명명된 경우 견본 상에는 출원인이 이러한 서비스를 제 3자를 위해 제공한다는 것이 입증되어야 한다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

- 컴퓨터 소프트웨어 설계 및 개발대행업(42류)*
- 컴퓨터 서비스업, 즉, 웹사이트 생성 및 관리대행업(42류)*
- 컴퓨터 프로그램 복제업(42류)*

데이터베이스 서비스업

2002년 1월 1일 이전에는 데이터베이스가 매우 다양한 소재를 포함하고 있더라도 인터넷을 통한 온라인 데이터베이스 제공업은 42류로 분류됐다. 그러나, 2002년 1월 1일부터 온라인

데이터베이스의 소재 또는 내용이 서비스업의 분류를 좌우하게 됐다. 지금은 출원인이 데이터베이스의 소재 또는 내용에 따라 적절하게 분류해야 한다.

(인정되는 명칭의 예)

자동차 회사의 기업 평가 분야의 인터넷상의 온라인 전자 데이터베이스 제공업 (35류)

은행 분야의 인터넷상의 온라인 전자데이터베이스 제공업 (36류)

컴퓨터 프로그래밍 분야의 인터넷상의 온라인 전자 데이터베이스 제공업 (42류)

미용업 분야의 인터넷상의 온라인 전자 데이터베이스 제공업 (44류)

견본에서 데이터베이스제공업의 인정여부를 결정할 경우 다음을 참조한다. 견본에서 “to access our database”, “our database includes…”와 같은 단어를 사용하는지를 보고 온라인에서 제공된 정보가 이전 데이터베이스처럼 검색, 분류, 재배열, 색인을 갖췄는지를 확인해야 한다.

견본이 일련의 웹 페이지로만 구성되어 있다면, 데이터베이스라고 할 수 없다. “__분야의 정보제공 형태의 인터넷상의 웹사이트 제공업(__류(내용에 따라 결정됨))”이 명칭으로 더 적절하다. 기타 일반적인 데이터베이스 서비스업은 다음과 같다.

데이터베이스 개발업 (42류)

전산화된 데이터베이스 관리업 (35류)

8) 온라인 출판업{1402.11(a)(x)}

모든 온라인 출판업은 소재와 관계없이 41류에 해당한다. 허용 명칭은 다음과 같다.

컴퓨터 서비스업, 즉, 특정 분야의 잡지, 회보와 같은 특정 형태의 출판물 온라인 제공업 (41류)

온라인 출판물 칼럼 또는 섹션 관련 컴퓨터 서비스업, 즉, 특정 분야의 특정 출판 형태의 온라인 특정 칼럼 또는 섹션 제공업 (41류)

심사관은 정보가 출판 형식으로 제시 됐음을 견본으로 입증해야 한다. 온라인 잡지제공업(41류)은 실제로 잡지처럼 보여야 하며 월간 및 정기기사, 섹션, 특집기사, 광고, 크레딧 등의 잡지가 가지고 있는 특성을 갖춰야 한다. 그렇지 않은 경우, “__분야의 정보제공 형태의 인터넷상의 웹사이트 제공업(__류(내용에 따라 결정됨))”이 명칭으로 더 적절하다.

출원인이 상품명칭을 “출판업, 즉, …”으로 사용했고 심사기간 상품이 사실상 온라인 출판업으로 명백해진 경우, 출판업이라는 용어가 인쇄된 출판업과 온라인 출판업 모두를 포함할 정도로 명확하지 않기 때문에 출원인은 상품이 온라인 출판업(41류)을 나타내도록 명칭을 보정해야 한다. 한편, 출원인이 “인쇄물 출판업”으로 출원한 경우, 원래 명칭의 범위를 넘어 서기 때문에 “온라인 출판업”을 나타내도록 하는 보정은 불가능하다.

9) 전자적 저장업 및 데이터 호스팅업, 클라우드 컴퓨팅업{1402.11(a)(xi)}

데이터 전자저장 대행업은 이러한 행위를 위한 기술적 도구가 필요하고 2014년도 니스 분류 10판에서 42류로 분류되기 때문에 컴퓨터 기술서비스업에 속한다. 서비스형 소프트웨어업을

포함한 컴퓨터 웹사이트 및 기타 데이터 호스팅 역시 제 3자를 위한 컴퓨터 기술서비스다. 개인의 데이터 저장 및 호스팅은 상표법상 서비스업으로 간주되지 않는다.

(허용 가능한 명칭)

전자 데이터저장업 (42류)

문서 및 보관 이메일의 전자 저장업 (42류)

인터넷상의 디지털 콘텐츠 호스팅업 (42류)

웹사이트 호스팅업 (42류)

나. 정보제공업{1402.11(b)}

정보제공업(information services)은 정보의 주제에 따라 분류되어야 하므로, 올바른 분류를 할 수 있도록 정보의 성격이나 주제를 특정해야 한다. 예를 들면, “information in the field of automobiles(자동차에 관한 정보제공업)”는 올바른 분류를 하기에 충분히 명확하지 못하다. 그 정보가 자동차의 구매에 관한 것이라면 35류, 자동차의 유지 및 관리에 관한 것이라면 37류, 자동차 보험 또는 금융에 관한 것이라면 36류에 속한다. 그 정보가 올바르게 분류될 수 있도록 하는 가장 좋은 방법은 그 서비스의 주제를 표시하는 것이다. 예를 들면, “자동차 금융에 관한 정보제공업”은 36류로 분류하기 적절하다. 정보제공업의 분류를 명확히 할 수 있는 다른 좋은 방법은 정보 자체의 특성을 기술하는 것이다. 이와 같이 “자동차 분야의 금융정보제공업”은 그 서비스를 36류로 분류할 수 있도록 해준다.

2002년 1월 1일 이전, “다양한(miscellaneous) 분야의 정보제공업”은 특히 인터넷 웹사이트 상에서 인정되는 명칭이었다. 웹사이트 및 정보제공업이 실제로 광범위한 분야의 정보를 제공해야 한다는 것이 유일한 통고였다. 2002년 1월 1일 이후에는 “다양한(miscellaneous)”이라는 용어가 42류의 제목에서 삭제됐다. 따라서, 심사관은 출원인에게 정확한 분류를 위해서 정보 제공분야를 특정할 수 있도록 요구해야 한다. 이 분야가 다소 모호하게 기재될 수 있지만, 분류가 가능할 만큼 구체성을 띠어야 한다. 정보 분야의 다발묶음(Bundling), 즉, 정보의 모든 분야를 기재하는 것은 인정되지 않으며, 나머지 분야와 함께 우세한, 또는 중요한 분야가 분류를 통제하도록 하는 방식은 더 이상 인정되지 않는다.

출원인은 정보제공업에 해당하는 모든 류에 등록할 필요는 없지만, 대신 출원인에게 가장 중요한 분야의 류 만은 선택등록 해야 한다. 심사관은 류에 포함 될 수 있는 도움이 될 만한 정보제공 분야를 지정하도록 요구해야 하며, 출원인인 다음과 같이 원하는 바를 결정해야 한다.

① 먼저 적합한 모든 류에 등록할 것인지

② 사업에 가장 중요한 류를 선택하고 다른 류로 빠질 수 있는 정보 분야의 언급을 삭제 보정할 것인지

다. 협회(Association) 서비스 및 “...의 이익 촉진(promoting the interest of)” 서비스업 {1402.11(c)}

협회가 제공하는 서비스업의 분류는 42류의 재편성으로 영향을 받았다. 2002년 1월 1일 이전에 과거 42류와 관련한 주식에는 협회가 협회회원들에게 제공하는 서비스업(타류에 속하지 않는 것) 문장을 포함했다. 과거 42류의 이러한 문자으로 인해 “협회 서비스업, 즉, 변호사의 이익 증진업”과 같은 명칭이 42류로 인정이 되었다. 2002년 1월 1일 이후, 류 제목이나 주식어디에도 협회가 제공하는 서비스업이라는 문장은 없다. 협회가 제공하는 대부분의 활동들은 예를 들어, 기업 서비스업(35류), 보험업(36류), 여행 준비업(39류), 훈련 및 연예오락업(41류)과 같은 다른 류로 쉽게 분류된다. 2002년 1월 1일 이후, 미국 명칭정책 하에 협회가 제공하는 로비활동과 관련 및 유사한 로비성 서비스 및 활동들은 협회가 대변하는 그룹의 추가적인 기업이익 때문에 35류로 분류된다. 독서 기술 및 환경보호를 홍보하는 단체들의 비기업적 혜택조차 단체에 대한 관심을 홍보하는 기업적 이익을 띤다.

라. 비영리적 자선서비스업{1402.11(d)}

2002년 1월 1일 이전에는 비금전적인 자선서비스는 그 유형에 관계없이 42류에 분류되었다. 2002년 1월 1일부터는 서비스는 그 성격에 따라 분류된다. 즉, “자선서비스업, 즉 집 없는 사람에게 숙소를 제공하는 서비스업”은 다른 임시숙박서비스와 같이 43류에 분류되고, “자선서비스업, 즉 혜택받지 못한 학생에 대한 가정교사업”은 다른 교육업과 같이 41류에 분류된다.

마. 상담 서비스업{1402.11(e)}

2002년 1월 1일 이전에는, 사업과 관련된 상담업(35류)과 금융 또는 보험과 관련된 상담업(36류)을 제외한 모든 상담 서비스는 42류에 분류되었다. 2002년 1월 1일부터 상담업은 그 상담의 대상에 따라 분류된다. 정확한 분류를 위해 상담의 유형 또는 대상이 적절한 구체성을 가지고 표시되어야 한다.

2002년 1월 1일 이전 비영리적 자선업은 자선업이 제공하는 서비스의 유형에 관계없이 42류에 해당했다. 2002년 1월 1일 이후로는, 제공된 서비스의 형태에 따라 분류됐다. 예를 들면, 자선업, 즉, 노숙자를 위한 쉼터제공업은 기타 임시 숙박업과 같이 43류에 분류되고 자선업, 즉, 저개발지역 학생들을 위한 개인교습 제공업은 교육업과 같이 41류로 분류됐다. 2002년 1월 1일 이전에 모든 자문업은 기업 관련 자문업(35류)와 재무 또는 보험 관련 자문업(36류)을 제외하고 42류로 분류됐다. 2002년 1월 1일 이후로 자문업은 서비스의 소재에 해당하는 류로 분류됐다. 여기에는 기술 자문업이 포함된다. 기술 자문업은 진행상황에 주로 중점을 두지만 여타 다른 기술 자문업과 같다. 이처럼, 자문의 유형 또는 자문의 대상이 특정되어야 한다. 기술 자문업은 기존 대상의 기술적인 부분에 관한 자문업을 포함하기 때문에 42류에 해당한다.

허용가능한 명칭 일부

통신업, 즉, 통신네트워크를 통한 음성, 데이터, 및 문서 전송 분야의 자문업 (38류)

통신 기술 분야의 자문업 (42류)

통신네트워크하드웨어, 장치 및 기기의 관리 및 보수 자문업 (37류)

환경보호 분야 즉, 오수 탐지 자문업 (42류)

기름 및 가스 장치 및 제어 시스템, 기계 설비 관련 기술자문업 (37류)

기름 및 가스 장치 및 제어 시스템, 기계 생산관련 기술자문업 (40류)

환경과학 분야의 기술상담업 (42류)

바. 비디오테이프 및 오디오테이프, 비디오디스크, 유사 상품의 배포업{1402.11(f)}

영화와 텔레비전 프로그램 제작 및 보급업은 41류에 해당한다. 이 서비스에는 영화 및 텔레비전 프로그램의 실제 제작 및 대중 공개를 위한 영화관 및 방송국 배급 등 관련 활동들을 포함한다. 이와 관련해 물리적 상품의 소유권은 제작자에게 있다. 영화관 또는 방송국은 일정 기간 및 영화 또는 테이프를 임대하고 다시 제작자에게 반환해야 한다. 시청용 연예오락의 제작의 결과물로 나온 비디오테이프나 오디오테이프, 기타 내구성 소비재를 배포하는 행위와는 관련이 없다. 이렇게 된다면 제조업체가 만든 내구 소비재의 분배와 다르지 않기 때문이다. 의류, 완구, 식품, 또는 컴퓨터와 같은 물리적 상품의 소유권은 구매자에게 이전된다. 그렇기 때문에 “비디오테이프 및 오디오테이프, 비디오디스크의 보급업”이라는 명칭은 배급이 상품의 제작과 관련이 있을 때에도 인정되어서는 안 된다. 연예오락 상품의 제작은 41류로 명확히 분류된다. 그러나, 내구 소비재의 배포는 41류에 속하지 않는다. 이러한 배포는 판매대행업으로 분류될 가능성은 있지만, 사례 비교를 통해 결정되어야 한다. 개인 상품의 배포는 서비스업이 아니고 사업을 할 경우 필요한 부분이다. 그러나, 출원인이 직접 제작한 또는 타인의 비디오테이프, 오디오테이프 등을 배포 할 경우, 35류의 판매대행업으로 분류될 수 있다.

사. 기록된 연예오락업{1402.11(g)}

음악단체가 제공하는 연예오락업으로 공연은 라이브 공연이어야 한다. 라이브 콘서트 또는 스튜디오 공연의 기록물은 공연단체의 서비스로 볼 수 없다. 이와 비슷하게 레코딩을 목적으로 한 공연 역시 서비스로 볼 수 없다. 음악 단체가 한 공연을 다른 기관에서 기록물로 제작 할 경우는 서비스로 볼 수 있으나, “음악단체의 라이브 및 기록된 공연업”과 같은 명칭은 “기록된”이라는 용어가 삭제되지 않는 한 유효한 서비스 명칭으로 인정될 수 없다. 기록된 연예오락업은 보통 비디오테이프, 오디오카세트, DVD, CD-ROM 등과 같은 9류에 해당하는 상품 형태를 취한다. 이는 §1402.11(f)에서 논의한 바대로 서비스가 아닌 상품으로써의 제작물 분배를 뜻한다.

아. “보너스 프로그램업”의 명칭{1402.11(h)}

많은 기업들은 사업 장려 차원에서 보너스 프로그램 또는 수시 후원프로그램을 제공한다.

그러나, 기업 자체의 상품 및 서비스에 대한 홍보는 수혜자가 기업이고 제 3자를 위한 것이 아니기 때문에 상표법 하에서의 서비스업으로 볼 수 없다. 프로그램에 참여하는 고객들은 실제로 이러한 특별 프로그램으로부터 혜택을 얻는다. 그러나, 상표권자의 상품 및 서비스를 이용함으로써 이러한 혜택을 직접적으로 누릴 수 있다. 이처럼, 항공 교통서비스의 이용을 촉진하기 위한 항공사가 제공하는 마일리지 서비스는 “상용 여객기고객 보너스 프로그램 형태의 항공 교통서비스업”이라는 명칭으로 39류로 분류된다. 이와 유사하게, 나중에 구매 할 경우 할인 효과를 가져 오는 포인트를 단골 고객에게 제공하는 프로그램을 갖춘 소매점은 “포인트 누적을 통한 향후 구매 시 할인을 받을 수 있는 상용 고객우대 프로그램 형태의 특정 분야의 소매점업”로 명칭을 구분해야 한다. 이 서비스는 소매점업이 핵심이기 때문에 35류에 해당한다. 제 3자를 위한 이러한 유형의 프로그램 조직 및 진행업은 홍보 및 광고업에 해당하며 35류로 분류되고 “향후 상품 및 서비스 구매 시 할인 받을 수 있는 포인트 누적 프로그램을 통한 상품 및 서비스 홍보대행업”으로 명칭을 구분할 수 있다.

자. 마케팅업 및 광고업{1402.11(i)}

2012년 1월 1일 이후, “마케팅업”이 니스 알파벳 리스트에 추가 됐다. 광고업처럼, ID매뉴얼에 “마케팅업”으로 기재되면서 마케팅이 서비스 활동(타인의 이익을 위한 활동)이 강조되었고 두 용어의 사용은 선호도에 따른 것으로 명확해졌다. 그러나, 사용된 견본, 기타 명칭 표현, 출원상의 기타 정보 등 전체 출원을 고려하여 출원인이 사실상 자신의 상품 및 서비스를 홍보하고 있다고 심사관이 판단하면, 상표법에 근거하여 등록 가능한 서비스로 보기 어렵다는 판단하에 거부권을 행사할 수 있다. 보상지급과 관련된 서비스는 보통 35류 및 41류에 해당한다. 분류 기준은 보상 프로그램의 목적에 따른다. 보상 프로그램이 실제 사업확장을 가져오는 성과(안전, 우수성, 생산성, 고객 서비스 등)에 따른 고용자 인센티브 보상노력이라면, 이는 35류에 해당한다. 보상 프로그램이 고용자의 기업 및 전문가적 노력과 무관하게 우수성 및 성과(지역 사회 서비스 성과, 컨트리 음악 공연의 우수성)를 인정하는 것이라면, 이는 41류에 속한다. 이렇게 구분이 되는 이유는 35류 보상 프로그램업은 적극적인 기업 관련 성과를 촉진함으로써 기업 이익을 증진하기 위한 프로그램인 반면 41류의 보상 프로그램업은 기업 이익과 무관한 열정에 대한 보상이기 때문이다.

차. 상장 발급업{1402.11(j)}

상장 발급을 포함하는 서비스업은 보통 35류 및 41류이다. 상장 프로그램의 목적에 따라 분류가 결정된다. 상장 프로그램이 업무 관련 수행과 관련한 고용인의 사업을 확장하는 피고용인에게 인센티브를 주기 위한 것이라면 그 서비스업은 35류로 분류된다. 상장프로그램이 참가자의 사업 또는 전문적인 노력과 무관한 성과(커뮤니티 서비스에서의 성과, 음악 퍼포먼스에서의 우수함 등)라면 그 서비스업은 41류로 분류된다. 35류는 사업과 관련 하여 긍정적인 수행을 통하여 고용인의 이익을 증대하는 것이고 41류는 고용인의 사업적 이익을 증대시키지 않는 노력의 우수성이다.

카. 승인 및 인증 관련 서비스와 인증마크(Certification Marks){1402.11(k)}

서비스표는 타인의 서비스와 자신의 서비스를 확인 및 구분하고 서비스 출처를 표시하기 위해 필요하다. 서비스표와 달리 인증마크는 상표권자가 사용하지 않는 대신 상품 및 서비스가 미리 정해진 어떤 특성을 갖거나 인증마크 소유주가 설정한 기준에 부합하는지를 보여주기 위해 허가 받은 상품 및 서비스 제작자가 사용한다. 상표법 또는 니스 분류에서 승인 및 인증 활동은 서비스로 볼 수 없다. 서비스표 출원 시 서비스 명칭에 포함되어서는 안 된다. 그러나, 기존의 승인/인증에 부합하는지 여부를 판단하기 위한 상품/서비스시험업과 같은 승인 또는 인증을 바탕으로 하는 활동들의 경우, 타인의 이익을 위해 수행되거나 서비스업에 부합하는 행위기준과 일치한다면 상표법 하에 서비스로 볼 수 있다. 승인 또는 인증 개발 또는 평가, 시험업은 이러한 활동들이 타인의 이익 또는 타인의 주문방식에 따라 수행된다면 상표법 하에 서비스업으로 간주된다. 승인 또는 인증 관련 서비스업의 명칭은 타인의 이익을 위해 이뤄지는 활동의 성격을 명확히 해야 한다. 따라서 심사관은 분류된 활동이 상표법 하의 서비스와 명백히 다른 경우 승인 및 인증 관련 서비스의 명칭 보정을 요구해야 한다. 예를 들어, “승인업, 즉, 승인 서비스, 즉, 승인을 목적으로 하는 특정 분야 및 대상을 위한 기준 설정 및 제공업”은 승인기관을 위해 제 3자가 활동하는 게 아니라 제 3자를 위해 승인기관이 활동할 수 있기 때문에 불명확하다. 이와 같이, 명칭에 따른 활동들이 상표법 하의 서비스업으로 볼 수 있을지 여부가 불투명하기 때문에 보정이 필요하다.

10. 괄호는 상품 및 서비스업 명칭으로 사용될 수 없음{1402.12}

일반적으로, 괄호는 상품 및 서비스 명칭에 사용되어서는 안 된다. USPTO의 Post Registration Section에서는 15 U.S.C. §1058 또는 15 U.S.C. §1141k하에 사용 지속을 위한 부분 선서 진술서를 제출하거나 15 U.S.C. §1059하에 부분 갱신 신청서를 제출하면서 보정으로 삭제된 상품/서비스업을 표시하기 위해 꺾쇠 괄호를 사용한다. Post Registration Section은 이중 괄호를 사용해 15 U.S.C. §1065 하의 불가쟁력(명백성)에 대한 선서진술서(affidavit of incontestability)로 인해 어떤 상품 및 서비스에 대한 주장을 할 수 없음을 나타낸다. 따라서 혼동을 피하기 위해, 출원인은 출원서에 상품 및 서비스 명칭으로 괄호를 사용해서는 안 된다. 명칭에서 괄호를 사용할 수 있는 경우는 명칭의 명확성에 영향을 주지 않는 선에서 삽입어구 앞에 있는 문장을 단순히 설명 또는 해석할 때 만이다. 예를 들어, 18류의 “가방(토티백)”은 괄호 사용이 인정되지 않는다. “토티백”이라는 명칭이 상품의 보정 또는 사용 지속을 위한 부분 선서 진술서나 갱신 신청서를 제출로 인해 더 이상 상품명칭으로 의미가 없다고 잘못 해석했을 경우, 이 상품은 그냥 “가방”으로 해석 될 수 있다. 이러한 상황은 18류로 분류하기가 애매해 지는데 다목적 스포츠 가방에서 야회용 핸드백에 이르기까지 가방의 종류를 언급하기 어려워지기 때문이다. 또한 혼동 가능성 판단을 어렵게 만든다. 일부 가방은 18류에 속하지 않는다. 가방 유형에 대한 지정 없이, 상품을 분류 하는 건 문제가 된다. 그러나, “obi (Japanese sash)”와 같은 상품 명칭은 삽입어구가 단순히 상품에 대한 추가 정보를 뜻하기 때문에 인정 될 수 있다.

11. 소괄호 “()” 및 대괄호 “[]”는 상품 및 서비스 명칭에 사용될 수 없음{1402.12}

일반적으로, 소괄호(등근 괄호) 및 대괄호(각 괄호)는 상품/서비스업 명칭에 사용될 수 없다. USPTO 등록과에서는 보정 또는 일부갱신출원에 의하여 등록에서 삭제된 상품/서비스업을 표시하기 위해 단일의 각괄호 “[]”를 사용하고, §1065에 의한 불가쟁성 진술서에서 제외되는 상품/서비스업을 표시하기 위해 겹친 소괄호 “(())”를 사용한다.

따라서, 혼동을 방지하기 위하여 출원인은 출원서의 상품/서비스업의 명칭에 소괄호 및 대괄호를 사용하지 않아야 한다. 명칭에 소괄호가 사용될 수 있는 경우는 소괄호가 그 앞의 용어를 명확성에 영향을 끼치지 않는 방법으로 단순히 설명 또는 번역을 하는 경우일 뿐이다.

12. 상품/서비스업 명칭 일부의 보정 요구{1402.13}

어떤 특정 상품/서비스업에만 명칭 보정요구가 제한될 경우와 출원인이 거부 또는 요구사항에 불복한 경우, 해당 상품/서비스업에 관해서만 출원이 기각된다. 그러나, 심사결과 통지서에는 보정을 위해서 추가 수수료 지급이 필요하다는 자문이 포함되어 있고 출원인이 이에 불복할 경우 출원 전체가 기각된다. 그러므로 상품/서비스업 명칭에 불명확한 용어와 허용 가능한 용어가 혼재되어 있을 경우, 심사관은 용어한정을 명시하고, 가능하다면 보정을 제안하고 그 외에 나머지 명칭들에 대해서 허용될 수 있음을 알려 주어야 한다. 출원인이 명칭 수정으로 인정될 수 있는 용어에 대한 보정요구에 불복할 경우와 불복하지 않았다면 출원 승인조건에 있을 경우, 심사관은 상품 및 서비스업 명칭에서 발생한 변경부분을 명확하게 제시하는 조사관의 보정을 요구해야 한다. 이러한 상황에서 조사관의 보정을 요구하는데 출원인의 사전 허가는 필요 하지 않다.

13. 상품/서비스업 명칭은 등록받으려는 시점(출원시점)에 유효한 규칙 및 정책에 따라야 한다.{1402.14}

상품/서비스업 명칭이 인정되는지 여부에 대한 문제는 등록받으려는 시점에 존재하는 사실 및 증거를 바탕으로 결정되어야 한다. 다시 말해서 출원 시점을 말한다. 따라서 상품 및 서비스업 명칭이 이전 출원 또는 사전 등록에서 인정되었다고 해서 반드시 이후 출원을 제한할 수 있다는 의미는 아니다. (추가적인 조건 없이 “chronographs”라는 용어가 명칭에 포함된 경우 출원인이 등록 일부에 대한 상표권을 가지고 있더라도 “chronographs”라는 용어에 대한 심사관의 명칭 보정 요구는 유효함)

14. 불인정 보정에 대한 진행절차{1402.15}

출원인이 인정되지 않는 지정상품/서비스업의 보정을 제출하면, 심사관은 그 보정을 거절하는 의견서제출통지를 하여야 한다. 불인정되는 보정사항이 미국특허청에 자동적으로 기록되고 그 후에 인정되는 보정을 제출하였다면 심사관은 공고승인 전에 그 자동적으로 기록된 것이 수정되고 나타나도록 확실하게 하여야 한다.

출원인이 추후에 보정의 승인을 위한 의견서를 제출하고 나서도 그 수정사항이 여전히 인정

할 수 없다면, 그 출원권이 다른 사유가 없는 한 심사관은 보정에 대한 최종 거절결정서를 발급하여야 한다.

제3절 일본

일본의 지정상품 기재요령은 「상품 및 역무의 구분」에 근거한 『유사 상품·역무 심사 기준』(국제분류 제 10-2016 판 대응), 「상표등록출원 등의 절차 지침」의 『1. 상표등록출원(일반, 단체, 지역단체, 보호), 『상표심사편람』 46. 제6조 등에 규정하고 있으며, 각각의 내용 중 주요한 기재 요령은 다음과 같다.

1. 지정상품(지정역무)

가. 지정상품(지정역무)은 경우 상품(역무)의 내용 및 범위를 명확하게 이해할 수 있게 기재하여야 한다. 본 심사 기준에 기재되어 있는 상품·역무를 선택하여 기재 할 수 있으나 본 심사 기준은 지정상품 및 지정역무를 예시하는 것이므로 본 심사 기준에 포함되지 않는 상품·역무 내용은 아래를 참고하여 기재해야 한다.

(예1) 본 심사기준상에서 “제5류(식품)”의 예시상품이 “클로렐라를 주원료로 하는 알맹이 형태의 가공식품, 효모를 주원료로 하는 알맹이 형태의 가공식품, 프로폴리스를 주원료로 하는 식품” 이므로 이러한 예시에 따라 “아미노산을 주원료로 한 액상의 가공식품, 유산균을 주원료로 하는 식품”을 지정할 수 있다.

(예2) 본 심사기준상에서 “제30류(빵)”의 예시상품이 “팥빵, 크림, 빵, 잼, 빵, 식빵, 반스” 이므로 이러한 예시에 따라 빵의 일종인 “멜론빵”을 지정할 수 있다.

나. 2 이상의 상품(역무)을 지정하는 경우, 각각의 지정상품(지정역무)의 구분을 위해 쉼표(,)를 붙여야 한다.

(예) 【지정상품 (지정역무)】 커피, 커피 콩, 화과자, 양과자, 빵

다. 상품 및 역무의 구분이 2 이상인 경우, 류 순에 따라 상품 및 역무의 구분과 그 구분에 속하는 지정상품 (지정역무)를 다음과 같이 순차적으로 기재하여야 한다.

(예)

【지정상품 또는 지정역무 및 상품 및 역무의 구분】

【제 30 류】

【지정상품 (지정역무)】 과자, 빵

【제 32 류】

【지정상품 (지정역무)】 청량음료, 과일 음료, 유청 음료

라. 지정상품(지정역무)을 구체적으로 설명 할 필요가 있을 때에는 설명서에 「지정상품(지정역무)의 설명」으로 기재하고 제품의 생산, 제조 또는 사용 방법, 원자재, 구조, 효능 또는 용도를 역무의 경우 역무의 내용, 효능, 제공 방법 또는 용도에 대한 설명 등 기타 필요한 설명을 기재하여야 한다. 이 경우 「【제출 물건의 목록】」란에 「【물건명】」란을 마련

하고 「지정상품(지정역무)설명서」라고 기재하여야 한다.

(예)

【제출 물건의 목록】

【물건명】 지정상품 (지정역무)의 설명서 1

3. 지정상품 및 지정역무의 표시

가. 니스 협정에 따른 포장의 등록을 위한 상품 및 서비스의 일반적인 분류(이하, "국제 분류"라 한다.)는 「분류 표」(각류마다 그 류에 속하는 상품 또는 서비스 개요를 나타내고 있다.) 및 「알파벳 순 일람표」(각류에 속하는 상품 또는 서비스를 예시하고 있다.)를 따르나, 「분류 표」의 (류 제목에 기재된 상품 또는 서비스업)은 그 상품 또는 서비스업이 속하는 류의 범위를 대략적으로 표시 한 것이며, 당해 류에 속하는 상품 또는 역무의 개념을 전부 제시한 것은 아니다. 또한 「알파벳 순 일람표」는 항상 변화를 초래할 수 있는 것으로부터, 「제○○류 ○○ 기타 본류에 속하는 상품」, 「제 □□ 류 □□ 기타 본류에 속하는 역무」와 같은 표시는 상품 또는 역무의 범위가 명확하다고는 할 수 없기 때문에 이러한 지정상품 또는 지정역무의 표시는 인정되지 않는다.

나. 상표법 시행령 별표 (이하 "정령 별표"라 한다.)에서 각 구분에 속하는 제품 또는 역무를 기재하고 있으나, 정령 별표에 기재된 표시 (예를 들어, "제1류 공업용, 과학용 또는 농업용 화학제")는 반드시 상품 또는 역무의 내용 및 범위가 명확할 수는 없으며 이를 그대로 상품 및 역무로 지정하여 출원하는 것은 적절하지 않다. 상표 등록출원시 상품 및 역무를 지정하는 경우에는 심사기준에 기재되어 있는 상품 및 역무를 참고해야 한다.

4. 상품·역무 지정시 주의 사항

상표등록출원시에는 상표를 사용하는 제품·역무에 지정상품·지정역무 구분에 따라 내용과 범위가 명확하게 파악할 수 있도록 구체적으로 기재해야하고 지정상품·지정역무에 사용하고 있거나 사용할 계획이 있는 상표를 상표 등록 출원해야 한다.

상표심사에서 심사관의 거절 이유를 보면, 지정상품·지정역무의 기재에 관한 것, 즉 (1) 상표법시행령(정령)으로 정하는 상품·역무의 구분에 따라 상품·역무를 지정하지 않는 것(상표법 제6조 제2항), (2) 지정된 상품·용역의 내용 및 범위가 명확하지 않은 것(상표법 제6조 제1항) 또는 (3) 출원에 관한 지정상품·지정용역에 상표의 사용 또는 사용예정이 있는지에 대한 확인이 필요한 것이 전체의 절반 정도를 차지하고 있다.

이러한 지정상품·지정역무의 기재 등에 관한 거절 이유에 대해서는 사전에 적절한 정보를 파악하여 해결할 수 있는 경우도 많이 존재하고 있기 때문에 사용자들에게 원활한 권리 취득 위해 다음의 정보를 활용하면 좋을 듯하다.

가. 정령으로 정하는 상품·역무의 구분에 따라 상품·역무를 지정할 것(상표법 제6조 제2항)

상품 및 용역의 구분은 45류로 구분되어 있다. 상표등록출원에 있어서는 그 상표를 사용하고 있거나 사용할 계획이 있는 상품·역무를 지정하고 해당 상품·역무가 속하는 구분 (류)를 출원서에 기재하여야 한다. 또한, 하나의 출원에서 구분마다 지정상품·역무를 포함하고 있으면 하나의 구분 (류)가 아닌 여러 구분 (류)도 지정할 수 있다.

① 정령으로 정하는 상품 및 용역의 구분을 따르지 않는 예

『제9류 시계』

→ 이 경우 「시계」는 제14류에 속하는 제품이기 때문에, 제9류가 아닌 ‘제14류 시계’라고 기재하여야 한다.

『제36류 잡지에 의한 광고대행업』

→ 이 경우 “잡지에 의한 광고대행업”은 제35류에 속하는 용역이기 때문에, 「제35류 잡지에 의한 광고대행업”이라고 기재하여야 한다.

나. 지정된 상품·용역의 내용 및 범위가 명확할 것(상표법 제6조 제1항)

지정상품·지정역무 상표와 함께 권리 범위를 정하는 것이므로 그 내용과 범위를 명확히 해야 한다. 그러기 위해서는 개별 구체적인 상품·역무를 지정해야하며 상품·역무의 범위가 파악할 수 없는 불명확한 표시 상태로는 등록할 수 없기 때문에 충분한 조사를 필요로 한다.

① 지정된 상품·역무의 표시가 불명확한 경우

(예) 한 구분에 속하는 상품 또는 역무를 다음과 같이 지정상품 또는 지정역무로 하는 것

『제 2 류 모든 상품』

→ 각각의 구분에 속하는 상품은 예시공표된 것으로 어떠한 상품에 대해 권리를 취득하려고 하는지가 불명확하므로 구체적인 상품을 기재해야한다.

『제 39 류화물 자동차 운송, 기타 본 류에 속하는 용역』

→ 위의 예와 마찬가지로 “기타 본 류에 속하는 용역”은 예시 공표된 것으로 어떠한 역무에 대한 권리를 취득하려고 하는지가 불명확하므로 구체적인 역무를 기재해야 한다.

제4절 유럽

1. 명확성과 정확성

가. 일반원칙

표장의 보호가 요구되는 상품 및 서비스는 권한 있는 당국 및 관계자들이 보호의 범위를 결정할 수 있도록 EUTMR 제28조 제2항은 충분한 명료성 및 신중함을 가지고 출원인에 의해 확인되어야 하고, 그러한 기반에서 보호범위를 결정해야한다.

본래 또는 보통의 의미로부터 보호의 범위가 이해될 수 있을 때, 상품 및 서비스에 대한 설명은 충분히 명확하고 정확할 것이다. 만약 보호의 범위가 이해되지 않는다면, 특성, 목적 및/또는 식별할 수 있는 시장부문과 같은 요소를 확실히 함으로써 명확성 및 정확성을 이루어야 한다. 시장부문을 확실히 하는데 도움이 되는 요소는 다음과 같지만 이에 한정하지는 않는다.

- 소비자 및/또는 판매채널
- 기술 및 사용되는/생산되는 노하우
- 사용되는/생산되는 기술능력

어떠한 용어는 많은 류(class)에서 상품 및 서비스 설명의 부분이 될 수 있다; 이는 어떤 특정한 류(class)에서는 추가적인 특정 없이도 명확하고 정확할 수 있다.

예: 가구(20류), 의류(25류), 글러브(25류)

만약 상품 및 서비스의 특화된 카테고리 또는 다른 류에 속한 특화된 시장요인에 대한 보호를 원한다면, 용어의 구체화는 필수적일 것이다.

예 : 의료용 가구 (*furniture especially made for medical purposes (Class 10)*);

실험용 가구 (*furniture especially made for laboratories (Class 9)*);

방호복 (*protective clothing (Class 9)*);

수술용 의복 (*clothing especially for operating rooms (Class 10)*);

애완용 의류 (*clothing for pets (Class 18)*);

정원손질용 장갑 (*gardening gloves (Class 21)*);

야구글러브 (*baseball gloves (Class 28)*).

TMclass (<http://tmclass.tmdn.org/ec2/>)와 같은 수단은 특정 카테고리의 상품 및 서비스의 구체화 필요여부를 결정할 때 이용가능하다.

나. 상품 및 서비스업 목록의 범위를 결정하기위한 표현('namely', 'in particular' 등)의 사용
'namely' 또는 'being' 과 같은 단어의 사용은 문제가 없지만 반드시 그 뒤에 나열된 구체적인 상품 및 서비스업에 대한 한정어로 이해되어야 한다. 예를 들어, 5류의 "pharmaceutical preparations, namely analgesics"의 의미는 출원서는 오직 analgesics(진통제)만을 포함하고, 다른 형태의 의약품은 포함하지 않는다는 것이다.

또한, 'in particular'와 같은 표현은 상품 및 서비스업이 적용되는 예를 나타내는 것으로 받아들여진다. 예를 들어, “pharmaceutical preparation in particular analgesics”는 그 하나의 예로 analgesics(진통제)를 포함한 어떠한 종류의 약제라도 적용됨을 의미한다.

‘including’, ‘including(but not limited to)’, ‘especially’ 또는 ‘mainly’와 같은 용어의 사용은 “pharmaceutical preparations including analgesics”의 예시와 동일한 해석이 적용된다.

일반적으로 부정확하거나 애매한 것으로 여겨지는 용어는 ‘namely’ 및 이와 같은 허용되는 용어 목록을 사용함으로써 좀 더 구체화되어 용인될 수 있는 것으로 만들어 질 수 있다. 한 예는 9류의 지정상품인 “electrical apparatus, namely computers”이다.

《사용 가능한 다른 예》

<i>Class 29: Dairy products namely cheese and butter</i>	이것은 치즈 및 버터로 한정하며, 그 외의 모든 유제품은 제외된다.
<i>Class 41: Provision of sports facilities, all being outdoors</i>	이것은 야외시설에 한하여 제공되는 서비스에만 국한되며 실내시설은 제외된다.
<i>Class 25: Clothing, all being underwear</i>	이것은 속옷으로 간주되는 것에만 한하며 다른 모든 유형의 의류는 제외된다.

다른 단어나 문구는 어떠한 상품이 중요함을 나타낼 수 있으며, 그 단어의 포함이 추가로 기재된 것을 제한하지 않는다.

<i>Class 29: Dairy products, in particular cheese and butter</i>	적용범위는 모든 유제품을 포함한다; 치즈와 버터는 아마 상표권자의 가장 대표적인 제품일 것이다.
<i>Class 41: Provision of sports facilities, for example outdoor running tracks</i>	적용범위는 몇 가지 중 한 예를 나타낸다.
<i>Class 25: Clothing, including underwear</i>	적용범위는 속옷뿐만 아니라 모든 의류이다.

다. ‘and/or’용어의 사용

상품 및 서비스 목록에서 사선(/)의 사용은 허용 된다; ‘and/or’의 가장 일반적 사용은 상품/서비스업 모두가 같은 류에 속함을 의미할 때이다.

예: • *Chemical/biochemical products*

- *Chemical and/or biochemical products*
- *Chemicals for use in industry/science*
- *Chemicals for use in industry and/or science*
- *Import/export agency services.*

라. 구두법(문장부호)

올바른 문장부호의 사용은 상품 및 서비스목록에 있어서 단어만큼이나 매우 중요하다.

콤마의 사용은 유사한 카테고리 또는 표현 내에서 유사한 항목별로 분리하는 역할을 한다. 예를 들어, 30류의 “flour and preparations made from cereals, bread, pastry and confectionery”는 이러한 물질로부터 만들어 질수 있거나 또는 만들어진 것들이라고 인식되는 상품이어야 한다.

세미콜론의 사용은 표현들 간의 분리를 의미한다. 예를 들어, 30류의 “flour and preparations made from cereals, bread, pastry and confectionery, ices; honey, treacle; yeast, baking-powder” 중 꿀(honey)과 당밀(treacle)은 다른 단어들로부터 독립적이면서 완제품의 부분을 구성하지는 않는다.

부정확한 문장부호로 용어가 분리될 경우에는 의미가 달라지기도 하며, 오분류로 이어질 수 있다.

9류의 “computer software for use with textile machinery; agricultural machines”를 예로 들어보자. 이 상품 및 서비스의 목록에서 세미콜론 후의 ‘agricultural machines’는 하나의 독립적인 상품으로서 고려되어야 한다. 그러나 이 지정상품은 섬유기계 및 농기계 분야용 컴퓨터 소프트웨어를 보호받으려 한 의도와는 상관없이 7류가 맞는 분류이다.

또 다른 예는 35류의 “retail services in relation to clothing; footwear; headgear”이다. 세미콜론의 사용은 신발과 모자라는 용어를 분리된 상품으로 만들고 소매업을 포함시키지 않도록 만든다. 이러한 경우, 그 용어는 콤마에 의해 분리된다.

마. 상품 및 서비스업 목록에서 약어 및 두문자 포함

상품 및 서비스업 목록에서 약어는 신중을 기해야 한다. 상표는 영구적인 생명력을 가질 수 있고 약어의 해석은 시간에 따라 다양해질 수 있다. 그러나 상품 또는 서비스가 적용되는 분류와 관련하여 단 한가지의 의미만 가지는 약어라면, 이는 허용될 수 있다. 매우 잘 알려진, “CD-ROM” 및 “DVD”는 9류에 인정가능하다. 약어가 해당 분야에서 잘 알려져 있다면 이는 사용이 가능하나, 좀 더 실질적인 방안은 심사관이 먼저 인터넷 검색을 통해 괄호안의 약어가 꺾쇠 괄호 안에 있는 약어에 의해 확장할 필요가 있는지 여부를 결정하는 것이다 (WIPO’s example).

예:

*Class 45 Services offering advice on the application and registration of CTMs.*는

Class 45 Services offering advice on the application and registration of Community Trade Marks

또는

Class 45 Services offering advice on the application and registration of CTMs

[Community Trade marks]

로 확장될 수 있다.

두 문자는 적용될 류에서 이해할 수 있고 적절하기만 하다면 상품 및 서비스업 목록에서 사용할 수 있다.

2. 명확성 및 정확성이 결여된 일반적 표시, 용어 및 표현

가. 니스분류 Class Heading(류 제목)의 일반적 표시에 대한 해석

EUTMR 28조 3항에 따르면, 니스분류의 클래스 헤딩 또는 다른 일반적 용어를 포함한 일반적 표시는 EUTMR 28조 2항의 명확성에 필요한 기준을 준수한 것이면 사용할 수 있다.

EUTMR 28조 5항에 따르면, 완성도를 위해 니스분류 류 제목의 일반적인 표시를 포함한 일반적 용어의 사용은 표시나 용어의 가장 기본적인 의미에 의해 분명하게 적용된 모든 상품 또는 서비스를 포함하는 것으로 해석될 것이라 짐작된다. 그러한 용어 및 표시의 사용은 이런 형식으로는 이해될 수 없는 상품이나 서비스를 구성하는 것으로는 해석되지 않을 것이다.

유럽연합의 상표청, 기타 국내외 기관, 사무소 및 다양한 사용자 단체와 협력하여, 관청(Office)은 19/06/2012, C-307/10, 'IP Translator' 의 결정에 의거하여 명확하지 않거나 정확하지 않는 것으로 간주되는 니스분류 류 제목의 일반적 표현 목록을 구축하였다.

2014년 2월에, 197개의 니스 분류 류 제목은 명확성과 정확성에 필요한 검사를 받았다. 이 중, 11개는 명확성이 결여되어 보호범위 특징을 요하며 결과적으로, 그것들은 추가의 구체화 없이는 인정되지 않는다. 이는 아래 굵은 활자로 명시되어 있다.

*Class 6 **Goods of common metal not included in other classes***

*Class 7 **Machines and machine tools***

*Class 14 **Precious metals and their alloys and **goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes*****

*Class 16 **Paper, cardboard and **goods made from these materials [paper and cardboard], not included in other classes*****

*Class 17 **Rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica and **goods made from these materials [rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos and mica] and not included in other classes*****

*Class 18 **Leather and imitations of leather, and **goods made of these materials [leather and imitations of leather] and not included in other classes*****

*Class 20 **Goods (not included in other classes) of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics***

Class 37 Repair

Class 37 Installation services

Class 40 Treatment of materials

Class 45 Personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals

나머지 186개의 니스 류 제목은 명확성과 정확성에 부합하므로 분류상 인정된다.

11개의 니스 류 제목의 불명확성, 부정확성의 이유는 아래와 같다.

Class 6 Goods of common metal not included in other classes

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 본 용어는 상품이 무엇인지가 아닌 단순히 무엇으로 만들어 졌는지를 나타내므로 보호되는 상품이 무엇인지를 명확하게 지정하고 있지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 7 Machines and machine tools

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, ‘machine’이라는 용어는 무슨 기계(machine)인지 명확하게 가리키고 있지 않다. 기계(machine)는 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes(귀금속제품 또는 귀금속도금제품(다른 류에 속하는 것은 제외한다))은 단순히 상품이 무엇인지가 아닌 무엇으로 만들어 졌는지를 나타내므로 어떠한 상품을 가리키는지 명확하지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 16 Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, goods made from these materials [paper and cardboard], not included in other classes (종이 및 판지제 제품(다른 류에 속하는 것은 제외한다))은 상품이 무엇인지가 아닌 단순히 무엇으로 만들어졌는지를 나타내므로 어떠한 상품을 가리키는지 명확하지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 17 Rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica and goods made from these materials and not included in other classes

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, goods made from these materials [rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos and mica] and not included in other classes(고무, 구타페르카, 고무액, 석면 및 운모로 만든 제품{다른 류에 속하는 것은 제외한다})는 상품이 무엇인지 아닌 단순히 무엇으로 만들어 졌는지를 나타내므로 어떠한 상품을 가리키는지 명확하지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 18 Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, goods made of these materials [leather and imitations of leather] and not included in other classes(가죽 및 모조가죽제 제품{다른 류에 속하는 것은 제외한다})는 상품이 무엇인지 아닌 단순히 무엇으로 만들어졌는지를 나타내므로 어떠한 상품을 가리키는지 명확하지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 20 Goods (not included in other classes) of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 이 용어는 상품이 무엇인지 아닌 단순히 무엇으로 만들어 졌는지를 나타내므로 어떠한 상품을 가리키는지 명확하지 않다. 이것은 다른 수요자를 목적으로 하거나, 다른 영업채널을 통해 판매 될 수 있는 다른 성질/용도, 매우 다른 수준의 기술적 능력과 생산/사용되는 노하우를 요구할 수 있으므로 다른 시장 요인과 연관된 매우 넓은 범위의 상품을 포함한다.

Class 37 Repair

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 이 용어는 무엇을 수리하는지가 아닌 단순히 이것이 수리업이라는 것만을 나타내므로 어떠한 서비스를 제공하는지 명확하지 않다. 수리대상이 되는 물품은 다른 성질을 가질 수 있으므로, 수리업은 다른 수준의 기술적 능력, 노하우, 다른 시장 요인을 가진 서비스 제공자에 의해 이루어지게 될 것이다.

Class 37 Installation services

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 이 용어는 무엇을 설치하는지가 아닌 단순히 이것이 설

기업이라는 것만을 나타내므로 어떠한 서비스를 제공하는지 명확하지 않다. 설치대상이 되는 물품은 다른 성질을 가질 수 있으므로, 설치업은 다른 수준의 기술적 능력, 노하우, 다른 시장 요인을 가진 서비스 제공자에 의해 이루어지게 될 것이다.

Class 40 Treatment of materials

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 이 용어는 제공되는 서비스업을 명확하게 가리키고 있지 않다. 'treatment(처리업)'의 본래의 의미, 처리되는 대상이 불분명하다. 이러한 서비스업은 다른 수준의 기술적 능력, 노하우, 다른 시장 요인의 물품을 토대로 다른 서비스 제공자에 의해 행하여지는 매우 넓은 범위의 활동을 포함한다.

Class 45 Personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals

명확성과 정확성을 고려하였을 때, 이 용어는 제공되는 서비스업을 명확하게 가리키고 있지 않다. 이러한 서비스업은 다른 수준의 기술적 능력, 노하우, 다른 시장 요인의 물품을 토대로 다른 서비스 제공자에 의해 행하여지는 매우 넓은 범위의 활동을 포함한다.

2016년 니스분류 10판에서 6개의 일반 용어(general indication) 삭제로 인해, 불인정되는 일반 용어는 5개로 줄어들었다.

Class 7 Machines and machine tools

Class 37 Repair

Class 37 Installation services

Class 40 Treatment of materials

Class 45 Personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals

현재 또는 이전 니스분류 버전에 포함되어 있는 상기 11개 일반 용어(general indication)를 포함한 유럽상표출원서는 불명확을 이유로 거절될 것이다. 출원인은 불명확 용어에 대해 구체화할 것이 요구될 것이다.

불인정 일반 용어(general indication)은 출원인이 상기한 문단에서 명시한 원칙에 따를 경우 명확·정확해진다. 다음은 불인정, 인정 목록이다.

부정확한 용어	정확하고 명확한 용어의 예
<i>Goods of common metal not included in other classes (6류)</i>	<i>Construction elements of metal (6류)</i> <i>Building materials of metal (6류)</i>
<i>Machines and machine tools (7류)</i>	<i>Agricultural machines (7류)</i> <i>Machines for processing plastics (7류)</i>

	<i>Milking machines (7류)</i>
<i>Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes (14류)</i>	<i>Works of art of precious (14류)</i>
<i>Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials [paper and cardboard], not included in other classes (16류)</i>	<i>Filtering materials of paper (16류)</i>
<i>Rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos, mica and goods made from these materials [rubber, gutta-percha, gum, asbestos and mica] and not included in other classes (17류)</i>	<i>Rings of rubber (17류)</i>
<i>Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials [leather and imitations of leather] and not included in other classes (18류)</i>	<i>Briefcases [leather goods] (18류)</i>
<i>Goods (not included in other classes) of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics (20류)</i>	<i>Door fittings, made of plastics (20류)</i> <i>Figurines of wood (20류)</i>
<i>Repair (37류)</i>	<i>Shoe repair (37류)</i> <i>Repair of computer hardware (37류)</i>
<i>Installation services (37류)</i>	<i>Installation of doors and windows (37류)</i> <i>Installation of burglar alarms (37류)</i>
<i>Treatment of materials (40류)</i>	<i>Treatment of toxic waste (40류)</i> <i>Air purification (40류)</i>
<i>Personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals (45류)</i>	<i>Personal background investigations (45류)</i> <i>Personal shopping for others (45류)</i> <i>Adoption agency services (45류)</i>

불명확한 용어는 ‘including’ 또는 ‘in particular’와 같은 용어를 사용하여도 구체화 또는 인정되지 않는다. 예를 들어, “machines, including milking machines” 은 여전히 불명확하여 인정되지 않는다.

나. 부정확한 표현들

위에서 설명했던 명확성 및 정확성에 관한 원칙은 모든 출원서 상의 상품 및 서비스업에 대하여 동일하게 적용된다. 해당 상품에 대한 명확한 표시를 제공하지 않는 표현들은 거절되어야 한다. 그 예들은 다음과 같다:

- *Electric/electronic apparatus/instruments*
- *Association services*
- *Facilities management services.*

이들 모두는 위에서 기술한 바와 같이 특성, 목적/시장부분과 같은 요소로 구체화되어야 한다.

다. 분류상 알파벳 목록(alphabetical list)의 모든 상품/서비스업 또는 분류상 모든 상품/서비스업에 대한 청구

출원인이 특정 류의 알파벳 목록에 포함된 모든 상품 또는 서비스업을 보호받고자 하는 경우에는 그러한 상품 또는 서비스업을 분명하고 개별적으로 목록을 작성하여 명확하게 나타내어야 한다. 출원인을 돕기 위해, 계층구조의 사용을 권장한다.

출원인들은 때때로 류의 모든 상품, 서비스업, 상품/서비스업 또는 그 류의 알파벳 순으로 된 모든 상품/서비스업을 (또는 그 밖에 유사한 것) 제출한다. 이러한 기재는 등록 시에 필요한 상품 또는 서비스업 목록에 관한 EUTMR 제26조 제1항 c항에 부합하지 않는다. 결론적으로, 출원일이 부여되지 않는다.

다른 경우로는, 출원인이 일부 상품/서비스업을 올바르게 목록화하고 각 류 목록의 끝에 표현 및 해당 류의 모든 다른 상품/서비스업 또는 해당 류(이와 유사한)의 알파벳 순으로 된 모든 상품/서비스업을 추가할 때가 있다. 이러한 표현은 EUTMR의 제28조 제2항의 의미에서 유효한 청구가 아니므로 거절될 것이다. 이러한 경우, 출원은 올바르게 작성된 상품/서비스업의 일부에 대해서만 진행된다. 관청(Office)은 출원인에게 분류목적에 부합하지 않는 부분을 공지한 후, 그 부분을 삭제할 것이다.

라. 목록 내 다른 류의 참고

하나의 류 내에서 다른 류를 언급하는 것은 분류목적상 허용되지 않는다. 예를 들어, “32류 및 33류의 모든 상품에 대한 운송서비스업”(39류)에 대한 표현 또는 “41류 및 45류의 서비스분야의 컴퓨터 소프트웨어”(9류)는 허용되지 않고, 두 경우 모두 용어들이 어떠한 상품 및 서비스업을 포함하는지에 대해 부정확 및 불명확하고, 법적 명료성이 부족한 것으로 간주된다. 이를 극복하는 방법은 32류와 33류, 41류와 45류 각각의 상품 및 서비스업을 구체화하는 것이다.

해당 표현은 원래 속하는 상품류에서만 타당하기 때문에 다른 류에 포함되지 않는 상품에 관한 용어는 서비스업 류에 허용되지 않는다.

22류의 류 제목 “ropes, string, nets, tents, awnings, tarpaulins, sails, sacks and bags (not included in other classes)”을 예로 들어 본다. 이 문장에서 언급된 ‘... (not included in other classes)’는 의미를 가진다. 그러나 동일한 표현이 서비스업 류에 사용된다면, 이는 타당하지 않다. 예를 들어, 39류의 “transport services of ropes, string, nets, tents, awnings, tarpaulins, sails, sacks and bags (not included in other classes)”는 인정되지 않는다. ‘(not included in other classes)’은 삭제되어야 한다.

마. 상품/서비스업 목록에서의 상표

상표는 일반적 명칭 또는 상품의 카테고리과 같이 상품 및 서비스의 목록을 나타낼 수 없다. 이러한 경우, 관청(Office)은 그 용어의 포함을 거절할 것이고 상품 또는 서비스의 총칭으로서 수정을 요구할 것이다.

예

Class 09 : Electronic devices for transmission of sound and images; video players; CD players; iPods.

‘iPod’은 하나의 상표이기 때문에, 출원인은 “a small portable digital audio player for storing data in a variety of formats including MP3.” 와 같이 같은 의미의 단어로 변경하여야 할 것이다.

또 다른 예는 “Caterpillar”(올바른 분류는 크롤러 타입의 차량), “Discma”(휴대용 콤팩트 디스크 플레이어), “Band-Aid”반창고), “Blu Ray discs”광 기록 디스크) 또는 “Teflon”폴리테트라플루오로에틸렌을 기반으로 한 비접착식 코팅재)이다. 이러한 목록은 불완전한 것이고, 의심이 드는 경우 심사관은 관청(office)내의 관련 전문가에게 사건을 참고해야 한다.

바. 상품·서비스업 상의 “parts and fittings; components and accessories” 포함

“parts and fittings; components and accessories”와 같은 용어는 명확하지도 않고, 충분히 구체적이지 않다. 이러한 각 용어는 특성, 목적/확인되는 시장 등의 요인에 의해 인정될 수 있을 것이다. 예를 들어,

- *Class 12 Parts and fittings for motor vehicles* 는 인정
- *Class 19 Building components made of wood* 는 인정
- *Class 15 Musical accessories* 는 인정

사. 명확하지 않은 수식어구의 사용

상품 또는 서비스 목록에서 ‘the like’, ‘ancillary’, ‘associated goods’, ‘and related goods’, ‘etc’ 등의 수식어구의 사용은 명확성과 정확성을 준수하지 않았기 때문에 허용되지 않는다.

제5절 중국

상표출원인이 중국에 출원서를 제출하는 경우에는 상표국이 제정한 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 근거하여 류별로 신청하되, 상품 명칭을 기재하는 경우에는 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 나열된 구체적인 상품 명칭을 기재하여야 하며 상품의 속칭이나 별칭을 기재해서는 안 된다. 예를 들어, ‘가전용품’이라는 상품명칭을 기재하여 출원하게 되면, 7류의 ‘세탁기’, 8류의 ‘전동식 면도기’, 9류의 ‘텔레비전’, 10류의 ‘전동안마기’, 11류의 ‘냉장고’ 등을 포괄하기 때문에 인정받을 수 없다. 류와 유사군의 제목도 불인정되는데, 예를 들어, 2907 유사군의 ‘우유 및 유제품’, 4301 유사군의 ‘음식제공업, 숙박서비스업’과 같은 명칭은 인정받을 수 없다. 만약, 출원하는 지정상품의 명칭을 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에서 찾지 못할 경우에는 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 근거해서 가장 유사한 류를 기재하고 그 류에서 유사한 명칭을 기재하면 된다.

한편, 상표법 실시조례 제15조에서는 출원인이 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 예시되어 있지 아니한 상품의 명칭을 기재해야 하는 경우에는 해당상품에 관한 설명을 첨부하여 제출하도록 규정하고 있다. 이는 중국은 사회주의 시장경제 질서유지를 더 우선시하기 때문에 등록단계나 등록된 이후의 상표의 효율적인 관리를 위해 상품의 명칭에 대해 엄격하게 한다고 보여 진다⁷⁾.

또한, 상품보정명령으로 인해 상품을 보정하였으나 불인정되는 경우 출원 건이 거절되기 때문에 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 예시되어 있지 아니한 상품의 명칭을 기재하였다가 보정명령을 받은 경우에는 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』상의 예시상품으로 보정하는 것이 좋을 듯하다.

7) 윤정화, 중국상표법에 관한 연구(중국 상표제도의 특성 및 보호방안을 중심으로), 충남대 박사학위논문, 2007, pp.18~19

제6절 상품기재요령 관련 상품심사기준 개선방안

1. 괄호의 정의 변경

(현행) 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭이 복수로 사용되어 선택적으로 사용할 수 있을 때, 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 범위가 한정되어 있거나 한정할 필요가 있을 때 또는 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 의미를 명확히 하거나 설명할 필요가 있을 때 소괄호 “()” 사용

(예시 : 내의(속옷), 공기권총(장난감), 장(長)의자)

(변경) 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭이 복수로 사용되어 선택적으로 사용할 수 있을 때 또는 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 범위가 한정되어 있거나 한정할 필요가 있을 때에는 중괄호 “{ }”를 사용하고 해당 상품·서비스업의 명칭의 의미를 명확히 하거나 설명할 필요가 있을 때에만 소괄호 “()” 사용

(예시 : 내의{속옷}, 공기권총{장난감}, 장(長)의자)

(이유) 미국에서는 보정 또는 일부갱신출원에 의하여 등록에서 삭제된 상품/서비스업을 표시하기 위해 단일의 각괄호 “[]”를 사용하고, 불가쟁성 진술서에서 제외되는 상품/서비스업을 표시하기 위해 겹친 소괄호 “(())”를 사용하고 있으므로, 혼동을 방지하기 위하여 명칭에 소괄호가 사용될 수 있는 경우는 소괄호가 그 앞의 용어를 명확성에 영향을 끼치지 않는 방법으로 단순히 설명 또는 번역을 하는 경우만으로 한정하고, 그 이외의 경우에는 “{ }” 등을 사용하는 것이 바람직할 것이다.

2. 출원시 지정상품·서비스업에 대한 설명 추가

(현행) 출원시 새로운 상품·서비스업 명칭(비정식상품명칭)도 자유로이 기재할 수 있으나, 심사관이 비정식상품의 기능·용도 등 속성과 생산·유통 등 거래실태를 알 수 없는 경우에는 법 제10조 제1항에 따라 거절이유를 통지하여 출원인으로부터 지정상품에 관한 설명자료를 제출받아 그 인정여부를 판단함

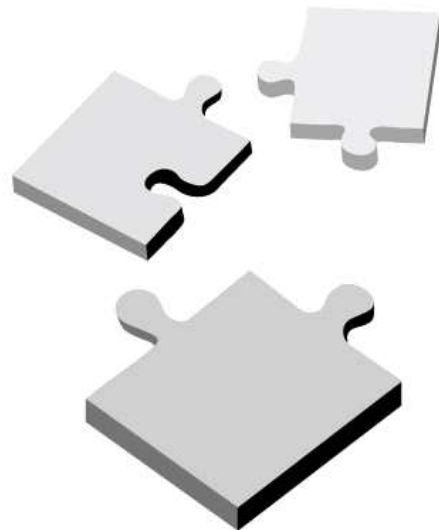
(변경) 출원시 비정식상품명칭의 생산, 제조 또는 사용 방법, 원자재, 구조, 효능 또는 용도를 서비스업의 경우 서비스의 내용, 효능, 제공 방법 또는 용도에 대한 설명 등 기타 필요한 설명을 기재

(이유) 일본은 지정상품(지정역무)을 구체적으로 설명할 필요가 있을 때에는 설명서에 「지정상품(지정역무)의 설명」으로 기재하고 제품의 생산, 제조 또는 사용 방법, 원자재, 구조, 효능 또는 용도를 역무의 경우 역무의 내용, 효능, 제공 방법 또는 용도에 대한 설명 등 기타 필요한 설명을 기재하여야 한다고 규정하고 있고, 중국도 출원인이 유사상품·서비스업 분류표에 예시되어 있지 아니한 상품의 명칭을

기재해야 하는 경우에는 해당상품에 관한 설명을 첨부하여 제출하도록 규정하고 있다.

현재, 출원인이 의도한 유사군 코드와 심사관이 부여한 유사군 코드가 일치하지 않는 경우가 종종 발생하고, 우리청의 심사흐름상 지정상품·서비스업에 대한 심사 후 식별력 또는 선행상표와의 유사여부 등에 대한 실질심사가 이루어지는 것이 일반적이므로, 출원인이 구체적으로 설명할 필요가 있다고 판단되는 비정식상품명칭의 경우 출원시에 필요한 설명을 기재하도록 함으로써, 심사관의 유사군 코드 오분류 가능성을 감소시키고, 빠른 지정상품심사가 이루어 질 수 있을 것이다.

제3장 WIPO 하자통지 현황 및 분석



제3장 WIPO 하자통지 현황 및 분석

제1절. WIPO로부터의 분류/표시 하자통지 현황⁸⁾

1. 분류하자 - NICE 국제상품분류 체계에 맞지 않는 상품 류를 기재한 건

1) 분류하자 리스트

- 전체 6건 중 WIPO와 KIPO의 분류기준이 상이하여 하자 통지된 건이 5건으로 대부분을 차지함.

상품/서비스업 명칭*	출원인 분류	IB 분류	특허 로	비고(근거)
LCD inspection equipment LCD 검사장비	7	9	0	(KIPO) LCD제조를 위한 검사장치로 분류 (WIPO) LCD완제품의 검사장치로 분류
water pumps for automobiles 자동차용 워터펌프	12	7	0	(KIPO) 자동차용 단순부속품으로 분류 (WIPO) 자동차용 엔진부속품으로 분류
air filters for automobiles 자동차용 에어필터	12	7	0	(KIPO) 자동차용 단순부속품으로 분류 (WIPO) 자동차용 엔진부속품으로 분류
nickel silvers 니켈은	14	6	0	(KIPO) 귀금속제품으로 분류 (WIPO) 미가공/반가공 비철금속으로 분류
judicial scrivener services 법무사업	42	45	0	출원인 오분류
food instruction service 식품소개업	43	41	0	(KIPO) 식음료 제공서비스업으로 분류 (WIPO) 식품에 대한 교육업으로 분류

* 동일한 내용의 분류하자가 통보된 상품(서비스업) 명칭은 제외함

2. 표시하자 - 영문상품명칭의 의미가 불명확하거나 문법적으로 오류가 있는 건

1) 표시하자 현황

- 전체 31건 중 우리청에서 제공하는 영문명칭을 사용한 건이 26건으로 대부분을 차지함.

표시하자 상품건수*	표시하자 유형				
	특허로 명칭활용	출원인 임의번역	의미불명확	문법오류	포괄명칭
31 (100%)	26 (83.9%)	5 (16.1%)	22 (71.0%)	6 (19.3%)	3 (9.7%)

8) 특허청 해외상표출원 자료실 '국제사무국 제안리스트 2015.06월 기준(상품의 표시 및 분류에 관한 하자 목록 및 WIPO 제안 목록' 중 2015년 1월~6월 해당 건을 추출함.

* 동일한 내용의 분류하자가 통보된 상품(서비스업) 명칭은 제외함

2) 표시하자 리스트

No.	류	출원인 기재 명칭	하자사유	IB 제안 명칭	특허 도
1	2	adjuvants for paints 도료용 보조제	의미불명확	"binding preparations for paints" or "thickening agents for paints"	0
2	3	make-up cosmetics 메이크업 화장품 *2016년에 정식명칭에서 삭제됨	의미불명확	make-up and cosmetics	X
3	7	produce infeeds (parts of packaging machines) 물품 이송공급기(포장기계의 부품)	의미불명확	feeders [parts of packaging machines]	0
4	9	electronic door closing systems 전자식 문 닫힘 시스템	의미불명확	electrical and electronic control apparatus for closing doors	0
5	9	track ball input devices 트랙볼 입력장치 *TM5인정명칭임	의미불명확	track balls [pointing devices]	0
6	9	stand for learning device for electronic circuit 전자회로학습기 거치대	의미불명확	stands specially adapted for electronic learning devices	0
7	9	terminal rests for wireless phones 무선전화기용 단말기 거치대	의미불명확	"holders for wireless phones" or "mounts for wireless phones"	0
8	9	terminal protective cases for wireless phones 무선전화기용 단말기 보호케이스	의미불명확	protective cases for wireless phones	0
9	9	terminal rests for cars for wireless phones 무선전화기용 단말기 차량용 거치대	의미불명확	in-car wireless phone mounts	0
10	9	luminoflux meters 광속계 *TM5인정명칭임	문법오류	luminous flux meters	0
11	9	downloadable computer game software via a global computer network and wireless devices 글로벌컴퓨터네트워크 및 무선장치를 통해 다운로드 가능한 컴퓨터게임소프트웨어 *TM5인정명칭임	문법오류	computer game software downloadable via a global computernetwork and wireless devices	0
12	9	car navigations 자동차용 네비게이션	포괄명칭	"GPS navigation systems for cars" or "car navigation devices"	0
13	9	digital signage 디지털 사이니지	포괄명칭	"digital signage monitors" or "digital signage displays"	0
14	14	platinum foil 백금박	문법오류	beaten platinum	0

15	14	personal ornaments of precious metal 귀금속제 장신구 *TM5인정명칭임	의미불명확	"jewellery ornaments for personal use" or "decorative articles, trinkets or jewellery for personal use"	0
16	18	leather key chains 가죽제 열쇠고리 *NICE 명칭임	문법오류	leather key holders	0
17	18	horse-riding equipments 승마용구	의미불명확	"riding saddles" or "riding crops"	X
18	18	accessories for pet necklace 애완동물목걸이용 액세서리	의미불명확	parts and fittings of pet collars	0
19	21	glass based products (not for building) 비건축용 유리기초제품	포괄명칭	"decorative glass, not for building" or "semi-worked glass, except building glass"	0
20	22	seils for mountaineering 등산용 자일	의미불명확	string for mountaineering	0
21	24	glass cloth (towels) 유리그릇 닦는 천 *NICE 명칭임	의미불명확	microfiber towels	X
22	28	cycling gloves *2016년에 25류로 변경됨	의미불명확	cycling gloves specially adapted for use as sports articles	0
23	28	bamboo fishing trolls (Gyeonji) 견지	의미불명확	bamboo fishing trolls	0
24	29	side dish(반찬) 반찬	의미불명확	"vegetable salads" and "tomato paste"	X
25	29	red ginseng jeolpyeon 홍삼절편	의미불명확	red ginseng jeolpyeon [sliced Korean red ginseng]	0
26	30	red ginseng preserved in honey 홍삼정과	의미불명확	red ginseng preserved in honey [being confectionery]	0
27	30	red ginseng rare sweets 홍삼진과	의미불명확	processed red ginseng for use as sweets	0
28	30	dairies 일기장 *2016년에 정식명칭이 변경됨	문법오류	diaries	X
29	30	fermenting malted rice (koji) 발효맥아쌀(코지) *TM5인정명칭임	의미불명확	koji [fermented malted rice]	0
30	36	offer services [trade agency] 오퍼업	의미불명확	brokerage services relating to securities offering" or "agencies for trading of securities and commodity futures	0
31	41	read-only online information providers regarding the electronic publication 읽기전용 온라인 전자출판물에 관한 정보제공업	문법오류	providing of read-only online information relating to electronic publications	0

제2절. 해외출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자통지 현황

1. 하자 명칭 현황⁹⁾

- 해당기간 동안의 총 출원 1,423건 중 1,132건(79.5%)에 대해 하자 통지됨.

출원수	하자통지건수					하자유형*	
	US	JP	EM	CN	합계	의미불명확	포괄명칭
1,423	1,042	314	2		1,132	395	216

* 동일한 내용의 분류하자가 통보된 상품(서비스업) 명칭은 제외함

2. 주요 하자 사례

- 불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하거나, 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함(미국)

※ (출원서) 07 Screw pumps (machine parts) and their parts.

(수정안) 07 Screw pumps **and parts therefor**

※ (출원서) 14 rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry); broaches (jewelry); clocks (timepieces); dials (clock and watch making)

(수정안) 14 rings; barcelets; earrings; necklace; broaches; clocks; dials **for clock and watch making**

※ (출원서) 18 trunks [luggage]; travelling bags [leatherware];

(수정안) 18 trunks **being luggage**; travelling bags **being leatherware**;

※ (출원서) 29 truffles (preserved);

(수정안) 29 **preserved** truffles;

- 상품명칭에 대한 이해 및 인정기준이 달라 국내에선 통용되나(정식명칭에 등재), 외국에선 허용불가능한 상품존재

※ (출원서) 05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations;

(수정안) 05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations **for the treatment of {indicate disease or illness}**;

※ (출원서) 28 Toys;

(수정안) 28 Toys, **namely board games and parlor games**;

※ (출원서) 34 smokers' articles;

(수정안) 34 smokers' articles, **namely, {specify type, e.g., filter tubes, cigar glue, etc.}**;

※ (출원서) 38 Telecommunications;

(수정안) 38 Telecommunications, **namely, telecommunications gateway services**,

9) WIPO ROMARIN Advanced search를 이용해 미국, 일본, 중국, EUIPO를 지정국으로 포함하는 국내 출원인의 출원 건 중 2015년 1월부터 6월까지의 데이터를 추출함.

personal communications services, providing fiber optic network services;

- 특정상품에 대해 국내 거래업체와 외국의 동종 거래업체에서 사용하는 명칭이 다른 경우발생

※ (출원서) 16 Flyers

(수정안) 16 leaflets

※ (출원서) 41 Providing of PC gaming facilities

(수정안) 41 Providing of computer gaming facilities

- 상품명칭에 대한 문법적인 오류 및 부적합 하자통지 발생

※ (출원서) 06 Fixing products of metal, namely screws, bolts, nails, rivets, washers, rings, cotter pins, joist clamps, hinge clamps.

(수정안) 06 Products of metal for fixing purposes, namely, screws, bolts, mills, rivets, washers, rings, cotter pins, joist clamps, hinge clamps

※ (출원서) 10 Dental equipment, namely, turbine hand pieces and hand and angle pieces

(수정안) 10 Dental equipment, namely, turbine hand pieces, hand pieces, and angled hand pieces

※ (출원서) 35 office functions.

(수정안) 35 providing office functions

※ (출원서) 37 Construction and repair services for ships and industrial buildings and housing.

(수정안) 37 Construction mid repair of ships and industrial buildings and housing

- 다소 추상적인 상품명칭에 대한 구체적인 예시를 제안함(미국)

※ (출원서) 09 Computer programs, in particular computer programs for digital image evaluation

(수정안) 09 Computer program, in particular computer programs for digital image evaluation and _____{specify any other function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use};

※ (출원서) 16 Printed matter

(수정안) 16 Printed matter, namely, _____{specify the nature or type of the printed matter e.g. books, printed periodicals, newsletters, bowchufes, written articles} in the field of {specify the subject matter or field of the printed materials, e.g., veterinary medicine};

3. TM5 지정국 관청의 상품별 인정현황

* [별표 1] 해외출원인의 마드리드 출원시 TM5 지정국 관청의 상품별 인정현황 참고

4. 하자 명칭 리스트

* [별표 2] 해외출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자 명칭 리스트 참고

제3절. 국내출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자통지 현황

1. 하자 명칭 현황¹⁰⁾

- 해당기간 동안의 총 출원87건 중 58건(66.7%)에 대해 하자 통지됨.

출원수	하자통지건수					하자유형*	
	US	JP	EM	CN	합계	의미불명확	포괄명칭
87	56	14			58	56	14

* 동일한 내용의 분류하자가 통보된 상품(서비스업) 명칭은 제외함

2. 주요 하자 사례

- 불필요한 한정관호를 제거하거나, 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함(미국)

※ (출원서) 03 face mask pack (cosmetics)

(수정안) 03 **Cosmetics, namely, beauty** face mask pack

※ (출원서) 25 belts made of leather [clothing]

(수정안) 25 **clothing** belts made of leather

- 상품명칭에 대한 이해 및 인정기준이 달라 국내에선 통용되나(정식명칭에 등재), 외국에선 허용불가능한 상품존재

※ (출원서) 03 cosmetic facial packs

(수정안) 03 cosmetic facial **mask** packs

※ (출원서) 05 Medicines for human purposes

(수정안) 05 Medicines for human purposes for _____[specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood dots "]

※ (출원서) 07 robots for military purposes

(수정안) 07 **cargo handling robots** for military purposes

※ (출원서) 18 **bags**: coverings of leather; **coverings** of skins (furs)

(수정안) 18 bags, **namely, carry-on bags, beach bags, and gym bags**; furniture **coverings** of leather

10) WIPO ROMARIN Advanced search를 이용해 미국, 일본, 중국, EUIPO를 지정국으로 포함하는 국내 출원인의 출원 건 중 2015년 1월부터 6월까지의 데이터를 추출함.

- 특정상품에 대해 국내 거래업계와 외국의 동종 거래업계에서 사용하는 명칭이 다른 경우발생

※ (출원서) 18 umbrella **sticks**

(수정안) 18 umbrella **frames**

※ (출원서) 30 cereal-based **snack food**

(수정안) 30 cereal-based **confectionery**

- 상품명칭에 대한 문법적인 오류 및 부적합 하자통지 발생

※ (출원서) 11 electric lighting apparatus

(수정안) 11 electric lighting apparatus [term “apparatus” is indefinite__may substitute term with “fixtures”]

※ (출원서) 20 signboards of wood **or** plastics

(수정안) 20 signboards of wood **and** plastic

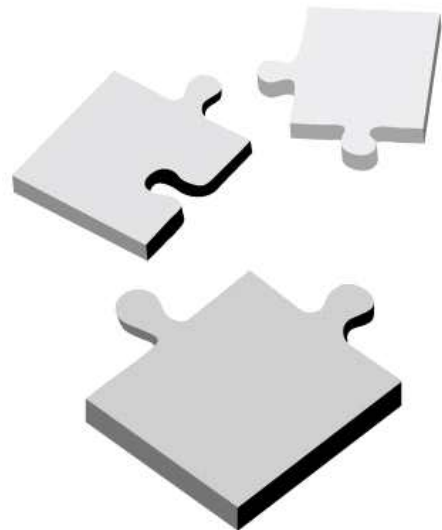
※ (출원서) 35 Wholesale store services **featuring** cosmetics

(수정안) 35 Retail or wholesale store services **for** cosmetics

3. 하자 명칭 리스트

* [별표 3] 국내출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자 명칭 리스트 참고

제4장 결 론



제4장 결 론

본 연구는 국내출원인의 해외상표 출원시 영문지정상품명칭의 오번역, 문법오류 및 오기로 인해 외국 특허청으로부터의 하자 통지를 받는 경우가 빈번하게 발생되어 상표출원시 불편이 가증될 뿐 아니라, 정식명칭상 우리나라에서만 인정되거나 외국에서는 인정되거나 우리나라에서는 인정되지 않는 명칭이 존재하는 등 상표강국 협의체인 TM5의 정식멤버임에도 불구하고 국내출원인의 혼란을 초래하는 영문지정상품 기재오류를 체계적으로 정리해 보고자 하였다.

우선 한국을 포함한 TM5 정식멤버의 상품명칭 기재방법 등 상품심사기준을 분석함으로써 상품지정 및 심사방법을 알아보고 우리제도와 비교검토를 하였다. 각 국의 상품심사정책을 살펴본 결과 시사점으로 다음의 것을 꼽을 수 있다. 우선 미국의 경우 상품기재방법에 대해 인정되는 명칭/인정되지 않는 명칭에 대한 자세한 이유를 설명하는 등 구체적이고 다양한 예시를 함께 제공함으로써 출원인의 상품지정에 혼란을 줄이고 도움을 주고자 하였다.

둘째, 일본의 경우는 우리나라와 가장 흡사한 상품분류정책을 운영하고 있다. 단, 지정상품(지정역무)을 구체적으로 설명 할 필요가 있을 때에는 설명서에 「지정상품(지정역무)의 설명」으로 기재하고 제품의 생산, 제조 또는 사용 방법, 원자재, 구조, 효능 또는 용도를, 역무의 경우 역무의 내용, 효능, 제공 방법 또는 용도에 대한 설명 등 기타 필요한 설명을 기재하도록 함으로써 출원인과 심사관 사이의 상품해석에 관한 의견 불일치 가능성을 줄이고자 노력하고 있음을 알 수 있다.

셋째, 유럽의 경우는 류 제목에 대한 인정/불인정여부를 제공함으로써, 류 제목을 그대로 출원하려는 경향이 많은 유럽 출원인의 상품지정에 혼란을 줄이고자 하였다.

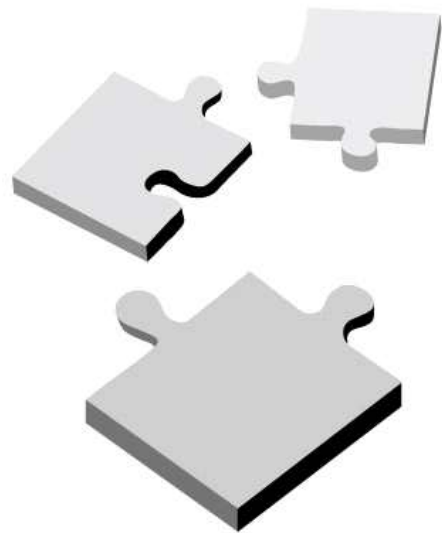
넷째, 중국의 경우도 우리나라, 일본과 유사한 상품분류정책을 운영하고 있다. 단, 출원인이 『유사상품 및 서비스 분류표』에 예시되어 있지 아니한 상품의 명칭을 기재해야 하는 경우에는 해당상품에 관한 설명을 첨부하여 제출하도록 규정하고 있다.

다음으로 본 연구는 국내외 출원인의 상품지정시 혼란이 야기되고 외국 특허청으로부터의 하자 통지가 빈번히 발생하는 점에 주목하였다. 그리하여 최근의 마드리드 출원 건에 대한 하자통지서를 면밀히 분석하여 영문지정상품명칭의 번역에 있어서 문법상, 문화정서상, 표현상 오류, 단순 알파벳 오타자 여부 등 오기, 맞춤법 및 외국 문법상 부적절한 단어 존재여부, 상품류 오류 등에 대하여 전면적으로 검토함으로써 추후 유사한 사항에 대한 재발가능성을 낮추는데 기여할 수 있도록 하였다.

이렇듯, 본 연구는 과제명에서 밝힌 바와 같이 TM5 관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기

준을 비교연구하고 지정상품과 관련한 각국의 하자통지서를 검토함으로써 상표 선진 5개국 위상에 맞는 글로벌 상품심사정책 수립하는데 기여하기를 기대한다. 아울러, 동 연구결과가 『유사상품·서비스업 심사기준』 및 고시목록의 개정에 활용되어 국제 기준에 부합하고 현실 거래실정에 맞는 상품분류체계를 구축함으로써 국내외 상표출원시 출원인의 지정상품 선택 편의증진 및 외국특허청으로부터의 하자통지 감소에 크게 기여하기를 기대한다.

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- WIPO 국제사무국 명칭 제안 리스트, 2015.01~2015.06

3. 참조 웹사이트

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- WIPO ROMARIN (<http://www.wipo.int/romarin/result.xhtml>)

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- 일본 특허청 (<http://www.jpo.go.jp>)
- 유럽공동체상표디자인청 (<https://euipo.europa.eu/ohimportal/en/>)
- 중국 상표국 (<http://sbj.saic.gov.cn>)

[별표 1] 해외출원인의 마드리드 출원시 TM5 지정국 관청의 상품별 인정현황

Origin	Class	Goods & Service	US	JP	EM	CN	KR
CH	1	acrylonitrile butadiene, polymethyl methacrylate;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	1	active cosmetic agents to be incorporated in the composition of cosmetic products	X	X	0	0	X
CH	1	antistatic products other than for household use;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	1	biological preparations other than for medical or veterinary use;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	bleaching for industrial use	X	X	0	0	X
BX	1	carbon black for industrial purposes and carbon nano tubes; modifiers in the form of chemical compositions;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	1	carbon nano tubes; modifiers in the form of chemical compositions;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	1	catalysts	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	chemical additives for paints of all kinds, namely, matte paints (with high concentration pigmentvolume) and gloss paints;	X	0	0	0	0
DK	1	chemical catalytic agents;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	1	Chemical preparations for use in industry in particular by means of energy; dispersions of plastics	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	Chemical products for use as raw materials for the manufacture of cosmetic products;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	1	Chemical products for use in industry and science;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	1	Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry.	X	X	0	0	0
CH	1	Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	1	Chemical products for use in industry; probiotic bacteria and probiotic bacteria cultures, not for medical or veterinary use;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	1	Chemical products for water and waste treatment	X	0	0	0	X
FR	1	chemical products,	X	X	0	0	0
CH	1	Chemical products, namely raw materials for use as ingredients in food products, food supplements and beverages;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	1	chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; tanning materials;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	1	Chemical substances, chemical preparations and chemical additives;	X	X	0	0	0
AT	1	Chemical, biochemical and biotechnological substances and preparations for industrial purposes.	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	Chemicals and synthetic or natural additives for the chemical, pharmaceutical, veterinary, cosmetics, or food industries;	X	X	0	0	0
IT	1	Chemicals derived from botanical extracts for use in the preparation of pharmaceutical products, cosmetic products and foodstuffs	X	0	0	0	0

DE	1	Chemicals used in industry, science and photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; tanning substances;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	1	Chemicals, gases and gas mixtures, in liquid or gaseous form for use in industry, particularly in the electronics, optoelectronics, fiber-optic and chemical industries;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	1	curing additives and preparations;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	1	earth for growing; natural substrates for growing; fertilizing products;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	1	Machines;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	1	oil-purifying products;	0	X	0	0	X
EE	1	Peat (fertilizer), peat for horticulture	X	0	0	0	0
CH	1	polymer agents, polymer additives, polyethylene; dimer fats;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	1	polymeric chemical additives (namely, acrylic acid polymers, methacrylic acid and/or polyalkylene glycols) for thickening chemical mixtures including this additive, namely, coatings, paints, rendering, thick coatings, semi-thick coating, waterproofing coatings, varnishes, lacquers, inks, mineral suspensions and dispersions, coating slips, paper pastes, ceramics, cosmetic mixtures, detergent mixtures, hydraulic mixtures, concrete, plasters, adhesives, sealants;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	1	Products derived from potatoes, such as starch, potato flour, proteins, enzymes and peptides, for industrial use and as an ingredient of food and beverages, health care products, cosmetics, packaging and pharmaceutical products;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	1	Rough plastics, synthetic resins filled or not, rough fluoridated polymeric resins	X	0	0	0	0
CH	1	tempering and soldering preparations;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	1	Unprocessed resins, including unprocessed acrylic, artificial, epoxy, and synthetic resins;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	2	coatings	X	0	0	0	X
GB	2	Natural gums and resins;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	2	preservatives against rust and against deterioration of wood;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	2	resins for coating purposes;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	3	abrasive preparations for use on the skin, including body scrubs and exfoliants, lip scrubs and face scrubs;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	air freshening products;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	3	air freshening products;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	3	and other substances for laundry use; deodorants (perfumery); henna (cosmetic dye);	X	0	0	0	0
IT	3	anti-aging skincare products;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	3	antibacterial soap, bar soap, granulated soap, organic soap bars	0	0	0	0	X
GB	3	aromatherapy creams, aromatherapy oils, aromatherapy lotions,	X	0	0	0	X
IT	3	aromatic extracts; fragrance preparations;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	3	aromatics [essential oils], potpourris [fragrances]	X	0	0	0	0
AU	3	artificial tanning preparations;	0	X	0	0	X

GB	3	bar soap, granulated soap, organic soap bars, soap bars, conditioner; cosmetic kits; make-up kits; after-shave; cleansers, softeners and hardeners, acne treatments, the hair and body, namely, body and beauty care preparation, deodorants; fragranced deodorants	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	beauty articles and products;	X	X	0	0	X
IT	3	beauty masks for face and beauty care; creams, gels and balms for eye and lip care	X	0	0	0	0
AU	3	beauty products in this class;	0	X	0	0	X
TR	3	Bleaching and cleaning preparations, perfumery fragrances, wet towels, baby wipes,	X	X	0	0	0
CH	3	Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	3	Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use; cleaning, polishing, degreasing and abrasive preparations	X	0	0	0	0
MC	3	Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use; deodorants [perfumery] for cosmetic use; make-up removing products	X	0	0	0	0
BX	3	bleaching products for tooth whitening;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	3	blemish cream, facial serum,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	3	Care products, for non-medical use, for maintaining and improving daily dental hygiene, washing products, cleaning products, dentifrices; cleaning and polishing products used for dentures;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	3	cleaning preparations; color [colour] brightening chemicals for household purposes [laundry]; color [colour] removing preparations; degreasers other than for use in manufacturing processes;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	cleaning products; shaving products;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	cleaning, polishing, degreasing and abrasive preparations; make-up removing products; shaving products;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	3	cleaning, polishing, degreasing and abrasive preparations; soaps;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	cosmetic bath ingredients;	0	X	0	0	X
FR	3	cosmetic products and preparations for skin care; make-up and make-up removing products	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	cosmetic products for application on the lips; cosmetic products for nail care; cosmetic preparations for protecting the skin against exposure to the sun;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	Cosmetic products.	X	0	0	0	0
CH	3	Cosmetic products; skin revitalizing products; creams and preparations; hair treatment preparation;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	cosmetic sunscreen products and preparations;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	3	Cosmetics	X	0	0	0	0
MC	3	degreasing and abrasive preparations;	X	0	0	0	X
MA	3	degreasing preparations,	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	degreasing preparations, cleaning products, leather bleaching products, perfume bases; extracts of flowers	0	X	X	X	X
TR	3	dental care preparations, pumice stone, abrasive pastes,	X	0	0	0	0
CH	3	detergents,	X	X	0	0	X

FR	3	eaux de parfum; bath or shower gels and salts; cosmetics for skin, body, face, nail and hair care;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	3	exfoliants; essences for skin care; peppermint crude oil; pine oil;	X	X	0	0	0
SG	3	extracts of plants, other than for pharmaceutical purposes;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	3	face and eyes; cosmetic products for application on the lips; cosmetic products for nail care and make-up;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	3	fake tan treatments	X	X	0	0	0
GB	3	fake tan treatments, self-tanning treatments, anti-spot and anti-blemish treatments, acne treatments,	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	gels and oils for skin care (for the hands, face, feet and body); beauty masks (excluding products for surface abrasion of the skin by chemical means);	X	0	0	0	0
GB	3	general purpose cleaning, polishing, scouring and abrasive powders, gels, tablets, foams and liquids; decorative transfers and skin jewels for cosmetic purposes;	0	X	0	0	0
AU	3	hair preparations, including hair care products, sun screen and sun protection preparations, including cosmetic and skincare preparations for use on the face, body and lips	X	0	0	0	X
GB	3	lotions; scents; softeners and hardeners	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	make-up and make-up removing products; cosmetic kits, including lipstick, eye shadows, blush and mascara; nail care products	0	0	0	0	X
DK	3	make-up preparations (cosmetics), including eyeliners, eye and eyebrow pencils, kohl and pencils, lip pencils	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	Make-up products; cosmetic products; cosmetic products for face and body care.	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	make-up removing products	X	0	0	0	X
AU	3	moisturising preparations (cosmetic), including skin moisturisers, body moisturisers and facial moisturisers;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	3	moisturizers; glow enhancers	X	0	0	0	X
BX	3	mouth and dental care products, not for medical purposes;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	3	mouth water, material for teeth whitening.	X	X	0	0	X
FR	3	nail polish (varnish); potpourris [fragrances];	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	nail protectors	X	X	0	0	0
AU	3	Non-medicated preparations for care of the skin; non-medicated preparations for use on the skin;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	oils and gels other than for medical use	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	perfumery products	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	Perfumery products, particularly perfumes, make-up products, make-up products particularly for the eyes, lips, face;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	perfumery products; extracts of flowers; cosmetic skin and lip care products;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	perfumery products; extracts of flowers; hair care products; make-up removing products	X	0	0	0	X
FR	3	polishes	0	X	0	0	X
CH	3	Preparations and other substances for laundry use; degreasing preparations;	X	0	0	0	X

FR	3	preparations for the bath and/or shower (salts, foams, oils, gels) not for medical use,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	preparations or mixtures for cleaning,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	3	products not for medical use for mouth washing and rinsing; soaps; perfumery products;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	3	Raw materials for the perfumery and cosmetic industries;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	3	shaving products;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	3	Skin care and body care preparations, including, hand, face and body soaps; facial mask; paper masks for skin care; preparations for the hair, including, shampoos and conditioners; potpourris	X	0	0	0	X
IT	3	soap	0	0	0	0	X
IT	3	soap free washing emulsions for the body;	0	X	0	0	0
MA	3	soaps,	0	0	0	0	X
CH	3	soaps;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	3	soaps; perfumed oils; make-up products;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	Soaps; perfumery products for cosmetic use; cosmetic products for face and body care; cosmetic products for bathing and showering; cosmetic make-up products; cosmetic products for nail care; sun care products for cosmetic use; products for hair treatment, care and beautification for cosmetic use; cosmetic products for foot and hand care	0	0	0	0	X
IT	3	soaps; soaps in gel form;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	3	sunblock creams; anti-aging creams; face, body, scalp, nail and hair care lotions,	0	0	0	0	X
FR	3	toiletry lotions;	0	0	0	0	X
GB	3	waxes,	0	X	0	0	X
FR	3	waxes, air freshening products; nail adhesives	0	X	0	0	X
DE	4	Candles and wicks for lighting;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	4	fuels (including motor spirit) and lighting fuel;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	4	Industrial oils; industrial greases; lubricants	X	0	0	0	0
IT	4	lubricants;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	4	lubricants; fuels (including motor spirit); inorganic fullerene-like nanospheres and nanotubes used as solid lubricants and as agents to reduce friction, wear and temperature rise in contacting parts and used as lubricant additives in oils and greases, and dry lubricant powder and lubricant coatings	X	0	0	0	0
IL	4	lubricants; fuels (including motor spirit); inorganic fullerene-like nanospheres and nanotubes used as solid lubricants and as agents to reduce friction, wear and temperature rise in contacting parts and used as lubricant additives in oils and greases, and dry lubricant powder and lubricant coatings	X	0	0	0	0
DE	4	wicks for lighting;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	5	Abrasive and polishing products used in dentistry and dental technology	X	X	0	0	0
GB	5	absorbent core for incorporation into disposable absorbent articles, namely diapers and diaper-pants	X	0	0	0	0
CH	5	Air dedorizing apparatus,	X	0	0	0	0
ES	5	all with natural ingredients and in the form of soft gelatin capsules, hard gelatine capsules,	X	0	0	0	0

		tablets, nutritional bars, emulsions, solutions, suspensions, small bags, dust, gels, compositions and creams for topical application					
AU	5	Chemical additives for food; chemical preparations for use in the food industry	X	0	0	0	0
TR	5	chemical preparations and chemical elements for pharmaceutical purposes, dietary supplements, including those adapted for medical purposes, hygienic pads, hygienic tampons,	X	X	0	0	0
IS	5	clay for baths;	X	X	0	0	X
IS	5	clay for healing purposes;	X	X	0	0	X
LI	5	core build-up materials for use in dentistry	X	0	0	0	0
TR	5	deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals, air deodorising preparations, disinfectants,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	5	dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies;	X	0	0	0	0
LI	5	dietetic foods;	X	X	0	0	X
ES	5	dietetic foodstuffs for medical purposes containing fatty acids, fish oils and derivatives, omega-3 fatty acids for the management of inflammatory diseases, diabetes, cancer, heart diseases, hepatic steatosis, atherosclerosis, macular degeneration and hypertriglyceridemia;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	5	dietetic substances for medical and veterinary use	X	0	0	0	0
BX	5	Food supplements for medical, paramedical and therapeutic use for animals;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	5	food supplements for non-medical use for animals	0	0	0	0	X
VN	5	functional foods for medical purposes; food supplements	X	X	0	0	0
FR	5	herbal teas	0	0	0	0	X
SG	5	implantable textile material to encourage the growth of tissue;	X	0	0	0	0
LI	5	Materials for use in dentistry, in particular materials and accessories for filling teeth and sealing purposes; composites;	X	0	0	0	X
ES	5	medical foodstuffs,	X	0	0	0	X
GB	5	Medical treatment services; immunotherapy services;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	5	medicated food supplements;	X	X	0	0	0
IT	5	Metal and explosive detectors.	X	0	0	0	0
IL	5	minerals;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	5	nicotine gums as an aid to stop smoking; transdermal patches as an aid to stop smoking	X	0	0	0	0
VN	5	nutrient foods for medical purposes;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	5	nutritional additives for animals; products against fleas; oral care products for animals for veterinary use;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	5	nutritional supplements for animals;	0	0	0	0	X
LI	5	Nutritional supplements for medical purposes; nutritional supplements for medical purposes and for use in foods and dietary supplements for human consumption	0	X	0	0	0
AU	5	Nutritive substances; dietetic foods and supplements; medicated food additives and supplements;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	5	Pads for use with sanitary napkins; panty liners (sanitary); tampons (sanitary);	X	0	0	0	0

VN	5	pesticides;	0	0	0	0	X
AT	5	Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	5	Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies;	X	0	0	0	0
AT	5	Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; dietetic substances adapted for medical use	X	0	0	0	0
FR	5	Pharmaceutical and veterinary products	X	0	0	0	0
FR	5	Pharmaceutical and veterinary products; sanitary products for medical purposes; products for destroying vermin; herbal teas;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	5	Pharmaceutical preparations and substances; health care preparations and preparations as an aid against the habit of smoking;	X	X	0	0	0
IL	5	Pharmaceutical preparations and substances; veterinary preparations and substances; dental preparations and substances;	X	0	0	0	0
ES	5	Pharmaceutical preparations for the treatment and prevention of diseases involving inflammation including skin diseases, dietetic and nutritional supplements containing herbal extracts for relieving and preventing influenza, colds and upper respiratory tract infections,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	5	Pharmaceutical preparations, included in this class	X	0	0	0	0
CH	5	pharmaceutical products	X	0	0	0	X
VN	5	Pharmaceuticals;	X	0	0	0	X
CZ	5	preparations for skin care, preparations for mouth care,	X	X	0	0	0
SG	5	surgical implants grown from stem cells (living tissues); biodegradable implants; implantable medicines;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	5	Veterinary and sanitary products and substances; dietetic foodstuffs for veterinary use; dietetic substances for veterinary use;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	6	assembly elements, particularly rivets, screws and bolts of metal and their parts, blind rivets, threaded blind rivets, blind rivets with clamping profiles, progressive blind rivets and blind nuts.	X	X	0	0	X
CH	6	Clamps, pipe fittings, tube fittings, pipe couplings, tube couplings	X	0	0	0	X
BX	6	composite cermet materials containing metallic materials, in particular nickel, cobalt and/or tungsten;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	6	composite cermet materials containing metallic materials, in particular nickel, cobalt and/or tungsten; goods made of superhard metallic materials or of cermet, namely, rods, nuts, bolts,	0	X	0	0	0
BX	6	composite metal products,	X	X	0	0	0
TR	6	copper coated double wall steel tubes and pipes and single wall steel tubes and pipes used by third parties in the automotive industry as brake and oil lines and as condenser tubing in the refrigeration industry,	0	0	0	0	X
DE	6	electrical discharge machining (EDM) wire	X	X	0	0	0
BX	6	fasteners,	0	0	0	0	X

IT	6	Fixing products of metal, namely screws, bolts, nails, rivets, washers, rings, cotter pins, joist clamps, hinge clamps	X	0	0	0	0
FR	6	Goods of metal for the transfer of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; reinforcing materials of metal for the transfer of gas in liquid or gaseous phase;	X	X	0	0	X
NO	6	Grids, frameworks and structures of metal or predominantly made of metal, including rail structures for conveying machines and roller conveyors for conveying goods for storage and retrieval, for use in warehousing;	0	X	0	0	X
CH	6	Hose clamps, hose connecting junctions, pipe connecting junctions, couplings for hoses, couplings for pipes	X	X	0	0	X
CH	6	Injection molded parts, in aluminum or magnesium alloy; contact, connection and fastening parts made wholly or partly of metal; fittings made wholly or partly of metal; filter materials made wholly or partly of metal;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	6	ironmongery and small items of metal hardware; transportable metal buildings as far as included in this class, namely, grandstands and podiums; roofs and roof constructions of metal; dismantlable halls and buildings of metal;	X	0	0	0	0
AT	6	ironmongery, small items of metal hardware;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	6	laminar composite materials containing metals, in particular nickel, cobalt and/or tungsten; superhard metallic materials, namely, metallic coatings, metallic sheets, metallic powders;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	6	laminar composite materials containing metals, in particular nickel, cobalt and/or tungsten; superhard metallic materials, namely, metallic coatings, metallic sheets, metallic powders; fasteners	X	X	0	0	X
TR	6	metal couplings, quick connectors and fittings for fluid lines and hoses; and metal fuel, oil, brake fluid hoses	X	X	0	0	X
CH	6	metal foam	X	0	0	0	X
GB	6	metal shipping containers	0	X	0	0	0
DE	6	metal support structures as far as they are included in class 6.	X	X	0	0	0
BX	6	Metal wires; steel wires; metal wires provided with a metal coating or a coating of an alloy;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	6	Metallic and ferrous materials;	0	X	0	0	X
CH	6	Products made of common metals (especially of iron and alloys) included in this class	X	X	0	0	X
DE	6	railway material of metal; cables and wires of common metal [non-electric]; ironmongery;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	6	Railway sleepers of metal; railway materials (of metal)	X	0	0	0	0
IT	6	rings,	0	0	0	0	X
BX	6	steels, coated steels in the form of ingots, slabs, metal sheets, plates, bars, cross-pieces, blanks, sheets, strips, coils, bands, profiles, beams, joists, tubes;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	6	Unworked or semi-worked castings	X	0	0	0	X
CH	6	valves for the food and drinks industry as well as the pharmaceutical, chemical and food industries; valves for connecting or shutting off tanks and vessels, tank bottom valves, tank shut-off valves;	X	X	0	0	X

		all aforementioned goods of metal; accessories of the aforementioned goods, included in this class						
DE	6	welding and soldering materials of metals, in particular wires;	0	0	0	0	0	X
BX	7	and wear plates; tools (parts of machines) and machine tool holders;	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	apparatus and equipment for leak collection;	0	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	apparatus and instruments for use in the manufacture of thin film transistors; machines, apparatus and instruments for use in the manufacture of liquid crystal displays;	X	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	bearing cups and parts for bearings as far as they are included in class 7.	X	0	0	0	0	0
DE	7	blades, shafts and other structural parts for wind power installations;	X	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	bobbin lace machines	X	0	0	0	0	X
IT	7	booster sets, namely complete pump systems, comprising pumps, control panels, suction and delivery manifolds assembled on basements;	X	0	0	0	0	X
CH	7	casings and parts of casings for housing of machine parts operated by pneumatic or hydraulic means (included in this class).	0	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	casting tools and machines, molding tools,	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	cleaning appliances utilizing steam; machines and apparatus for cleaning, electric;	X	0	0	0	0	0
DE	7	Coating machines and installations consisting thereof, particularly sputter machines and installations consisting thereof;	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Compressors (machines).	X	0	0	0	0	0
CH	7	conches,	0	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Construction machines and construction material machines; machines and machine tools; extruders;	X	X	0	0	0	0
BX	7	control circuits being machine parts, rotors being machine parts for the (automatic) measuring and adjusting of machinery;	0	X	0	0	0	X
BX	7	Control circuits, laser circuits,	X	X	0	0	0	X
NO	7	Conveying machines, apparatus and installations; electronically controlled machines and apparatus for use for storage and retrieval of goods; boxes and containers adapted for use with the aforementioned machines and apparatus;	X	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Cylinder heads and engine blocks being parts of machines, of motors or of vehicles for locomotion by land, air, water and rail; castings being parts of machines, of motors or of engines;	X	0	0	0	0	X
CH	7	dosing apparatus as parts of machines	0	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	drills (electric hand-); electric hand-held tools, other than hand-operated; machine coupling and transmission components (except for land vehicles); potter's wheels; kitchen machines, electric;	X	0	0	0	0	0
DE	7	electric apparatus and machines for shampooing;	X	X	0	0	0	0
FR	7	Electric apparatus, machines and instruments for cutting, blending, kneading, chopping, pulverizing, milling, emulsifying, mixing, beating, slicing, grating, shredding and liquefying;	X	0	0	0	0	X
FR	7	electric egg beaters;	0	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Electric kitchen machines; electric kitchen machines with integrated chopping, grinding and weighing	X	0	0	0	0	0

		functions;					
FR	7	electromechanical apparatus for beverage preparation;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	filtering devices (machines) as well as their parts, included in class 7.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	7	floor) conveyor apparatus; apparatus for (automatic) loading and unloading	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	hot runner systems for plastic injection molding machines [machine components];	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	Industrial mixer; mixer (machines); dispersing machines and mills; machines for mixing; food processing machines and apparatus; machines, namely machines for the chemical industry, cosmetic industry and pharmaceutical industry, as well as food industry and their parts and parts for the aforesaid goods; mixing and homogenising machines	X	0	0	0	X
CH	7	internal and external circular grinders, controls for grinders and laser treatment machine	0	X	0	0	X
DE	7	linear drives; spindle drives;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	7	Machine couplings and transmission components and parts thereof (other than for land vehicles); transmission shaft bearings; robots and components thereof;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	7	machine parts, specifically pressure valves, pressure-reducing valves, power-operated valves, hydraulic valve actuators, pneumatic valve actuators	X	0	0	0	X
CH	7	Machine parts; lanterns, clamping rings, clamping ring connections, bayonet closures; flanges, flange connections, pneumatic and electric drives; fittings, specifically connection fittings adapted to machines, in particular flanges, welded ends, screwed unions, clamps, clamping ring connections;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	7	Machine tools and power tools for turning, milling, grooving, thread-cutting and drilling, including their accessories included in this class;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	7	Machine tools and power tools for turning, milling, grooving, thread-cutting and drilling, including their accessories included in this class; wearing parts of machine tools and power tools made of hard metal, namely, casing rings,	X	X	0	0	0
CH	7	Machine tools;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	Machines and devices for manufacturing specimens for material testing, in particular sample cutters, sample blanking machines, sample presses and bale cutters	0	X	0	0	X
DE	7	Machines and machine tools and equipment, included in this class, namely shaking and mixer equipment, dispersers, disperser drives	X	0	X	0	0
DE	7	machines and machine tools for grinding, crushing and separating of bulk goods and construction materials, especially crushers, shredders, wet pan mills, rolling mills, sieving machines; machines for mixing and homogenizing of bulk goods and construction materials, especially feeders, shaft mixers; preparation machines and moulding machines, especially presses	X	X	0	0	0
CH	7	Machines and machine tools for the production and fitting of clamps, couplings for pipes and couplings for tubes	0	X	0	0	X
CH	7	Machines and machine tools for the production and installation of hose clamps, hose couplings and pipe couplings	0	X	0	0	0

CH	7	Machines and machine tools, in particular vacuum treatment installations; vacuum coating facilities and vacuum cleaning installations;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Machines for chemical industry; components and assemblies for chemical installations (parts of machines)	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Machines for machining metals;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	7	Machines for processing foodstuffs, particularly machines for processing cocoa and chocolate, as well as the treatment of chocolate compounds and/or fatty compounds, nut pastes and other fatty compounds;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	7	Machines for treatment of materials; machines for manufacturing;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	7	Machines integrating a laser, namely: machines for laser machining, machines for analysis of physical and chemical elements by laser ablation	X	X	0	0	X
FR	7	Machines integrating a laser, namely: machines for laser machining, machines for analysis of physical and chemical elements by laser ablation,	X	X	0	0	X
CH	7	Machines, equipment and devices for processing and printing substrates, more particularly sheets, plates, blanks, strips, paper, cardboard, corrugated board, plastic and plastic films; peripherals and accessories for the aforesaid machines, equipment and devices;	X	X	0	0	X
SE	7	Machines; gas purifier; exhaust gas filter systems for combustion engines, boiling vessels and boilers; exhaust gas filter systems for maritime use and ships	X	0	0	0	X
FR	7	masts for loading and unloading of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; control mechanisms for machines, engines or motors;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	7	mechanical apparatus and equipment, namely counter-pressure units, fluid backfeed units, fluid circulating units, separators for impurities; apparatus and equipment for leak collection;	0	X	0	0	X
DE	7	mechanical devices for stringing and tensioning the strings of musical instruments; kits comprising the aforesaid goods; the aforesaid goods in particular for use in tuning musical instruments	0	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Mechanical equipment for agriculture, earthworks, construction works, oil and gas extraction as well as mining; pumps, compressors and fans; moving and materials handling equipment;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	7	Mechanical hydraulic apparatus with moveable planks for horizontal loading, unloading and transporting of goods; hydraulic (floor) conveyors; floor conveyors;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	7	Mechanical hydraulic apparatus with moveable planks for horizontal loading, unloading and transporting of goods; hydraulic (floor) conveyors; floor conveyors; parts and fittings for (floor) conveyors; (floor) conveyor apparatus; apparatus for (automatic) loading and unloading	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	mechanical seals with leak checking mechanisms; all the aforesaid goods being machine parts; machines for pressurization, circulation and/or tempering of fluids used in mechanical seals; mechanical apparatus and equipment, namely counter-pressure units, fluid backfeed units, fluid circulating units, separators for impurities; apparatus and equipment for leak collection;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	7	mechanical tools (mechanical construction) for all types of surface treatment, in particular tools (mechanical construction) for the physical and chemical cleaning, structuring, or removing of layers and mechanical processing (in particular of substrates to be coated in a vacuum installation);	X	0	0	0	X

DE	7	Mechanical, pneumatic, hydraulic control apparatus for machines or engines; actuators (engines) with electronic control for control and regulation of operation of mobile equipment and mechanisms, including control and regulation of operation of valves, motorized blocking devices and similar mechanisms for use in pipelines and ducts;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	7	molding tools, electrical discharge machining (EDM) electrodes	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Motors and engines, in particular electric motors, and drives;	0	X	0	0	X
DE	7	multiaxial machines; dyeing machines; spiral screening machines; machines and plants for the production of composites;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	7	parts and accessories for all the above-mentioned goods, included in this class.	0	0	0	0	X
FR	7	parts and components of the aforesaid goods	X	0	0	0	X
BX	7	parts and fittings for (floor) conveyors;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	7	parts of machines for assembling components into semi-finished products and for the testing of those products; aforesaid products mainly used in the tire, rubber, plastics pharmaceutical, food, (personal) care and other industries.	X	X	0	0	X
BX	7	parts of machines, including parts for the production of tires, for retreading, cutting, extracting and for mixing;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	7	Parts of machines, namely tubes, profiles, rolls, pipes, spindles, axles, beams, girders, levers, rods, blades, shafts; pressure tanks as parts of machines; oil tanks [vehicle engine parts];	X	X	0	0	0
BX	7	parts of sawing machines, namely, saw teeth and power saw blades;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	7	Precision clamping tools, fastening devices and spare parts for clamping of machining tools, such as borers, milling cutters, reamers on machine tools, such as towers, milling machines and drills;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	Pumps (parts of machines, engines or motors) as well as their parts, included in class 7;	X	0	0	0	0
AT	7	recycling installations for plastics; machines for plasticizing plastics; extruders for plastics,	X	0	0	0	0
GB	7	robotic and CNC machines for treatment of materials and for use in manufacture; machine tools; tool heads; apparatus and devices for machine control; tool and tool head changers; docking systems for tools and tool heads; docking systems and tool or tool head changers for engaging and disengaging additive manufacturing tool heads/machine tools;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	7	robots;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	Screw pumps (machine parts) and their parts.	X	0	0	0	0
DE	7	Shaft seals;	0	X	0	0	X
DE	7	shaking equipment; dispersers, disperser drives; electronic motor brakes; flexible stirrer couplings; sleeves	X	0	0	0	0
BX	7	small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes	X	0	X	0	0
BX	7	Small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes, including food processors, electric blenders, mixers, hand mixers, stick blenders, tin openers	X	0	0	0	0

BX	7	sorting installations and sorting apparatus	X	0	0	0	X
DE	7	vacuum systems (apparatus), suction appliances;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	7	wear segments and wear plates; tools (parts of machines) and machine tool holders;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	7	wearing parts of machine tools and power tools made of hard metal, namely, casing rings, wear segments	X	X	0	0	0
NO	8	hand operated hand tools for use with fishing equipment, including nippers for mounting and disassembly and repair of fishing equipment;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	8	Hand tools for installing hose clamps	0	0	0	0	X
NO	8	hook removing tools,	X	0	0	0	X
IL	8	Household apparatus and instruments for reduction and removal of hair for cosmetic use, personal use or for animals	X	0	0	0	X
CH	8	Precision clamping hand tools and fastening devices and spare parts for clamping of machining tools, such as borers, milling cutters, reamers on machine tools, such as towers, milling machines and drills;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	8	USB pen drive	X	X	0	0	0
BX	9	aforesaid products mainly used in the tire, rubber, plastics, pharmaceutical, food, (personal) care and other industries.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	analytical measuring devices, in particular analogue and digital sensors as well as optical sensors	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	anechoic chambers, hall rooms; turbine test benches;	X	0	0	0	0
RU	9	Antennas; high-frequency apparatus; remote control apparatus;	0	X	0	0	0
FR	9	apparatus and cabinets for supplying electric energy, apparatus and cabinets for uninterruptible supply in electric energy, chargers;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	apparatus and instruments for checking	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating and controlling electricity; regulating apparatus; apparatus for the electrical storage of energy	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating or controlling electricity;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating or controlling electricity; heat sinks for electronic components; balance weights of metal	X	0	0	0	X
NO	9	apparatus and instruments for conducting, switching, transforming, accumulating, regulating or controlling electricity; recording discs; other digital recording media; computer software;	X	0	0	0	X
SE	9	Apparatus and instruments for land surveying, control (monitoring); data processing equipment and computers; steering, monitoring and control systems for exhaust gas filter systems; steering, monitoring and control systems for exhaust gas filter systems for combustion engines, boiling vessels and boilers; steering, monitoring and control systems for exhaust gas filter systems for maritime use and ships	X	0	0	0	X

BX	9	apparatus and instruments for recording, transmission, processing and reproduction of images, sound and data; data processing equipment and computers; computer programs;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	apparatus and instruments for the (automatic) measuring of machines, including so-called "measurement circuits";	X	0	0	0	X
AU	9	Apparatus for controlling the supply of electrical current; electrical apparatus for use in regulation; electrical regulating apparatus	X	X	0	0	0
IT	9	apparatus for electrochemical battery formation; devices for charging and maintaining lithium cells;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Apparatus for recording, transmission or reproduction of data;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	9	Apparatus for remote meter reading	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	application programs	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	Application software; computer software; computer software (programs); computer software downloaded from the internet; computer software products; computer software programs; interactive computer software.	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	Articles of headgear (helmets);	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	Audio amplifiers; audio apparatus; audio equipment;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	automatic steering apparatus for vehicles, simulators for the steering or control of vehicles; scientific, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving apparatus and instruments; software	X	X	0	0	0
IL	9	Avionic instruments and avionics systems, namely, flight situational awareness and warning systems comprised of computer processing hardware for computation of pilotage and situational awareness information, electronic displays and controls, cameras video interface components, data storage devices, associated application software and databases;	0	X	0	0	X
BX	9	Bags and traveling cases adapted for carrying photographic and cinematographic apparatus;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	9	Batteries and battery charges	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Branch boxes [electricity]; alarms; junction boxes [electricity]; electric loss indicators; apparatus and instruments for recording, transmission or reproduction of sound and images;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	calculating machines; data processing equipment, computer software	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	card readers,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	cases and holders for spectacles	0	X	0	0	0
BX	9	cassettes, catridge	0	0	0	0	X
SG	9	cassettes;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	9	CCD or CMOS device for recording/capturing images, iris meters and lens shutters; video cameras (camcorder); electronic monitors and displays as well as touch screens;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	Charging apparatus for electric batteries; amplifiers, apparatus for sound amplification;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	Checking and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	0

CH	9	Chemical apparatus and instruments, particularly for the exchange of materials and heat	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	Chips (integrated circuits), chips comprising integrated sensors, sensors (measuring apparatus) other than for medical use,	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	Chips (integrated circuits), chips particularly with integrated sensors.	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	chips particularly with integrated sensors.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	computer data carriers having software recorded thereon;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	computer databases;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	9	computer hardware and software and downloadable software applications for provision and operation of portals as well as for the access to a portal;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	9	computer hardware, computer software; software for mobile devices; software for mobile devices for controlling light, in particular automatic lighting scenarios;	X	0	0	0	0
UA	9	Computer programs (downloadable software); computer programmes (programs), recorded; computer operating programs, recorded; computer game software;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer programs, in particular computer programs for digital image evaluation; computer software, in particular computer software for digital image evaluation;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer programs; computer software; EDP accessories;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer programs; devices for storage, computer software; computer accessories;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer software [recorded];	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer software [recorded]; high-frequency apparatus and measuring instruments (as far as included in class 9); computer data carriers having software recorded thereon;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	Computer software and computer programs relating to the management of information and processes, and collaboration, for the construction and engineering industries	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Computer software for platforms for use by medical professionals for the collection and exchange of medical data;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	9	computer software for processing information; laboratory apparatus and instruments; photographic apparatus and instruments;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	Computer software;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	9	Computer software; application software for smartphones and tablets; CD's, DVD's,	X	0	0	0	0
GB	9	Computer software; application software; software applications (apps) delivered online or as downloadable applications	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	computer-based sports training apparatus; training software; software for use with electronic sensors; software for use in sports training; music software; language training software;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	computer-based training apparatus; computer-based music education apparatus; computer-based language training apparatus; sensors for use in sports training; sensors for use in music education; sensors for use in language training;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	consultancy relating to computers;	X	X	0	0	0

DE	9	control mechanisms for machines and motors;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	controllers with integrated software;	X	X	0	0	0
IS	9	Crampons [climbing irons]	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	crossover networks for audio apparatus	0	0	0	0	X
DE	9	data carriers with and without computer-readable data and programs;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	data processing equipment; all these goods can not relate to the calculation of energy consumption	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	data processing equipments and components thereof, especially designed for the field of ultrasonic welding, including quality control; oscillating amplifiers (boosters) for ultrasonic welding systems and ultrasonic welding machines	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	Data processing installations and electronic controllers for sorting installations;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	9	data storage devices,	X	X	0	0	X
DE	9	dentist's elements for dental instruments such as dental hand pieces.	X	0	0	0	0
IT	9	Devices and plants for producing energy	X	X	0	0	0
BX	9	Devices for the monitoring or the determination of the presence, amount, flow, concentration, distribution, homogeneity of reinforcement material in a flow of a flowable substance (concrete, mortar, cement) - devices for the monitoring or the determination of the presence, amount, flow, concentration, distribution, homogeneity of metal reinforcement material in a flow of a flowable substance (concrete, mortar, cement) - devices for the monitoring or the determination of the presence, amount, flow, concentration, distribution, homogeneity of metal wire or metal wire cutting in a flow of a flowable substance (concrete, mortar, cement) - devices for the monitoring or the determination of the presence, amount, flow, concentration, distribution, homogeneity of reinforcement material in a in a flow of a flowable substance (concrete, mortar, cement) by means of magnetic measurement or radiofrequency-identification - devices for the monitoring or the determination of the presence, amount, concentration, distribution, homogeneity of reinforcement material in concrete, mortar or cement by means of magnetic measurement or radiofrequency-identification devices for radiofrequency identification of reinforcement material in concrete, mortar or cement.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	diaphragm shutters;	0	0	0	0	X
SG	9	discs and records, snorkel tubes,	X	X	0	0	0
FR	9	downloadable application software; augmented reality software; mixed reality software;	X	0	0	0	0
UA	9	downloadable image files; electronic publications, downloadable; monitors (computer programs).	X	0	0	0	0
NO	9	DVDs and other digital recording media;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	education software;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	9	effectors	0	X	0	0	0
CH	9	electric and electronic apparatus, particularly data processing apparatus for controlling vehicles, weapons and weapon systems;	0	X	0	0	X

DE	9	Electric and electronic components and modules.	X	X	0	0	X
CH	9	electric and electronic control, communication, maneuvering, input, display, recording, sighting, observation, testing, measurement, surveillance and diagnosis apparatus, particularly for weapons, technical apparatus and equipment;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	9	electric display devices, particularly monitors and projection apparatus; electric monitoring apparatus;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	electric locking and unlocking devices;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	electric locking and unlocking devices; electrical and electronic instruments and apparatus for controlling, measuring, identifying, supervising, signalling and regulating electricity, fire, smoke, temperature, moisture, air pressure, water and water consumption, energy consumption, motions;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	electric reconnaissance apparatus, particularly radars; electric and electronic apparatus	0	X	0	0	0
FR	9	Electric signaling, control and monitoring apparatus for fixed installations and tracks, for single or double-deck rolling stock for railways, underground systems, monorails and similar transport systems, for high speed and very high speed railway vehicles, for trains with distributed or concentrated single or double deck engines, for trains with or without a single or double motor coach, for trains, articulated or not, with one or two decks	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	electric/electronic control apparatus and control equipment for control and regulation of the operation of mobile equipment and mechanical systems, including control and regulation of operation of valves, blocking devices and similar mechanisms for use in pipelines and ducts;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Electrical and electronic apparatus and instruments for controlling electrically driven home appliances, in particular for garage doors, windows, door locks, audio and video media systems, heating, air conditioning and climate systems, lighting devices, water systems, securing systems, smoke detectors, alarm systems, extinguishing systems, motion sensors;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	9	electrical meters;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	electronic assemblies,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	Electronic components,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	Electronic devices and instruments for regulating, controlling, and monitoring; electronic devices and instruments for the controlling and treatment of surfaces;	X	0	0	0	X
ES	9	electronic equipment for research, analysis and quality control	0	X	0	0	X
FR	9	electronic games [terms too vague in the opinion of the international Bureau-rule 13.2.b] of the common regulations], games software, recorded computer programs, programs for computers and mobile phones [downloadable software] and electronic publications, downloadable online or from the Internet;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	electronic glasses, spectacles, game cards in electronic or digital form;	0	X	0	0	0
UA	9	electronic pens (visual display units); electronic agendas; interfaces for computers;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Electronic publications,	X	0	0	0	X
UA	9	electronic publications, downloadable; electronic pens (visual display units);	X	0	0	0	0

FR	9	electronic publications, namely books, magazines and manuals containing information in connection with computer technology;	0	0	0	0	X
IS	9	eyewear	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	filtering lenses,	X	X	0	0	0
FR	9	fire protection devices,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	firmware for controlling and displaying automatic lighting scenarios; electrical and electronic apparatus and instruments for controlling electrically driven home appliances, in particular for garage doors, windows, door locks, audio and video media systems, heating, air conditioning and climate systems, lighting devices, water systems, securing systems, smoke detectors, alarm systems, extinguishing systems, motion sensors;	X	0	0	0	X
AT	9	fixed or mobile table, ceiling or hand cameras, camera and recording apparatus and devices for imaging recording of multidimensional objects;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	9	flight warning systems comprised of on-board sensors for sensing terrain and other obstacles along the flight path and/or in near proximity to the aircraft, computer processing hardware for computation of hazard and warning information, electronic displays and controls, head-up displays and head wearable displays, video interface components, and associated application operating software;	0	X	0	0	0
FR	9	game software; software (recorded programs)	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	glasses for spectacles and masks; masks;	X	X	0	0	X
IS	9	glasses,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	graphic illustrations and audiovisual information on company-scale internal computer networks and on local, wide-area and global computer networks;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	9	Grinders of ophthalmic lenses for opticians; scientific (other than for medical use), nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	9	hardware and software for controlling projection apparatus and projection screens	0	X	0	0	X
DE	9	Hardware and software for operating systems and installations for the thermal treatment of surfaces and objects, or for thermal processes for modifying surfaces, in particular semiconductor surfaces, including diffusion furnaces, continuous furnaces, installations for vaporising semiconductor surfaces, burn-in ovens, vacuum furnaces; hardware and software for operating systems and installations for cleaning gases and exhaust gases, including flue gas purification equipment	X	X	0	0	X
DE	9	Headphones and headsets and parts and fittings for the aforesaid goods.	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	high-frequency apparatus and measuring instruments (as far as included in class 9);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	Image and sound carriers, in particular video films; date	X	0	0	0	X
BX	9	indicators and monitoring tools; electrical and electronic components;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	instructional materials in electronic form in the nature of manuals, brochures, newsletters, technical data sheets and product specifications in the field of computer software programs and	X	0	0	0	X

		applications					
FR	9	Interconnection systems for radio telecommunication units in outdoor conditions of use.	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	laboratory apparatus and instruments	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	Magnetic boards for bathroom accessories with magnet shaped like a monkey;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	magnetic data media; discs and tapes containing computer programs and software or designed for the recording of these; software;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	Magnetic recording media, sound recording disks; compact disks, DVDs and other digital recording media; computers; software; electronically recorded data (downloadable); audiovisual and information technology equipment; magnets, devices for magnetizing, demagnetizers; optical devices, amplifiers, and equalizers; devices for safety, security, protection, and signaling; diving equipment; navigation devices, for global positioning system, tracking, and location;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	magnetic recording media, sound recording disks; mechanisms for coin-operated apparatus; extinguishers;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Measurement and testing machines for materials, in particular for the determination of fluidity, thermal stability, wear, hardness, density, elasticity, viscosity, vulcanization characteristics, processing capability, storage life, ozone resistance, dispersion, fatigue, abrasion and process capability, as well as long-term and service life testing;	0	0	0	0	X
IT	9	measuring and testing machines and instruments; computer software development tools; software for instruments for measuring batteries; electronic devices for life cycle testing and reserve capacity testing of batteries;	X	0	0	0	0
ES	9	Measuring apparatus, especially viscometers;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	memory cards or integrated circuit cards.	0	0	0	0	X
FR	9	microelectronic RFID components,	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	mills for household use other than hand-operated;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	mobile simulators; stationary simulators; simulators with driving systems for moving the cabin of said simulators;	0	X	0	0	X
BX	9	monitors;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	9	motion pictures films,	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	navigational instruments; satellite navigation devices	X	0	0	0	0
IN	9	non-destructive testing, physical and chemical laboratory apparatus and instruments;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	9	Optical and life-saving apparatus and instruments; optical goods;	X	0	0	0	X
RU	9	optical apparatus and instruments;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	optical apparatuses and instruments;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	9	optical control apparatus,	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	optical filter holders (metal frames for moving optical filters); adapters, batteries, storage batteries, power supplies, voltage transformers and control apparatus for lights, spotlights,	X	0	0	0	X

		headlights and other lighting items:					
DE	9	Optical goods;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Optical measuring, signalling and checking (supervision) apparatus and instruments;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	9	other digital recording media	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	parts and accessories for all aforementioned goods	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Photographic apparatus and auxiliary apparatus, namely enlargers, projectors, light meter, odometer, film viewing equipment, small tanks;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Photographic, cinematographic apparatuses and instruments;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	Photovoltaic installation apparatus, namely, solar modules for production of electricity; solar collectors for electricity generation, tracking mechanisms and concentrating optics, and electronic control systems;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	pparatus and instruments for recording, transmission, processing and reproduction of images, sound and data	X	0	0	0	0
GB	9	Pre-recorded audio and video compact discs, motion picture films	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	Pre-recorded audio and video tapes, cassettes and compact disks featuring recordings of instruments; scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	9	Primary and secondary electrochemical generators,	0	X	0	0	0
FR	9	printing products (printed matter);	X	0	0	0	X
DE	9	programmable controllers; electronic control- and power circuits for electric drives; software, especially software for electrical drives;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	9	protective goggles and masks for the eyes and for sporting activities;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	readers for integrated circuit cards (smart cards),	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	recording discs; DVDs and other digital recording media;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	ROM cartridges and cards;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	safety, security, protection and signalling devices; navigation, guidance, tracking, targeting and map making devices; measuring, detecting and monitoring instruments, indicators and controllers;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	Scientific and laboratory apparatus, instruments and equipment	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	Scientific and optical apparatus and instruments, lasers and laser systems, laser diodes, control apparatus for lasers and laser systems, laser marking systems,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	Scientific and optical apparatus and instruments, lasers and laser systems, laser marking systems,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	scientific and technical research;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	9	scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, controlling, life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	0

DE	9	Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signalling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	9	Scientific, photographic, cinematographic, optical, measuring and checking (supervision), instruments;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	9	Scientific, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signalling, checking [supervision] and teaching apparatus and instruments;	X	X	0	0	X
IL	9	Scientific, surveying, photographic, optical, weighing, measuring, checking (supervision) apparatus and instruments; software;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	scopes;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	9	semiconductor components;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	sensors;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	simulators and training and teaching devices for firearms particularly for mortars	0	X	0	0	X
FR	9	software (recorded programs);	X	X	0	0	0
CH	9	software for controlling and managing medical information;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	9	Software for controlling pellicle mounting tool	0	X	0	0	0
BX	9	Software for medical purposes,	0	X	0	0	0
CH	9	Software for mobile apparatus; monitoring software for health and for medical diagnosis and analysis using electronic apparatus built into or connected to a mobile device;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	software for mobile devices, in particular for remote operation of electric and electronic instruments and apparatus for controlling, measuring, identifying, supervising and regulating.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	Software for use in the field of healthcare; cloud- based digital healthcare computer software platform, all aforesaid products for facilitating the capturing, combining and connecting of personal health data (both professional healthcare- delivered data and self- generated health data)	X	0	0	0	0
CH	9	software, application software,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	Software, applications and databases for market places on-line	X	X	0	0	0
DE	9	Software, in particular apps.	X	X	0	0	0
CH	9	Software, namely software for creation of graphic enhancements of all kinds with a view to distribution, via television or other media, of outdoor or other sports broadcasts, said software comprising 3D tools used for integration, respecting perspective and reality of decor, added images (such as advertising) and added information in general by means of integrated overprinting	X	0	0	0	0
BX	9	Software, software applications, also for mobile devices, to create, store, manage and reproduce multimedia stories, consisting of text, audio- and video-information; web- based content management software; downloadable computer games; software applications	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	software.	X	X	0	0	X
BX	9	software;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	9	Software; encoded cards;	X	X	0	0	X

CH	9	Sound and optical apparatus as well as laser engineering components included in this class:	X	X	0	0	X
FR	9	spectacle lenses, including organic (plastic) lenses,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	9	spectacle lenses, namely: plastic lenses, mineral lenses, corrective lenses, progressive lenses, lenses for sunglasses,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	spectacles; sunglasses; glasses for spectacles and sunglasses;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	9	sporting articles (helmets) for protection against accident or injury; sporting articles for wear (helmets) adapted for use in a specific sport;	X	0	0	0	0
RU	9	steering apparatus, automatic, for vehicles;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	9	surf sticks; UMTS sticks;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	Surgical and medical apparatus, instruments and equipment	X	0	0	0	X
BX	9	tablets, accessories for telephone, mobile phones, smart phones, tablet devices, Pdas and mp3 players, namely hands-free kits for telephones, batteries, back covers, covers, faceplates, chargers, neck straps or cords;	X	X	0	0	X
RU	9	teaching apparatus;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	9	technical project study; development (design), installation, maintenance, updating or rental of software; software as a service (SaaS);	X	0	0	0	0
IT	9	teeth protectors;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	9	telephones; spectacles	0	0	0	0	X
CH	9	transmitters of electronic signals;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	9	Transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with the transmission technique via lines; transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with wireless transmission.	X	0	0	0	X
CH	9	USB chargers for electronic devices that are used for heating tobacco; car chargers for electronic cigarettes; car chargers for devices that are used for heating tobacco	X	0	0	0	0
DE	9	USB sticks; surf sticks (also known as UMTS sticks)	X	X	0	0	0
AU	9	wearable electronic measuring devices for cycling,	X	0	0	0	0
AU	9	wearable signalling devices for cycling including wearable mirrors and reflectors	X	X	0	0	0
DE	10	accessories for operating tables; accessories for such tables and chairs included in class 10;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	10	Apparatus and instruments for reduction and removal of hair for the purpose of medical or veterinary treatment	X	0	0	0	0
AU	10	Apparatus for medical use; medical devices for implantology;	X	0	0	0	X
LI	10	Apparatus, devices, tools and instruments used in dentistry and dental technology; polymerization apparatus for dental use	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	arbed suture threads	X	0	0	0	0
AU	10	articles for medical use;	X	X	0	0	X
SG	10	Artificial implants; articles for medical and surgical use; electrically operated medical and surgical apparatus;	X	0	0	0	X

CH	10	Auto-injectors for the administration of pharmaceutical preparations	0	X	0	0	0
FR	10	breast-feeding apparatus;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	10	contra-angles and dental hand pieces	X	0	0	0	0
ES	10	Dental apparatus and instruments,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Dental instruments and apparatus; parts of all of said instruments [included in this class]; dental hand pieces and instruments for dental prophylaxis;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	dental treatment units for dental prophylaxis comprising a treatment seat and dental instruments; dental treatment units with or without basins for rinsing the mouth; extra-oral lamps for dental use, operating light for illumination of the treatment area used in the dental profession; connection consoles for dental hand pieces.	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	devices and instruments and their accessories for medical suction, medical irrigation pumps and their accessories.	X	0	0	0	0
SG	10	disposable products for use during medical and surgical procedures;	X	X	0	0	X
NZ	10	Electric hot water bottles, bags, pads or similar heating devices for medical or therapeutic use	X	0	0	0	X
BX	10	electrical dental appliances;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	10	electronic health monitoring instruments; electronic apparatus for monitoring health built into or connected to a mobile device; integrated systems for monitoring health comprising medical apparatus and software	X	0	0	0	X
CH	10	Extension apparatus for medical use;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	flow diverters (surgical implants made of artificial materials),	X	X	0	0	0
DE	10	implants [prosthesis]; instruments for prosthetic implants	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	Implants for the treatment of aneurysms; intravascular appliances for the removing of thrombi; medical implants;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	implants of artificial materials;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	10	implants of artificial materials; instruments for prosthetic implants	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	implants, particularly joint implants and implants covered with coating materials;	X	X	0	0	X
SG	10	instruments for inserting surgical implants; prostheses for medical and surgical treatment; surgical apparatus for performing operations;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	10	Medical and aesthetic devices and instruments for cosmetics and beauty care treatments;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	10	Medical and veterinary apparatus and devices; medical and veterinary apparatus and devices for use in microcurrent therapy and treatment;	X	0	0	0	X
IE	10	Medical apparatus, instruments, equipment and devices for the treatment; apparatus for use in the control of incontinence; urinary incontinence devices;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	10	medical devices for intranasal insertion; medical devices for intranasal insertion including for the purposes of alleviating nasal congestion, sleep apnoea and for improving air-flow through nasal cavities;	X	0	0	0	X

AU	10	Medical devices;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	medical instruments and apparatus; orthopaedic articles; medical devices and instruments for processing and application of bone replacement materials;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	10	medical prostheses; prostheses for medical treatment	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	medical recanalization devices,	0	X	0	0	0
GB	10	medical, surgical and dental masks, gloves and clothing; disposable protective gloves for medical, surgical and dental use;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	10	mesh for surgical purposes;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	10	mirrors, racks,	0	0	0	0	X
DE	10	needles with barbs;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Orthopedic articles, namely an asymmetric CAD brace for the treatment of scoliosis	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	parts of the aforesaid goods	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	prostheses;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	special furniture for dental use;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	10	Surgical and medical apparatus and instruments, in particular medical imaging apparatus and instruments; parts of the aforementioned goods	0	0	0	0	X
FR	10	Surgical and medical apparatus and instruments, lasers, apparatus, equipment, systems with lasers for medical, surgical and ophthalmic use particularly solid laser and short pulse laser, parts and components of the aforesaid goods	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus; orthopaedic articles	X	0	0	0	0
GB	10	Surgical, medical and dental apparatus and instruments, syringes for medical and dental purposes; needles for medical and dental purposes;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	Surgical, medical, clinical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, devices and utensils;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	10	Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatuses and instruments; orthopedic articles;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and units;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	10	Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments; medical instruments and their accessories for argon-plasma coagulation,	X	0	0	0	0
GB	10	ultrasonic cleaners; dynamic mixing machines for medical, surgical or dental use; x-ray photographs;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	11	accessories for the aforementioned wares; filters for water;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	11	air filters for industrial use, air filters for household use,	0	X	0	0	0
CH	11	air purifying systems for household use, dispensing systems for air fresheners.	X	0	0	0	X
SE	11	Apparatus for boiling,	X	0	0	0	X
FR	11	Apparatus for cooking, defrosting, reheating and browning of foodstuffs;	X	0	0	0	X
SE	11	Apparatus for heating, drying, refrigerating and ventilating; evaporators;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	11	Apparatus for heating, water supply and sanitary purposes; filters for use in central heating	X	0	0	0	X

		systems; filters for use in water purification					
GB	11	Apparatus for heating, water supply and sanitary purposes; water and sanitary pumps;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying and ventilating; apparatus for water supply and sanitary installations;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	11	Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	apparatus for lighting; lighting apparatus; lighting installations;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	11	Coffee machines; machines for making espresso and cappuccino; filter holders for coffee machines;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	conditioning apparatus for the treatment of air for vehicles, e.g. ionisation apparatus for the treatment of air; replacement parts and assembly groups thereof as far as included in this class	X	0	0	0	0
DE	11	Cooking and steam generating apparatus for the treatment and preparation of food in commercial kitchens,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	11	Distillation, rectification, absorption, desorption and extraction columns, material separation columns for industrial use and their parts	X	0	0	0	X
BX	11	drip catchers	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	Electric cooking apparatus; electric containers for cooking; electric cooking apparatus with integrated chopping, grinding and weighing function; electric ice-cream makers	X	0	0	0	0
BX	11	Electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, including electric grills, bread toasters, toasters, bread-making machines, stone grills, electric sandwich makers, toasted sandwich makers, coffee makers, filter coffee machines, electric kettles, steamers (for food preparation), rice cookers, ovens and microwaves.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	11	Electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, including electric grills, bread toasters, toasters, bread-making machines, stone grills, sandwich makers, toasted sandwich makers, coffee makers, filter coffee machines, electric kettles, steamers (for food preparation), rice cookers, ovens and microwaves.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	electric microwaves;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	11	Electronic vaporizers; apparatus for heating liquids; wired vaporizer	X	X	0	0	X
DE	11	Fan units,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	11	Film lighting, video lighting and stage lighting apparatus and installations; headlights and other lighting items;	X	0	0	0	X
DK	11	filters for gases for industrial installations	X	X	0	0	X
GB	11	filters for use in water purification	X	0	0	0	0
GB	11	filters; filters for use in heat pumps;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	11	filters; filters for use in heat, water and sanitary pumps;	X	X	0	0	X

DE	11	fitted suspension and mounting devices for lights;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	11	heat and material exchanging devices, filler bodies, bases, structured linings, distributors and incorporated parts for heat and material exchanging devices as well as for the aforesaid columns;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	11	heating or air-conditioning installations for vehicles	X	0	0	0	X
NZ	11	Hot water bottles; electric hot water bottles, bags, pads or similar heating devices for domestic use.	X	0	0	0	0
IT	11	ice boxes; refrigerator-freezers;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	11	Lighting apparatus with light emitting diodes (LEDs).	X	0	0	0	0
BX	11	Lighting apparatus, including led lamps for whitening teeth	X	0	0	0	X
CH	11	Lighting apparatus, lamps and lighting devices, in particular electronically controlled apparatus for lighting and lighting devices for the composition of lighting systems,	X	0	0	0	X
BX	11	lighting fixtures and lighting installation, fitted with led light sources or oled light sources; parts of the aforesaid goods	X	0	0	0	0
DE	11	luminaires; spotlights;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	11	power-operated mobile projectors, included in this class; projectors with light-emitting diodes, accessories for shows; steam filters; equipment for the creation and production of a surface for projecting based on water, air and steam	X	X	0	0	X
BX	11	roasters, cooking installations.	X	0	0	0	0
FR	11	stockpots, casseroles, kettlesegg, cookers, yogurt makers, grills (cooking apparatus); parts and components of all the aforesaid goods	X	0	0	0	X
DE	11	Systems and installations for thermal pre-treatment processes or manufacturing processes, namely diffusion furnaces, continuous furnaces, coating ovens, burn-in ovens, vacuum furnaces;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	11	Temperature-controlled beverage and food dispensing units, other than vending machines;	0	0	0	0	X
IT	11	their parts not included in other classes.	X	0	0	0	0
DE	11	ventilation apparatus and ventilation installations;	X	0	0	0	0
NZ	12	Aircraft including personal flight vehicles	0	X	0	0	0
FR	12	apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water	X	X	0	0	0
FR	12	apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	12	apparatus for locomotion by land; sun-screen devices for vehicles; transport boxes and nets for vehicles; land vehicle covers	X	0	0	0	X
CH	12	as well as their components included in this class	X	0	0	0	0
IT	12	Automobiles and their parts, namely, bodies for vehicles,	0	0	0	0	X
DE	12	bicycle bags; sledges [vehicles];	X	0	0	0	0
DE	12	bicycle parts, especially bicycle frames, bicycle bottom brackets, bicycle forks, saddles, wheels for bicycles, bicycle tires, spokes for bicycles; bicycle accessories,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	12	bicycle racks; shifting systems;	X	0	0	0	0

DE	12	castings being parts of vehicles for locomotion by land, air, water and rail	X	0	0	0	X
DE	12	chain rings; chain guides; chain cases; chain catchers	0	X	0	0	X
DE	12	chain rings; chain guides; chain cases; chain catchers; handlebar end plugs;	0	X	0	0	X
DE	12	chains for bicycles and chain accessories;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	12	children's safety seat, saddles, pedals, chain rings, rear-view mirrors	0	0	0	0	X
GB	12	components of stabiliser systems for vessels; propellers and fans and components thereof for land vehicles; propeller shafts and parts for boats;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	12	electric motor assemblies for use in accessories for land vehicles; anti-theft, security and safety devices and equipment for vehicles; biometric anti-theft, security and safety devices and equipment for vehicles;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	12	Electric vehicles;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	12	handle grips;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	12	motor vehicles;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	12	parts of bodies and structural parts for vehicles	X	0	0	0	X
DE	12	passageways as well as protective passageways made of plastics and/or metal for vehicles;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	12	Pleated and corrugated bellows for vehicles, in particular articulated vehicles; pleated and corrugated bellows made of textile materials for articulated vehicles;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	12	repair services for ships	0	0	0	0	X
FR	12	Single or double-deck rolling stock, in general for railways, underground systems, monorails and similar transport systems, including locomotives, carriages, motor coaches, high speed and very high speed railway vehicles, with one or two decks, trains with engines distributed or concentrated on single or double decks, trains with or without an motor coach with single or double-decks, and trains, articulated or not, with single or double-decks	X	0	0	0	0
AT	12	tail lifts for vehicles (parts of land vehicles),	X	X	0	0	0
DE	12	vehicle tanks; pressure tanks for gas and liquid storage as parts of vehicles;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	12	Vehicles	X	X	0	0	X
DE	12	Vehicles and parts thereof, included in this class	X	X	0	0	X
DE	12	Vehicles and parts thereof, included in this class; apparatus for locomotion by land;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	12	vehicles for the transport of people;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	12	Vehicles in particular scooters and electrically powered scooters.	0	X	0	0	X
CH	12	Vehicles, particularly cars, electronic cars;	X	0	0	0	X
SK	12	Vehicles; amphibian means of transport;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	12	Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water,	X	X	0	0	0
BX	12	Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water, as well as parts therefor not included in other classes; car mirrors; radiator grilles for vehicles.	X	X	0	0	X
IT	14	all made of gold, silver or other precious metals;	X	X	0	0	0

CH	14	and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	14	and goods made of these materials or coated therewith not included in other classes; jewelry articles;	X	0	0	0	X
LI	14	bangles; pendants; brooches	0	0	0	0	X
GB	14	belt ornaments of precious metal, pins	X	0	0	0	0
FR	14	broaches, chains,	0	X	0	0	X
IT	14	Chains; frames,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	14	charms,	0	0	0	0	X
CH	14	charms;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	14	clocks (timepieces); dials (clock and watch making)	X	0	0	0	0
CH	14	clocks (timepieces); watch cases; dials (clock and watch making);	X	0	0	0	0
AU	14	collar studs; brooches; charms; pins; boxes; key rings and key chains; key holders	0	0	0	0	X
AU	14	Decorative articles (trinkets or jewellery) for personal use;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	14	goods in precious metals or coated therewith including agates;	X	X	X	0	0
CH	14	goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	14	jewellery made of semi-precious materials;	0	X	0	0	0
FR	14	jewelry articles; key rings;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	14	jewelry for bags;	0	X	0	0	0
FR	14	Jewelry goods (including fashion jewelry) particularly precious or semi-precious stones, pearls, rings, earrings, cuff links, bracelets, charms, brooches, chains, necklaces, pendants, key rings, tie pins, medallions, bag jewelry;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	14	jewelry products	X	0	0	0	X
FR	14	jewelry products (including fashion jewelry); precious or semi-precious stones;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	14	jewelry products, precious stones;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	14	jewelry products; charms;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	14	Key rings	X	0	0	0	X
FR	14	key rings [trinkets or fobs]; smart watches; boxes of precious metal,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	14	key rings [trinkets or fobs]; statues or figurines (statuettes) of precious metals;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	14	Key rings; lanyard key chains;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	14	lanyards for holding keys	0	0	0	0	X
DE	14	other articles of precious metals and precious stones, and imitations thereof, namely ornaments made of or coated with precious or semiprecious metals or stones, or imitations thereof;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	14	pendants; fashion jewelry;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	14	Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
CH	14	Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in	X	X	0	0	0

		this class:					
FR	14	Precious metals and their alloys, jewelry made of precious metals or coated therewith,	0	X	0	0	0
CH	14	rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	14	rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry); broaches (jewelry);	X	0	0	0	0
LI	14	rings(jewelry); charms(jewelry); ornaments(jewelry)	X	0	0	0	0
FR	14	rings, charms	0	0	0	0	X
AU	16	adhesive tape; folios; luggage identity labels; luggage identity tags; office apparatus; rolls of adhesive; tabs (stationery); tag labels;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	16	Adhesive wall decorations of paper;	X	X	0	0	0
MX	16	adhesives (glues for stationery or for household purposes); artists' materials; typewriters and office requisites (except furniture);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	16	adhesives (glues) for stationery or household purposes; artists' materials; typewriters and office requisites (except furniture);	X	0	0	0	0
DE	16	Adhesives for paper and stationery;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	16	artists' materials and media, bags and articles for packaging, wrapping and storage of paper or cardboard, stationery, disposable paper products, as well as parts and accessories for the aforementioned goods, as far as included in this class;	X	0	0	0	X
TR	16	artists' materials;	X	0	0	0	X
DK	16	artists' materials; printers' type; printing blocks; office requisites,	X	0	0	0	X
TR	16	artists' materials; typewriters and office requisites (except furniture); instructional and teaching material (except apparatus);	X	0	0	0	0
DE	16	bags;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	16	birthday books;	0	X	0	0	0
AU	16	blocks of paper; file inserts; file pockets; tab dividers;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	16	books of paper; cardboard goods; correcting aids; correcting fluids;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	16	Books containing paper dolls; printed publications; newsletters;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	16	cardboard and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
AU	16	children's paint-boxes; collage materials; coloured liquids for use in children's crafts; craft kits for painting/posters; craft kits for papier mache model construction;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	16	computer programs in printed form	X	X	0	0	0
RU	16	flyers;	X	X	0	0	0
RU	16	Fountain pens; pamphlets; booklets;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	16	goods made from these materials, not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
DE	16	handbooks and instruction manuals	X	0	0	0	0
FR	16	inserts for newspapers,	0	X	0	0	0
CH	16	Instructional or teaching material (except apparatus);	X	0	0	0	0

DE	16	mats for beer glasses; booklets; stamps; printed advertising materials; printed periodicals	X	0	0	0	0
AU	16	packing and packaging products, including cardboard, paper and plastic materials for packaging (not included in other classes); stamps, boxes and satchels; publications; stamping machines of all kinds used for mail and postage purposes; philatelic materials; philatelic products; philatelic sheets and carriers;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	16	packing and packaging products, including cardboard, paper and plastic materials for packaging (not included in other classes); stationery including envelopes, postage stamps, stamps, stickers; envelopes, boxes and satchels in this class including pre-paid envelopes, boxes and satchels;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	16	packing and packaging products, including cardboard, paper and plastic materials for packaging (not included in other classes); stationery including envelopes, postage stamps, stamps, stickers; envelopes, boxes and satchels in this class including pre-paid envelopes, boxes and satchels; philatelic sheets and carriers; philatelic sheets and carriers; philatelic stamps	X	X	0	0	X
CH	16	paper publications; other stationery articles; instructional or teaching material(except apparatus)	X	0	0	0	X
TR	16	Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials (excluding goods for stationery purposes), printed documents, photographs, stickers (stamps)	X	0	X	0	X
MX	16	Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	0
AU	16	Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
CH	16	Paper, cardboard and goods made of these materials, included in this class;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	16	Paper, cardboard; printing products (printed matter); adhesives (glues) for stationery or household purposes; artists' materials; paintbrushes; typewriters and office requisites (except furniture); instructional or teaching material (except apparatus); plastic materials for packaging (not included in other classes);	X	0	0	0	0
BX	16	Paper; cardboard; printed matter, newspapers, periodicals, books, catalogues, brochures, folders, posters, diaries, newsletters, printed publications and magazines; typewriters and office requisites (other than furniture); letter openers; instructional and teaching material (except apparatus);	X	0	0	0	0
AU	16	philatelic stamps.	0	X	0	0	0
CH	16	photographs,	0	0	0	0	X
GB	16	photographs;	0	0	0	0	X
DK	16	photographs; writing utensils, including pens and pencils,	0	0	0	0	X
GB	16	printed books;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	16	Printed matter	X	0	0	0	0
DE	16	Printed matter; photographs; instructional and teaching material (except apparatus)	X	0	0	0	0
CH	16	printing products (printed matter); plastic materials for packaging, not included in other classes; prospectuses.	X	0	0	0	0
GB	16	prints; art prints;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	16	prints; plastic bags and paper bags	0	0	0	0	X

AU	16	publications; stamping machines of all kinds used for mail and postage purposes;	0	X	0	0	0
AU	16	publications; stamping machines of all kinds used for mail and postage purposes; philatelic materials; philatelic products;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	16	Stationery, handbooks and instruction manuals	X	0	0	0	X
CH	16	User manuals for extension apparatus for medical use;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	17	full synthetic threads, consisting of one single fiber (monofilaments), not for textile use; full synthetic threads, consisting of several fibers (multifilaments), not for textile use; plastic fibers, not for textile use	X	0	0	0	0
CH	17	Goods (semi-processed product) of synthetic material, in particular thermoplastic synthetic rods, thermoplastic synthetic sockets, blanks synthetic material, sheets and strips of synthetic material;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	17	in particular, membraneous seals	X	X	0	0	0
DE	17	Insulating materials, in particular insulating paints and lacquers	X	0	0	0	X
DE	17	Insulating systems of metal-lined ceramic fibres; insulating systems of ceramic fibres, lined with stainless steel foil and/or ceramic filament fabrics;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	17	namely covers and envelopes, moulds, adhesive tapes, adhesive strips, adhesive bands and adhesive films, shock-absorbing materials and packaging materials	0	0	0	0	X
TR	17	Non-metal rigid and flexible lines and hoses for air, brake, transmission, power steering, refrigerant, fuel oil and other fluids in vehicles; and couplings, connectors and fitting for all of the above	X	0	0	0	X
DE	17	Packing and stopping materials, including mechanical seals of all kinds	0	X	0	0	X
DE	17	Packing and stopping materials, including mechanical seals of all kinds,	0	X	0	0	X
AU	17	Rubber; gum; strips and sheets made of rubber, gum or plastic for the production of soles and parts of footwear.	X	0	0	0	0
DE	17	sealing rings, lip seals, gap seals, labyrinth seals, gland sealings, seals for rotary tubular kilns	0	0	0	0	X
FR	17	Semi-finished goods made of synthetic resins, in particular plates, strips, rods, sticks, pipes and hoses, in particular flexible tubes and heat-shrinkable sleeves, molded or extruded;	X	0	0	0	0
DK	17	Synthetic filtering materials, glass fibre filtration media	X	0	0	0	X
GR	18	and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
IT	18	articles of luggage being bags; cosmetic purses; travel garment covers;	X	0	0	0	X
IS	18	Bags (included in this class) such as all-purpose spoiling bags, backpacks, hiking bags, hiking rucksacks, day packs,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	18	bags or net bags for shopping; wallets; purses (coin purses); bags or small bags for packaging (made of leather)	X	0	0	0	0
GB	18	Bags; harnesses for babies and children; baby changing bags;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	18	Bags; harnesses for babies and children; shopping bags;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	18	bags; other carriers;	X	0	0	0	X

IT	18	Bags; travelling bags [leatherware];	X	0	0	0	0
GB	18	belt pouches; belts (leather shoulder -);	0	0	0	0	X
GB	18	cases of leather or leatherboard; coin purse;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	18	clutches;	0	X	X	0	X
GB	18	combination walking sticks and umbrellas	0	0	0	0	X
GB	18	cosmetic bags	0	0	0	0	X
IT	18	documents folders; folio cases; ticket holders;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	18	fur;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	18	goods made of leather, imitations of leather or other materials and not included in other classes,	X	X	0	0	0
CH	18	goods made of these materials not included in other classes;	X	0	0	0	0
IS	18	hydration packs, compressor bags	X	0	0	0	0
IT	18	Key cases; briefcases;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	18	Leather and imitation leather, goods made of these materials not included in other classes;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	18	Leather and imitations of leather and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes;	X	X	X	0	X
RU	18	Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes, including bags, purses, pocket wallets, vanity cases, not fitted, document cases;	X	X	X	0	X
GB	18	Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials not included in other classes; suitcases, briefcases, bags, attaché cases, haversacks, hat boxes, shoulder belts;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	18	Leather and imitations of leather; leather laces; leather thread; leather straps;	0	0	0	0	X
ES	18	leather articles	X	X	0	0	X
DE	18	leather etuis, leather pouches, leather lines,	X	0	0	0	0
BX	18	leather or imitation leather envelopes;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	18	luggage; animal apparel;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	18	made of (imitations of) leather including alpenstocks;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	18	other carriers;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	18	papooses; papoose carriers;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	18	pouches; shoulder belts	X	0	X	0	X
FR	18	purses (coin purses);	X	0	0	0	0
FR	18	purses (coin purses); credit card cases (wallets); bags; vanity cases (empty);	X	0	0	0	0
IS	18	sacks; hip belts; hydration packs; compressor bags	X	0	0	0	0
IT	18	shoe carriers for travel,	X	X	0	0	0
SE	18	shopping bags;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	18	small clutch purses [handbags]; small purses [handbags]; multi-purpose purses [handbags];	X	0	0	0	0
IT	18	studs of leather; pullmans	0	X	0	0	X

BX	18	sunscreens [cosmetic preparations for skin tanning]; cosmetic product boxes;	X	X	0	0	0
IT	18	toiletry bags; leather cases; make-up bags; travellings sets; shoulder belts;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	18	toiletry cases,	X	X	0	0	X
IT	18	travel garment covers;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	18	travel sets (leather goods),	X	0	0	0	X
FR	18	traveling sets (leather goods)	X	0	0	0	X
FR	18	traveling sets (leather goods), trunks and suitcases, garment bags for travel for clothing and shoes;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	18	travelling sets (leatherware);	X	0	0	0	X
IT	18	travelling sets [leatherware];	X	0	0	0	X
RU	18	trunks [luggage];	X	0	0	0	0
FR	18	trunks [luggage]; bags for climbers, bags for campers, shopping bags	X	0	0	0	0
DE	18	trunks and suitcases; luggage; animal apparel; parts and fittings of all the aforesaid goods, included in this class	0	0	0	0	X
FR	18	vanity cases (empty);	X	0	0	0	0
DE	19	Building materials (non-metallic); pipes (not of metal) for building;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	19	building structures,	X	X	0	0	0
AU	19	Buildings including residential, retail, retirement and commercial buildings in this class	X	0	0	0	0
FR	19	clear or tinted plate glass (window glass) for building, extra-clear plate glass (window glass) for building, glass wall coverings (for building), glass partitions, glass panels (for building), drawn glass (for building), blown glass (for building),	X	0	0	0	0
CH	19	foamed glass	X	X	0	0	X
FR	19	intels, ledge,	0	0	0	0	0
CH	19	lightweight concrete; geotextiles;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	19	materials for roofing, under roof tarpaulins	X	X	0	0	X
IT	19	Railway materials, non-metallic;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	19	sidings and wall coverings of terra-cotta, concrete, asphalt, cement, composite or synthetic materials, reinforced or not with fibers;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	19	support scaffolding, not of metal, such as erecting scaffolding, falsework and soffit scaffolding, ice-free scaffolds, mobile scaffolds, tower scaffolding, work platforms and maintenance platforms, grandstands, podiums;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	19	Tempered and semi-tempered glazing or double glazing, laminated glazing and double-glazing, annealed glazing and double-glazing;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	20	bathroom racks; non metal bins;	0	X	0	0	0
NO	20	Bins, boxes and containers made of plastic or predominantly made of plastic; bins, boxes and containers made of plastic or predominantly made of plastic for storage and retrieval by conveying machines in warehousing;	0	X	0	0	0

GB	20	box frames of paper and cardboard; box frames of textured paper and card laminate materials.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	20	Containers, not of metal, for liquid fuel; containers, not of metal [storage, transport]; pressure tanks, not of metal, as part of container modules [storage, transport]	X	0	0	0	X
IL	20	couches, mattress pads,	0	X	0	0	0
IS	20	covers for sleeping bags;	X	0	0	0	0
IS	20	covers for sleeping bags; waterproof clothing;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	20	Cushion for improving the position of the body (not of medical use),	X	0	0	0	0
CH	20	fittings (not of metal)	X	X	0	0	X
GB	20	Goods of cork	0	X	0	0	0
GB	20	goods of wicker	X	0	0	0	X
CH	20	goods, included in this class, of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics	X	X	0	0	X
IL	20	mirrors	0	0	0	0	X
CH	20	mirrors,	0	0	0	0	X
BX	20	mirrors, decoration articles of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl,	0	0	0	0	X
DE	20	Pleated canopy roofs for boarding bridges and boarding stairs made of plastics	0	X	0	0	0
BX	20	statues,	0	X	0	0	0
DE	20	unilaterally and multilaterally ascendable ladders,	X	0	0	0	0
BX	21	Blenders (non-electric).	X	0	0	0	X
FR	21	containers for baby food;	X	X	0	0	0
IT	21	cooking pot sets;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	21	Cooking pots, sets of cooking pots, frying pans.	0	0	0	0	X
BX	21	cream sets;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	21	Drawn and blown glass for decoration, colored glass, thermofused glass; unworked and semi-worked glass for decoration.	X	0	0	0	X
IT	21	food steamers;	X	X	0	0	X
GB	21	Household and kitchen utensils and containers;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	21	Household containers; brushes for household purposes; closures for pot lids; enameled jars;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	21	household or kitchen utensils and containers	X	0	0	0	X
BX	21	Household or kitchen utensils and containers; articles for cleaning purposes;	0	0	0	0	X
DK	21	Household or kitchen utensils and containers; articles for cleaning purposes; steelwool; unworked or semi-worked glass (except glass used in building); glassware, porcelain and earthenware not included in other classes;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	21	Household or kitchen utensils and containers; combs and sponges;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	21	Isothermic bags and other containers; bags, pouches, small bags, envelopes and other containers for	X	X	0	0	X

		cooling and cold preservation, particularly for feeding bottles;					
IT	21	majolica of fine ceramic	X	0	0	0	0
FR	21	Non-electric utensils; porcelain; bottles; tableware; toilet utensils or cases;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	21	tableware;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	21	unworked or semi worked glass (except glass used in building); glassware, porcelain and earthenware not included in other classes;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	21	wash bags	X	0	0	0	X
BX	21	works of art of porcelain, terracotta or glass;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	22	Cement sacks, in particular cement sacks consisting of continuous fibres; sacks for bulk materials;	X	0	0	0	X
IS	22	ground sheets, tent poles, tent pole storage sacks,	X	0	0	0	0
DE	22	pleated and corrugated bellows made of textile material for articulated vehicles;	0	X	0	0	X
DE	22	pleated and corrugated bellows made of textile material for passageways;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	22	sacks for the transport and the storage of bulk goods.	0	0	0	0	X
FR	24	bath linen (except clothing)	X	0	0	0	0
FR	24	elastic fabrics;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	24	Fabrics;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	24	Textile materials, linings (textile).	x	0	0	0	0
FI	24	Textiles and textile goods, not included in other classes;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	24	Textiles and textile goods;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	24	textiles, sheets,	X	0	0	0	X
IT	24	Textiles; bed covers; table covers	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	bandanas (neckerchiefs); boas (necklets); teddies (undergarments);	X	0	0	0	0
BX	25	bandeaux [clothing]; cashmere clothing; clothing for women;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	25	belts (clothing), ready-made linings, waterproof clothing,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	belts (clothing); furs (clothing); gloves (clothing);	X	0	0	0	0
ES	25	belts;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	25	belts; furs;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	25	belts; jackets; body suits; gloves	0	0	0	0	X
FR	25	caps;	0	0	0	0	X
MX	25	caps; caps(clothing); jackets; hats	0	0	0	0	X
IT	25	Casual wear; clothing for women; clothing of leather;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	casual wear; thermally insulated clothing; gabardine;	X	0	0	0	X
IS	25	children's clothing; clothing for gymnastics; outerwear,	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Clothing (namely: overalls; motorcycle gloves); footwear (namely: bath sandals; boots for sports); headgear (namely: berets; skull caps)	X	X	0	0	0

IS	25	clothing for gymnastics, outerwear, shells, waterproof clothing;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Clothing for men, women and children, coats, waterproof clothing, jackets (clothing), trousers, skirts, dresses, shirts and blouses, T-shirts, sweaters, underwear, swimsuits, beach clothes, stockings	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	clothing of leather or imitation of leather;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	Clothing,	X	0	0	0	0
PT	25	Clothing, footwear and headgear for men, women and children; clothing for men and women, namely, blazers and blouses;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Clothing, footwear and headgear.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	25	Clothing, footwear and headgear; underwear, bathing apparel, sleepwear, sportswear, jeans and boots.	X	0	0	0	0
ES	25	Clothing, footwear,	X	0	0	0	0
CH	25	Clothing, footwear, headgear.	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Clothing, headgear	X	0	0	0	0
GR	25	Clothing, headgear.	X	0	0	0	0
PT	25	Clothing, shoes and headgear for wear.	X	0	0	0	0
GB	25	Clothing; babies clothing;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Clothing; headgear	X	0	0	0	0
GB	25	Clothing; headgear.	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	Clothing; headgear; aprons [clothing]; leggings [trousers]	X	0	0	0	0
DE	25	Clothing; headgear; heels (for shoes);	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	desert boots;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	25	diapers of textile;	0	X	0	0	X
NZ	25	dress handkerchiefs	X	0	0	0	0
AU	25	fittings of rubber, gum or plastic for footwear;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	footwear straps	0	X	0	0	0
CH	25	Footwear, headgear for wear; aprons (clothing), headbands (clothing), tracksuits; anoraks (parkas);	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	gloves; jackets; shorts; jerseys; underwear; slippers;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	25	harness (belts); gloves; footwear; footwear for sports; boots; half-boots;	0	X	0	0	0
IT	25	hat; silk handkerchiefs dresses;	0	0	0	0	X
IT	25	hats;	0	0	0	0	X
FI	25	headgear	X	0	0	0	0
CH	25	headgear for wear; cyclists' clothing; gloves (clothing);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	25	headgear for wear; cyclists' clothing; leather clothing	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	headgear; outerclothing; garments; knitwear; sportswear	X	0	0	0	0
GB	25	headwear; ties; hats	0	0	0	0	X

GB	25	jackets, aprons, bibs,	0	0	0	0	X
IT	25	jackets, stuff jackets, gloves, hats	0	0	0	0	X
IT	25	jackets;	0	0	0	0	X
IT	25	knitwear; fur; clothing of leather; outerclothing; cyclists' clothing	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	Leisure suits;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	25	leisurewear; snowboarding clothing; snowboarding gloves;	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	life saving apparatus and equipment; bullet-proof waistcoats [vests (Am.)]; time clocks [time recording devices];	X	0	0	0	0
FR	25	mufflers; hats; cross-over tops; drawer, including bathing suits; caps; caps including bathing caps;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	25	parts and fittings for all the aforesaid goods, included in this class	X	0	0	0	X
DE	25	parts and fittings of all the aforesaid goods, included in this clas	X	0	0	0	X
FR	25	scarf rings, pocket squares (clothing),X	X	0	0	0	0
BX	25	shorts	0	0	0	0	X
AU	25	sports headgear	X	X	0	0	0
AU	25	sports shoes, in particular ski boots and touring ski boots, as well as parts of the aforesaid goods.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	25	suspenders; belts;	0	0	0	0	X
MX	25	tee-shirts, hoods; caps; caps(clothing); jackets; hats	0	0	0	0	X
RU	25	veils [clothing]; jerseys [clothing]; combinations [clothing]; corsets [underclothing];	X	0	0	0	0
IT	25	weatherproof clothing;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	28	activity sets; playing apparatus;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	28	apparatus for physical education or gymnastics;	X	0	0	0	X
SG	28	balloons,	0	0	0	0	X
FR	28	balloons;	0	0	0	0	X
IT	28	building games	0	0	0	0	X
CH	28	decorations for Christmas trees	X	0	0	0	0
GB	28	electronic car and driving games;	X	X	0	0	X
NO	28	Fishing tackle, including reels for fishing, rods for fishing, lines for fishing, line guides (for use on rods for fishing), fish hooks, lures, artificial bait, fishing baskets (fishing tackle), floats, sinkers, landing net for anglers, fishing bags, fishing gloves, fishing rod cases and fishing tackle boxes, flies for fishing	X	0	0	0	X
GB	28	Games and playthings; soft toys	X	0	0	0	0
MX	28	Games and toys; play balloons; puzzles, paper party hats; plush dolls (toys); party streamers;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	28	games board; arcade video game apparatus;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	28	Games, toys, gymnastic and sporting articles included in this class,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	28	Games, toys, play balloons; initiation and training accessories for swimming; balls	X	0	0	0	0
CH	28	gymnastic and sporting articles included in this class	X	0	0	0	X

ES	28	Gymnastic and sporting articles not included in other classes; padded protectors [parts of sports suits]; guards for arms, forearms, legs, ankles, heads, fists, shins, chests, feet, shells for use in sporting activities;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	28	Gymnastic and sporting articles, not included in other classes, particularly trampolines;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	28	Gymnastic and sporting articles; leeboards;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	28	memory cards for consumer video game apparatus;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	28	origami paper toys; party novelties; play shops	X	0	0	0	0
TR	28	ornaments for Christmas trees,	0	0	0	0	X
GB	28	Passenger cars and racing cars and parts and fittings therefo	X	0	0	0	0
NO	28	poles, telescopic poles, parts and accessories for poles; protection and travel cover for skis, poles and sports equipment; pole quivers; ski wax and parts and accessories for preparation and waxing of skis and snowboards; hydration belts as parts of sports equipment	0	X	0	0	0
NO	28	power walking poles,	0	X	0	0	0
GB	28	Retail of passenger cars or racing cars and parts and fittings for all the aforesaid goods;	X	X	0	0	0
SG	28	sporting articles (other than clothing); track and field equipment; equipment for every kind of play; swings;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	28	sporting equipment and sporting articles; fairground rides (apparatus for fairground lands and playgrounds);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	28	Sports equipment, fitness apparatus	X	0	0	0	X
DE	28	Toys	X	0	0	0	0
AU	28	Trampolines	0	X	0	0	0
CH	28	trampolines for therapeutic use	0	X	0	0	X
AU	29	beef products, namely: prepared meals consisting principally of beef,	X	0	0	0	X
AU	29	beef products, namely; prepared meals consisting principally of beef,	X	0	0	0	X
BX	29	dairy and dairy substitutes.	X	0	0	0	X
AU	29	Edible oils and fats including omega-3 (DHA) oils,	X	0	0	0	0
BX	29	fish poultry and game products;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	29	food preserves; garlic preserves; vegetable preserves;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	29	food products containing vegetables; snack foods made from dried vegetables; snack foods consisting principally of vegetables	X	X	0	0	0
IT	29	fruit-based snacks	0	X	0	0	0
PH	29	High lauric MCT oil.	X	0	0	0	X
GB	29	Meat, fish, poultry and game;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	29	milk and dairy products;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	29	prepared meals consisting principally of meat, fish, poultry, game,	0	0	0	0	X
AU	29	snack foods; dried foods;	X	X	0	0	X

FR	30	aromatic preparations for food; seasonings;	X	0	0	0	0
MX	30	artificial caramel made of cane sugar (isomalt) and/or beet sugar, naturally or artificially flavored or unflavored, filled or unfilled with mixtures of dried chillies and salt, mixtures of cocoa, or of dried fruits, jellies, fruit paste, milk caramel, spices, nut creams (peanut, hazelnut, walnut, Indian nut, English walnut, chestnut, etc.), spices, pulps (tamarind, apricot, cranberry, raisins, mulberry, raspberry, strawberry, kiwi banana, avocado, sweet potato, pineapple, melon, citrus fruits);	X	X	0	0	0
SG	30	bakery products;	0	X	0	0	X
FR	30	beverages based on coffee, tea, cocoa, caramel, vanilla and chocolate;	X	X	0	0	0
SG	30	cereal based snack food; frozen fruit desserts;	0	X	0	0	0
AU	30	cereal based snack food; muesli; honey;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	30	coffee capsules; coffee flavourings; confectionery;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	30	coffee substitutes as well as mixtures of these goods;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	30	Condiments,	X	0	0	0	0
AU	30	crisp snack food products;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	30	dried herbs;	0	0	0	0	X
BX	30	edible capsules containing the aforesaid ingredients; fillings consisting of the aforesaid ingredients for edible capsules.	0	X	0	0	X
CH	30	Flavors and flavoring compositions, other than essential oils, intended to impart taste to consumer products, namely, to foodstuffs, to beverages, to pharmaceutical products and to oral care products.	0	0	0	0	X
GB	30	flour and preparations made from cereals;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	30	flour and preparations made from cereals; bread, pastry and confectionery products;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	30	food products consisting of cereals; foodstuffs made from cereals; biscuit products;	X	0	0	0	X
SG	30	glaze for application to confectionery; snack bars containing grains, nuts or dried fruit (confectionery); ice-cream products; frozen desserts (confectionery);	X	0	0	0	X
VN	30	gluten prepared as foodstuff; powders for ice cream (non-dairy); sugar; noodles; ribbon vermicelli; vermicelli; caramels;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	30	grain based coffee beverages, all aforesaid goods also in extract form or instant form.	X	0	0	0	0
GB	30	ice	X	0	0	0	X
SG	30	ice cream desserts;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	30	liquids and beverages based on coffee; liquids and beverages based on cocoa;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	30	pasta products; preparations for making pasta;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	30	Pastry and confectionery;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	30	pizza bases; pizza products;	X	X	0	0	X
DK	30	Potato flour (foodstuff); corn (milled); rice; tapioca; sago; flour and foodstuffs made from cereals	X	0	0	0	0
BX	30	rice products; flour and cereal products;	X	0	0	0	0

AU	30	sauces for pasta	X	X	0	0	0
AU	30	snack foods made from cereals; fruit sauces	X	X	0	0	0
DK	30	starch and starch products for use as foodstuffs;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	30	starch products for foods;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	31	Agricultural, horticultural and forestry products and grains not included in other classes;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	31	Agricultural, horticultural and forestry products and grains not included in other classes; seeds,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	31	Agricultural, horticultural and forestry products, grains and seeds; fish; bones for dogs	0	0	0	0	X
AU	31	Apples; plant cuttings;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	31	bark-based mulch (humus covering); composted barks (humus covering).	X	0	0	0	0
IT	31	fruit-bearing trees; nursery plants; grafts; root stocks	X	0	0	0	0
GB	31	Grains and agricultural, horticultural and forestry products not included in other classes;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	31	nut mixes and grain mixes	X	X	0	0	0
AU	31	Nuts; grains; beans; malt;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	31	plant breeding material;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	31	Products derived from potatoes such as starch, proteins, enzymes and peptides for animal food	X	0	0	0	0
AU	31	rootstock; seeds;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	31	seeds,	X	0	0	0	X
BX	31	seeds, fresh fruits and vegetables; live plants and flowers	X	0	0	0	0
SG	32	concentrates for use in the preparation of drinks;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	32	De-alcoholised beverages, preparations for making beverages,	X	0	0	0	0
FR	32	Flavoring syrups for adding to beverages; Non-alcoholic beverages, mineral and aerated waters, non-alcoholic fruit beverages and fruit juices, syrups and other preparations for making beverages, non-alcoholic fruit extracts, sorbets (beverages)	X	0	0	0	0
SG	32	food flavourings (other than essential oils); lozenges (confectionery); pastilles (confectionery)	X	0	0	0	0
SG	32	fruit nectars (non-alcoholic); herbal beverages (other than for medicinal use); tonic water (non-medicated beverages); aromatic extracts of fruits;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	32	mineral and aerated waters and other non-alcoholic beverages; syrups and other preparations for making beverages.	X	0	0	0	0
GB	32	mineral and aerated waters and other non-alcoholic beverages; syrups and other preparations for making beverages; beverages made from plant extracts	X	0	0	0	0
SG	32	mixtures of fruit flavoured drinks; aerated spring waters;	0	0	0	0	X
TR	32	other non-alcoholic beverages;	0	0	0	0	X
TR	32	other preparations for making beverages	X	0	0	0	0
FR	32	syrups and other preparations for making beverages;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	33	Alcoholic beverages (except beer)	X	0	0	0	0
PH	33	Alcoholic beverages (except beer).	X	0	0	0	0

BG	33	alcoholic beverages (except beer); bitters; digesters [liqueurs and spirits]; cocktails; mead [hydromel]; nira [sugarcane-based alcoholic beverage]; piquette; cider; spirits [beverages];	X	0	0	0	0
TR	33	Alcoholic beverages (except beers)	X	0	0	0	0
BG	33	Alcoholic beverages (except beers), including alcoholic energy drinks	X	0	0	0	0
TR	33	Alcoholic beverages (except beers).	X	0	0	0	0
FR	33	alcoholic cocktails	X	0	0	0	0
BG	33	bitters; distilled beverages; cocktails;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	33	vodka drinks	0	X	0	0	0
FR	33	Wines protected by an appellation of origin from the winery called "Château Bellefont Belcier".	0	X	0	0	0
GB	34	boxes, holders and cases for cigars; pipes	0	0	0	0	X
CH	34	chargers, extinguishers and accessories, parts and fittings for use in connection with electronic cigarettes or apparatus for heating tobacco;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	34	Cigarettes, cigars, cigarillos, roll your own tobacco, pipe tobacco and tobacco products.	X	0	0	0	0
IT	34	electronic cigarettes for medical purposes	X	0	0	0	0
IT	34	Electronic cigarettes not for medical purposes;	0	X	0	0	0
CH	34	lighters,	0	0	0	0	X
CH	34	moist tobacco powder called "snus"; liquids for electronic cigarettes; smokers' articles included in this class;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	34	smokers' articles for electronic cigarettes	X	X	0	0	X
CH	34	smokers' articles, including cigarette paper and tubes,	X	0	0	0	X
GE	34	smokers' articles;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	34	tobacco products, including cigars, cigarettes, cigarillos, tobacco for roll-your-own cigarettes, pipe tobacco, chewing tobacco, snuff tobacco, kretek; snus; tobacco substitutes (not for medical purposes)	X	0	0	0	0
CH	34	tobacco products; cigars, cigarillos, cigars with pre-cut ends, cigarettes; tobacco substitutes (not for medical purposes); smokers' articles;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	35	advertising and management services;	0	X	0	0	0
ES	35	advertising promotions;	0	X	0	0	0
BX	35	advertising services provided via a web-based platform, collecting information on hotels, touristic, cultural and recreational activities and museums; opinion polling related to travelling experiences; market opinion polling studies;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	35	Advertising, (sales) promotion and commercial intermediation services in the purchase and sale and import and export of agricultural, horticultural and forestry products and grains not included in other classes, seeds, live plants and flowers; marketing;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	35	Advertising;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	35	Advertising; business administration; office functions.	X	0	0	0	0

TR	35	Advertising; business management; business administration; office functions.	X	0	0	0	0
NO	35	Advertising; business management; business administration; office functions; retail and wholesale; retail and wholesale related to clothing, footwear, headgear, handbags, bags, sports bags suitcases, belt bags, walking poles, drinking belts, games and playthings, gymnastic and sporting articles; online retail and wholesale; online retail and wholesale related to clothing, footwear, headgear, handbags, bags, sports bags, suitcases, belt bags, walking poles, drinking belts, games and playthings, gymnastic and sporting articles, protective helmets, protective helmets for sports, glasses and sunglasses and goggles	0	X	0	0	0
GB	35	arranging, conducting and organizing business and/or advertising exhibitions in the fields of mobile telephone communications and mobile communication technology;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	35	arranging, conducting, organising and hosting business competitions in the fields of mobile telephone communications and mobile communication technology;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	35	assistance and advice in connection with the administration and management of sports facilities and equipment.	X	0	0	0	X
TR	35	auctioneering retail sale services namely bringing together for the benefit of others, of a wide variety of goods enabling customers to view and purchase those goods, such services may be provided by retail stores, wholesale outlets, through mail order catalogues, or by means of electronic media	0	X	0	0	0
GB	35	audio and/or video bearing media, key holders, key fobs,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	35	bringing together, for the benefit of others, of information about and offers of service providers, enabling customers to conveniently view and claim benefit of these services;	X	0	X	0	0
BX	35	business administration; administrative services; retail and wholesale services relating to the sale of food products and food preparation	X	0	0	0	0
BX	35	business administration; office work.	X	0	0	0	0
CH	35	Business and management assistance, management advice,	X	X	0	0	0
CH	35	business information;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	35	business intelligence services;	0	X	0	0	X
IL	35	business management; business administration; sales promotion services	X	0	0	0	0
GB	35	Business services including business management and consultancy services;	X	X	0	0	0
IT	35	coffee machines and accessories therefor, machines for making espresso and cappuccino and accessories therefor, filter holders for coffee machines, ice boxes,	0	0	0	0	X
AU	35	Collection of data; data analysis;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	35	collection of information in the form of data, images, graphics, sound and/or audiovisual material by means of computers and/or communication networks	X	X	0	0	X
AU	35	Collection, of data; data processing; data analysis (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau - rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations);	X	0	0	0	X
FR	35	Commercial intermediary services;	X	X	0	0	0

BX	35	commercial intermediation services	X	0	0	0	X
DE	35	Commercial trading, namely retail services in relation to vehicles and parts thereof;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	35	company audits (commercial analyses); market studies; compilation of information into computer databases;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	35	compilation and provision of directories online; advice relating to the aforesaid services; provision of information concerning the aforesaid services.	0	0	0	0	X
DE	35	consultancy and informational for user concerning customers services, product management and award by Internet side in on-line purchases; business counseling and information; business consultancy concerning franchisees;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	35	consumer information services in connection with the selling of vehicles or parts thereof	0	X	0	0	X
GB	35	data processing	0	X	0	0	0
AU	35	data processing; electronic, data processing;	0	X	0	0	0
SG	35	decorative materials, wrapping and packaging materials;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	35	electronic commerce services, namely making product information available via telecommunication networks for advertising and sales purposes;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	35	electronic data processing; online data processing;	0	X	0	0	0
TR	35	expertise services for evaluation of industrial and commercial goods;	X	X	0	0	0
ES	35	export and import services	X	X	0	0	X
BX	35	Healthcare data and healthcare database management services; all aforesaid services for facilitating the capturing, combining and connecting of personal health data (both professional healthcare-delivered data and self-generated health data)	X	0	0	0	0
BX	35	import-export of foodstuffs, excluding fruit, vegetables and fresh garden herbs	X	X	0	0	0
UA	35	marketing studies; opinion polling;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	35	office functions,	X	0	0	0	0
AU	35	online data processing; retail services; online retail services;	X	X	X	0	X
CH	35	Online retail store services featuring musical instruments	0	X	0	0	0
CH	35	on-line retail store services featuring timepieces, watches, clocks, jewelry, precious stones;	0	X	0	0	0
AU	35	organisation and management of customer loyalty programs;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	35	organization and realization of promotional and advertising events;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	35	Organization consultancy and business management;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	35	organization, operation and supervision of customer loyalty schemes; administration of loyalty programs involving discounts or incentives;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	35	presentation of goods on all communication media, for retail sale;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	35	presentations of companies on the internet and in other media;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	35	Procurement of contracts for the supply of electrical energy; procurement of contracts for the provision of services, namely for the provision of parking spaces; procurement of contracts for the	0	0	0	0	X

		provision of services, namely for rental of vehicles.						
SG	35	procurement services for others [purchasing goods and services for other businesses];	X	0	0	0	0	X
NO	35	providing consumer product advice relating to software;	0	0	0	0	0	X
VN	35	purchasing and selling of medical apparatus	X	X	0	0	0	0
IT	35	Retail and wholesale services in relation to coffee machines;	0	0	0	0	0	X
SG	35	retail and wholesale services in relation to wedding apparel and wedding accessories,	X	0	0	0	0	X
AU	35	Retail and wholesale services including online;	X	X	0	0	0	X
IL	35	Retail and wholesale services; store services; import and trading services; electronic commerce services;	X	X	0	0	0	0
IT	35	retail or wholesale services relating to goods in the clothing sector, footwear, accessories therefore, perfumery, cosmetics, spectacles, jewellery, clocks, bags, umbrellas;	X	X	0	0	0	0
BX	35	retail sale or wholesale services for food products, excluding fruit, vegetables and fresh garden herbs;	X	0	0	0	0	X
CH	35	Retail sale, by mail order, Internet or other electronic remote ordering means, of machines, equipment and devices for processing and printing substrates, more particularly sheets, plate elements, blanks, continuous strips, of paper, cardboard, corrugated board, plastic, and plastic films; retail services or wholesale services for the aforesaid accessories, consumables, spare parts, tools, apparatus, instruments, equipment and devices; retail sale of the aforesaid second-hand machines, equipment and devices; preparation services for maintenance contracts for the aforesaid machines, equipment and devices; purchasing of the aforesaid second-hand machines, equipment and devices for other companies	X	X	0	0	0	X
GB	35	Retail services connected with the sale and purchase of vehicles, vehicle fittings, vehicle cleaning preparations, vehicle paintwork protection preparations and vehicle parts; online retail services connected with the sale and purchase of vehicles, vehicle fittings, vehicle cleaning preparations, vehicle paintwork protection preparations and vehicle parts; mail order retail services connected with the sale and purchase of vehicles, vehicle accessories, vehicle cleaning preparations, vehicle paintwork protection preparations and vehicle parts;	X	X	0	0	0	X
GB	35	retail services connected with the sale of sporting goods, kitchen utensils and equipment, household linens, artificial plants and trees, glassware, porcelain and earthenware, household paper products, laundry preparations, soaps and cleaning products, cosmetics, personal care products, pharmaceutical preparations, vitamins, nutritional supplements, gardening products and equipment, pet food and pet care products, power and hand tools, automotive goods and gasoline, household and outdoor furniture, office furniture and equipment, computers and computer peripherals, computer software and hardware, small and major appliances, compact discs and DVDs, consumer electronics, batteries, luggage, jewellery, watches, clocks, leather goods, clothing	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	35	Retail services in relation to vehicles and parts thereof	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	35	retail services on the internet related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear,	X	X	0	0	0	X

		clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; wholesale services on the internet related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; retail services related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; wholesale services related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; mail order services through Internet or catalogues related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; procurement of contracts for purchase and sale of cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles;					
DE	35	retail services on the internet related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; wholesale services on the Internet related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; retail services related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; wholesale services related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; mail order services through internet or catalogues related to: cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; procurement of contracts for purchase and sale of cosmetics and perfumery, watches and jewellery, footwear, clothing, textile goods, optical goods in particular spectacles; organization and realization of promotional and advertising events	X	X	0	0	X
BX	35	Retail services regarding the goods mentioned in class 16;	X	X	X	0	0
AU	35	Retail, online retail and wholesale services, including such services relating to clothing, swimwear, sleepwear, underwear, lingerie, footwear, headgear, sporting goods, recreational goods, sunglasses, jewellery, wristbands, precious stones, watches, stationery, magazines (including electronic magazines provided online), journals (including electronic magazines provided online), books (including electronic books provided online), calendars, diaries, greeting cards, posters, bags, handbags, luggage, backpacks, rucksacks, wallets, giftware, homewares and other merchandise;	X	X	X	0	X
AU	35	Retailing and wholesaling of foods; retailing and wholesaling of minerals being rock salt	X	X	0	0	X
AU	35	retailing services; procurement services for others (purchasing goods and services for others); wholesaling and retailing of goods (by any means);	X	0	X	0	0
BX	35	sale for the benefit of others, retail sale or sale from a website,	X	X	0	0	X
FR	35	Sales promotion for others, online retail sale or wholesale services and mail order services for hardware and machines, for the equipment, maintenance and repair of boats,	X	0	0	0	0
AU	35	scientific apparatus, scientific instruments, scientific equipment, laboratory apparatus, laboratory instruments, laboratory equipment,	X	X	0	0	X

FR	35	search engine optimization; web site traffic optimization;	0	0	0	0	X
GB	35	services in the provision of information to consumers for purchasing decisions; arranging, conducting and organizing business and/or advertising exhibitions in the fields of mobile telephone communications and mobile communication technology;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	35	services provided in the context of the retail sale of wine, wine products and wine-based beverages;	X	0	0	0	X
IL	35	Store and chain store services; retail and wholesale services; import, export and marketing services; on-line sales services;	X	X	0	0	X
IL	35	Store and chain store services; retail and wholesale services; on-line sales services; all of the aforementioned services mainly related to cosmetic and perfumery products, jewellery, watches, kitchen utensils, decorative household products, bags, furniture, beds, couches, settees, sofas, mattresses, cushions, mattress pads, armchairs, mirrors, picture frames, textile products, clothing, footwear and headgear.	X	X	0	0	0
AU	35	tax management services, all included in this class; tax planning accountancy, advice, information and consultancy services related thereto	X	0	0	0	0
TR	35	the bringing together for the benefit of others of a variety of goods, namely, adhesives not for household and stationery purposes, perfumery, cosmetics, deodorants for personal use, soaps, candles, candle wicks, beeswax, semi-manufactured waxes for illumination purposes, deodorants, shaving, epilatory appliances, manicure, pedicure equipment for personal use for beauty purposes, included within this class, spectacles, sunglasses, contact lenses, and their accessories, cases and covers, goods for jewelry (including imitations) gold, jewelry and ornaments, cufflinks, tie pins, statues made of precious metal, watches and time measuring devices (including chronometers, metronome and their parts, watch straps), musical instruments and their cases, goods made of leather or imitation leather which are not classified under another class (including bags, boxes and chests made of leather, key rings) and used for transport of materials, umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, canes, bed mattresses, pillows, air mattresses and pillows not for medical purposes, sleeping bags, sea, beds, ornaments and decorations made of glass, ceramic, porcelain, and clay, toothbrushes, electric toothbrushes, floss for dental purposes, shaving brushes, hair brushes, combs, bags made of textile for the transport of materials, home textile materials, underwear/outerwear, socks, footwear, hats made of any material not for protection purposes, games, toys, soups, broth, bouillon, edible olives, olive paste, edible vegetable oil, vegetables and fruits preserved cooked, tinned, dried, smoked, brined dried nuts, tahini, peanut butter, hazelnut paste, potato crisps, coffee, cocoa, coffee and cocoa based beverages, chocolate based beverages, pastries, desserts, honey, royal jelly, propolis, seasonings, tea, iced tea, confectionery, sugar confectionery, chocolates, biscuits, crackers, wafers, chewing gum, ice creams, edible ices, salt, grain products; enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods, mentioned services can be provided by retail, wholesale, electronic media, catalogues and other similar methods	0	0	0	0	X
GB	35	The bringing together for the benefit of others of a variety of goods, namely, clothing, footwear,	0	X	0	0	X

		headgear, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods in a department store, a general merchandise catalogue, from a general merchandise internet website and by mail order or by means of telecommunications						
GB	35	The bringing together, for the benefit of others of a variety of goods, namely, beauty products, toiletries, machines for household use, hand tools, optical goods, cameras, CDs, DVDs, domestic electrical and electronic equipment, including white goods, jewellery, clocks, watches, stationery, publications, umbrellas, parasols, leather goods, luggage, bags, furniture, bathroom accessories, household containers and utensils, kitchen utensils and equipment, gardening equipment and utensils, furnishings, textiles, clothing, footwear, headgear, haberdashery, toys and games, sports equipment, foodstuffs, drinks, wines, flowers enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods in a department store, retail store, supermarket, café, from a catalogue by mail order or by means of telecommunications or from an Internet website	0	X	0	0	X	
RU	35	the bringing together, for the benefit of others, of a variety of goods, excluding the transport thereof, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods	X	X	0	0	0	
GB	35	The bringing together, for the benefit of others, of a variety of spectacles, sunglasses, audio and/or video bearing media, trunks and travelling bags, rucksacks, backpacks, bags, holdalls, briefcases, wallets, cases, purses, luggage, umbrellas, parasols, badges, precious metals and their alloys, jewellery, precious stones, horological and chronometric instruments, cuff links of precious metals or coated therewith, and articles of clothing, footwear and headg	X	X	0	0	0	
BX	35	the bringing together, for the benefit of others, of chemical products, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods.	X	X	0	0	X	
FR	35	the bringing together, for the benefit of others, of wine, wine products and wine-based beverages (excluding the transport thereof) enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods	X	X	0	0	X	
IT	35	thermostatic valves [parts of heating installations], taps [faucets],	X	0	0	0	0	
FR	35	update and maintenance of data in computer databases;	X	X	0	0	0	
GB	35	vehicle purchasing services;	X	0	0	0	X	
FR	35	web site traffic optimization;	0	0	0	0	X	
IS	35	wholesale and retail services relating to clothing, footwear and headwear, in particular outerwear and sportswear and related goods, watches, eyewear, binoculars, scopes, knives and cutlery, outdoor camping tools and utensils, portable coolers, tents, bags, packs, sleeping bags, towels, bicycles and bicycle accessories including bicycle trailers and helmets;	X	0	X	0	0	
IS	35	wholesale and retail services relating to clothing, footwear and headwear; mail order, catalogue and distributorship services;	X	0	X	0	0	
ES	35	wholesale of footwear; retail sale of footwear in stores; sale of footwear via global computer networks; wholesale of belts;	X	X	0	0	X	
AU	35	Wholesaling and retailing services, including such services provided online and via a computer network	X	X	0	0	X	

BX	36	appraisal of damaged vehicles;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	36	Charitable fund raising; administration of investment funds;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	36	credit services; consultancy and intermediary service in the field of aforesaid services; professional consultancy in the financial field;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	36	Customs clearance services including attending to arranging of customs clearances on exports and imports and all other regulatory compliance requirements	X	0	0	0	0
AU	36	establishment and maintenance of scholarships, bursaries and research grants for graduate and post graduate study, and other research conducted within or in association with the University; fund raising; financial affairs and financial management services; capital raising; investment services;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	36	financial affairs; banking services, including mortgages; asset management and advice; financial analysis, estimates and budgets; financial services and advice; financing;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	36	financial affairs; leasing	X	X	0	0	0
BX	36	financial and monetary affairs;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	36	financial services in the form of financial cooperation with and financial participation in other companies;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	36	Financial services;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	36	Guarantee services in relation to vehicles (insurance)	X	0	0	0	0
CH	36	Hedge funds providing a performance adjusted according to financial risk	X	0	0	0	0
GB	36	insurance services;	X	0	0	0	0
CY	36	Insurance, financial affairs, monetary affairs, real estate affairs	X	0	0	0	0
BX	36	Insurance;	X	0	0	0	X
RU	36	Insurance; financial affairs;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	36	Insurance;brokerage and/or providing of venture capital and/or development capital	X	0	0	0	0
BX	36	management, leasing and providing information on real estate, including office buildings and houses;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	36	mediation and consultancy in respect of property transactions;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	36	monetary affairs;	X	X	0	0	X
MA	36	monetary affairs; real estate affairs	X	X	0	0	X
BX	36	monetary affairs; real estate affairs; services relating to financial credit	X	X	0	0	X
GB	36	providing rules as to the makeup of a stock exchange and/or securities exchange index;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	36	provision of back office systems and services;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	36	Real estate services; management and administration of real estate and facilities including land, buildings and property developments; insurance services;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	36	Services provided in connection with financial affairs, particularly for a performance adjusted according to financial risk in the short and medium term	X	X	0	0	0
CH	36	Services provided in financial affairs, particularly management of assets, wealth and real property, as well as alternative fund (hedge fund) investment management	0	0	0	0	X

AU	36	tax consultancy (financial); tax services (financial); advisory services relating to (financial) risk management;	X	0	0	0	0
RU	36	trusteeship;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	37	Assembly, maintenance, repair of machines and machine tools;	X	X	0	0	0
SG	37	Building and construction services; construction;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	37	Building and construction services; interior decorating (installation, renovation or repair services);	X	0	0	0	0
DE	37	Building construction; repair and installation work in noise protection cabins installations and all of the components, cabins, and plants mentioned in the classes 06 and 19;	X	0	X	0	0
AU	37	Construction and building services; installation, maintenance and repair services in this class; construction and development of land, buildings, housing and property; project management in relation to the construction and development of land, buildings, housing and property; repair, maintenance and installation services; installation of fixtures and fittings for all kinds of buildings;	X	0	X	0	0
SG	37	demolition services;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	37	facilitation of information and process management, and collaboration, in the construction industry	X	X	0	0	0
CH	37	Installation, maintenance and repair of machine tools, internal and external circular grinders, controls for grinders and laser treatment machines	0	X	0	0	X
FR	37	Installation, maintenance and repair of machines	0	X	0	0	X
BX	37	Installation, maintenance, improvement and upgrading of medical and surgical apparatus and instruments, in particular medical imaging devices and instruments	0	0	0	0	X
DE	37	Installation, maintenance, repair and maintenance of vehicles, batteries for electric vehicles, battery chargers and solar modules	X	0	0	0	X
FR	37	Installation, repair and maintenance of apparatus for supply and transfer of gas in liquid or gaseous phase;	0	0	0	0	X
SE	37	Installation, repair and maintenance services for machines, separators (centrifuges),	X	0	0	0	0
CH	37	Installation, servicing, maintenance, tuning, repair and customer assistance services, assembly and fitting of consumables and spare parts, for machines, equipment and devices for processing and printing substrates, more particularly sheets, plate elements, blanks, continuous strips, of paper, cardboard, corrugated board, plastic and plastic films	X	X	0	0	0
DE	37	Maintenance, in particular of medical apparatus; repair, namely of medical apparatus	0	X	0	0	X
DE	37	motors, wheels for vehicles and parts therefor;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	37	Provision of information and processes to the construction and engineering industries relating to products and services;	X	X	0	0	X
SG	37	repair services;	X	X	X	0	X
DE	37	Repair, maintenance and installation services for machine bearings, bearings for machine components, sleeve bearings, bearing cups and parts for bearings as far as they are included in class 37;	X	0	0	0	0

FR	37	Repair, renovation, maintenance and installation of single or double-deck rolling stock, in general for railways, underground systems, monorails and similar transport systems, including locomotives, carriages, motor coaches, high speed and very high speed railway vehicles, with one or two decks, trains with engines distributed or concentrated on single or double decks, trains with or without an motor coach with single or double-decks, and trains, articulated or not, with single or double-decks	0	X	0	0	0
SG	37	restoration; renovation;	X	X	0	0	X
SG	37	restoration; repair services; renovation;	X	X	0	0	X
IT	37	Services of maintaining, diagnosing, optimization and transforming heating apparatus and boilers for industrial use.	0	X	0	0	X
IT	37	Services of maintaining, diagnosing, optimization and transforming heating apparatus and boilers for industry.	0	X	0	0	X
GB	38	Chatroom services; communication on social media platforms for social networking	X	0	0	0	0
VN	38	information transmission	X	X	0	0	0
TR	38	Internet service provider [ISP] services,	X	0	0	0	X
FR	38	Internet Sites and mobile application (terms too vague in the opinion of the International Bureau - rule 13.2.b) of the Regulations);	X	X	0	0	X
VN	38	news agencies; telephone services;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	38	providing access to information via the internet, providing access to information by electronic communications networks	X	0	0	0	0
CH	38	provision of access to chat lines, discussion forums (chat rooms) and forums on the Internet, including on the mobile Internet; transfer and dissemination of information and data via computer networks and the Internet.	X	0	0	0	0
BX	38	Provision of access to healthcare content, healthcare websites and healthcare portals whether or not in a global healthcare information and communication network; arranging access to healthcare data and databases whether on a computer or on the internet or on medical devices; communication, exchange and interchange services for the transmission of healthcare data and healthcare information; all aforesaid services for facilitating the capturing, combining and connecting of personal health data (both professional healthcare- delivered data and self-generated health data)	X	0	0	0	0
FR	38	provision of on-line forums;	X	X	0	0	0
IS	38	services in connection with voice over the Internet	X	0	0	0	X
DE	38	Telecommunications services; provision of access to information in the Internet, namely electronic communication in the fields of fashion and music as well as broadcasting of radio and television programs via the Internet;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	38	Telecommunications; data transmission services; telecommunication services by radio; monitoring of radio frequencies;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	38	Telecommunications; telecommunications and communications services;	X	0	0	0	0

DE	38	Telecommunications; transmission of information, provision of information in relation to telecommunication	X	0	0	0	X
ES	38	telematic services;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	38	television programs	X	0	0	0	0
AU	38	web portal services (providing user access to a global computer network);	X	0	0	0	0
AU	39	delivery and collection services, including delivery and collection of national and international mail;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	39	delivery and collection services, including delivery and collection of national and international mail; packing, storage and delivery services, including packing, storing and delivering parcels, mail and freight; distribution services, including loading and unloading goods; services for tracking, managing, redirecting and rescheduling articles for delivery, including providing these services via a global network; provision of delivery information, including via an online calculator; logistics services (transport, packaging, and storage of goods), including logistics consulting services;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	39	delivery and collection services, including delivery and collection of national and international mail; transportation services, including national and international transportation services by air, rail, road and sea; packing, storage and delivery services, including packing, storing and delivering parcels, mail and freight; distribution services, including loading and unloading goods; services for tracking, managing, redirecting and rescheduling articles for delivery, including providing these services via a global network; provision of delivery information, including via an online calculator; logistics services (transport, packaging, and storage of goods), including logistics consulting services;	X	X	0	0	0
GB	39	forwarding agency services;	X	X	0	0	0
RU	39	Information about the condition of the ships	X	X	0	0	X
AU	39	information regarding the aforementioned services, including provided over a computer network	X	0	0	0	X
CZ	39	Physical storage of electronically-stored data, documents, photos, videos and audio recordings; physical storage of electronically-stored digital photographs for commercial purposes; physical storage of electronically-stored data or documents	X	0	0	0	0
FR	39	Supply and transfer of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; information relating to the transfer,	X	0	0	0	0
BX	39	Travel reservation and booking services; private guided tour services; ticket booking and reservations services for tours and excursions; organization of sightseeing tours; provision of data relating to the transportation of passengers;	X	0	0	0	0
TR	39	travel tickets reservation/booking services,	X	0	0	0	0
IT	40	abrasion; laminating; refining services; laser scribing	X	0	0	0	0
DE	40	Commissioned production of sacks for the transport and for the storage of bulk goods; commissioned production of cement sacks and sacks for bulk materials.	X	0	0	0	X
BX	40	galvanization; laminating; polishing; plating;	X	X	0	0	0

FR	40	photographic reproduction	0	0	0	0	X
DE	40	treatment of materials, namely foundry services, in particular metal casting as well as cast compatible manufacturing and metal finishing of cast parts for third parties, in particular by coating	X	0	0	0	X
BX	40	shaping; cutting; stripping;	X	X	0	0	X
FR	40	Transformation (other than digital) of images, retouching (other than digital) of images;	X	X	0	0	X
IT	40	Transformation and treatment of materials;	X	X	X	0	X
BX	40	Treatment and transformation of materials in particular	X	X	X	0	X
ES	40	Treatment for cleaning and purification of oils and fats	X	0	0	0	0
BX	40	Treatment of materials in particular custom manufacture of chemical products and processing of chemicals.	X	0	X	0	0
RU	41	Arranging and conducting of colloquiums; arranging and conducting of congresses;	X	0	0	0	0
AT	41	arranging and conducting of seminars; multi media publication of printed matter, books, magazines, periodicals, newspapers, newsletters, manuals, maps, graphics, photographs, videos, music and electronic publications;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	41	Arranging group recreational activities; conducting of exhibitions for recreation purposes; organisation of recreational activities;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	41	Arranging, conducting and organising conferences, congresses, exhibitions, seminars, symposia and workshops in the fields of mobile telephone communications and mobile communication technology;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	41	career advisory services [education or training advice	X	0	0	0	0
GB	41	Charitable services, namely education and training; publication of rules, regulations, standards and protocols	X	0	0	0	X
ES	41	cultural and sporting activities;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	41	ducation and training of experts in the veterinary field;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	41	Education and providing of training in the area of orthodontics	X	0	0	0	0
BX	41	Education and providing of training in the field of tourism, also provided via a website based platform or via downloadable software; providing museum facilities [presentation, exhibitions]; game services provided on-line from a computer network;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	41	Education and training of experts in the veterinary field	X	0	0	0	0
CH	41	Education and training; provision of information for training and teaching;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	41	Education relating to children; gaming services; entertainment;	X	0	0	0	0
SG	41	Education services, entertainment services, particularly television scheduling (programming), all other education and entertainment services in this class	X	0	0	0	X
AU	41	Education services; training services	X	0	0	0	X
AU	41	Education services; training services; personal training services; personal development, training; entertainment services;	X	0	0	0	X

AU	41	Education services; training services; research relating to education or training (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations)	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	Education, training, entertainment	X	0	0	0	X
TR	41	Education;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	41	Education; entertainment;	X	0	0	0	X
TR	41	Education; providing of training; entertainment;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	41	Education; training;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	Education; training; entertainment;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	Education; training; entertainment; consulting services in the field of sports and rehabilitation	X	0	0	0	X
FR	41	educational services relating to movies; hosting, organization and management of competitions and award ceremonies; all these services provided in the field of recognition, development and promotion of women's place in movies	X	0	0	0	0
GB	41	entertainment and cultural activities, all relating to football; football club services;	X	X	0	0	X
ES	41	entertainment services;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	41	Entertainment;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	41	Entertainment; sports and cultural activities	X	X	0	0	X
FR	41	Information relating to entertainment or education;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	41	Information services and preparation of reports, all relating to corporate best practices, sales professional development, sales support and management, business, personnel, vocational testing and guidance, personality testing, psychological examination and career advice;	0	X	0	0	0
SG	41	Library services for the supply of audio, music and/or video recordings, films, still images and photographs for use by others;	0	X	0	0	0
FR	41	organization and conducting of seminars/congresses, conferences, colloquiums, photographic or cinematographic exhibitions;	X	X	0	0	0
CH	41	Organization and conducting of workshops and training workshops for commissioning, operating, servicing, maintaining and programming	X	0	0	0	0
SG	41	organization of entertainment events;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	41	organization of oenological competitions; organization of seminars, symposium, conventions, courses, workshop; organization of cultural events; organization of events to promote the knowledge and tasting of Italian wine;	X	0	0	0	X
IT	41	organization of wine tasting;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	41	Preparation and hosting of conferences, congresses, seminars, symposiums, lectures, lessons and training courses.	X	0	0	0	0
CH	41	preparation and updating of performance assessment scales for competitors, preparation and conducting of rankings,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	production, publication and distribution of films, television and cable television programs,	0	X	0	0	X

		pre-recorded audio and video tapes, cassettes and compact disks, recorded disks, software and CD-ROMS;					
CH	41	providing electronic publications (non-downloadable)	X	0	0	0	0
FR	41	providing interactive electronic games for one or several players via the Internet, electronic communication networks, or a global computer network; editing of computer game software, video game software, and electronic games; entertainment services in the nature of creation and development of films, animated films or cartoons, and television programs	X	0	0	0	0
CY	41	providing of training, entertainment and cultural activities	X	0	0	0	0
TR	41	providing sports, culture and entertainment services;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	provision of educational and training services, including on-line;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	provision of training facilities; organization of seminars, conferences and exhibitions related to education, cultural activities, entertainment and leisure; organization of competitions; entertainment services;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	41	provision of training information	X	0	0	0	0
ES	41	publication of audio recordings; operation of movie theaters,	0	X	0	0	0
DE	41	Publication of goods from publishing companies,	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	publication of instructional material, publication of instructional manuals, audiovisual media and demonstration materials for users of machines, equipment and devices for processing and printing substrates, more particularly sheets, plate elements, blanks, continuous strips, of paper, cardboard, corrugated board, plastic and plastic films	X	X	0	0	0
DE	41	publication of printed matter, books, periodicals and magazines in electronic form; on-line publication of recipes for recipe selection, meal planning and menu planning, including cooking and baking instructions	0	0	0	0	X
CH	41	Rental of laser projectors for entertainment purposes; production and performance of laser shows and light shows; entertainment, in particular organization and conducting of entertainment events;	X	0	0	0	X
AU	41	Research relating to education or training (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau - rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations)	X	X	0	0	0
DE	41	services in the field of education and entertainment (included in this class); live and via media; organization of award shows;	X	0	0	0	X
ES	41	show artists' services	X	X	0	0	0
GB	41	Sporting activities; education, training, entertainment and cultural activities, all relating to sports; sports club services;	X	0	0	0	X
CH	41	sporting and cultural activities,	X	X	0	0	X
CH	41	sporting and cultural activities, particularly organization and conducting of congresses, conferences, workshops and seminars in the field of sports and rehabilitation;	X	X	0	0	X
TR	41	sporting and cultural activities.	X	X	0	0	X

CH	41	sporting and cultural activities;	X	X	0	0	X
NZ	41	The provision of flying training, flying education, flying sports and amusement flights	X	0	0	0	0
NZ	41	The provision of: flying training, flying education, flying sports and amusement flights	X	0	0	0	0
SG	41	video editing, cinematography; advisory, informational and consultancy services in relation to all the aforesaid services	0	0	0	0	X
BX	41	video; publishing of a website containing musical shows, musical videos, clips, photographs and other multimedia entertainment;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	41	vocational training; training facilities; functioning by educational places	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	advisory, consultancy and information services in the field of information technology,	0	0	0	0	X
BX	42	all aforesaid services for facilitating the capturing, combining and connecting of personal health data (both professional healthcare- delivered data and self- generated health data)	X	0	0	0	0
SG	42	Application service provider (ASP) services;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	42	calibration (measuring);	X	0	0	0	0
CH	42	Chemical and biological laboratory services, conducting chemical, medical and biological analyses for scientific use,	X	X	0	0	0
DE	42	clinical trials;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	42	compilation of information relating to information technology;	X	X	0	0	X
DE	42	computer aided design	X	0	0	0	0
GB	42	computer assisted information research services;	X	X	0	0	X
AU	42	computer network services; computer program advisory services;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	Computer programming; computer services for information management; data management information services;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	computer services for information management; data management information services;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	42	conducting of scientific studies; technical measuring services;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	consultancy in connection with technology	X	X	0	0	0
IS	42	Consultancy services in the field of voice over Internet protocol;	X	0	0	0	0
GB	42	Consulting services relating to computers and software;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	Creating programmes for data processing;	X	0	0	0	0
BX	42	Creation of films, videos, animations and computer generated images.	0	X	0	0	0
DE	42	Design and development of chips [integrated circuits];	X	0	0	0	0
CH	42	design and development of computers and software.	X	0	0	0	0
FR	42	Design and development of computers and software; computer programming; computer system analysis; design of computer systems; software as a service (SaaS);	X	0	0	0	0
FR	42	design of systems for electronic or digital image processing;	0	0	0	0	X
AU	42	Design services for artwork; design services for website, stationery, marketing and clothing; visual design;	X	0	0	0	0

CH	42	design, development, maintenance and updating of word processing software, data processing and process control,	X	X	0	0	0
AT	42	designer services concerning pharmaceutical and medical diagnostic products and biochemical and biotechnological preparations relating to genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics and genetic engineering.	0	0	0	0	X
ES	42	Development and research for products and nutritional products and cosmetics from lipids of natural origin	X	0	0	0	X
BX	42	Development of software in the field of healthcare; cloud-based digital healthcare platform as a service [paas]; healthcare software as a service [saas]; cloud computing; hosting services;	X	0	0	0	0
IL	42	Development, design, installation, maintenance and technical support of software which enables faster media streaming from the internet	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	engineering services	0	0	0	0	X
AU	42	engineering services; interior and exterior building design services; planning and design services;	X	0	0	0	0
DK	42	engineering;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	42	Evaluations and assessments in the fields of science and technology provided by engineers; industrial analysis and research services;	X	0	0	0	X
FR	42	Evaluations and assessments in the fields of science and technology provided by engineers; scientific and technical research;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	42	Evaluations and assessments in the fields of science and technology provided by engineers; scientific and technical research; research, design and development of new products for others;	X	0	0	0	0
FR	42	harmonization, certification and standardization service	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	image digitizing;	0	X	0	0	0
CH	42	industrial analysis and research services;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	42	industrial analysis and research services; creation of sorting algorithms within the framework of computer programs and fixed-circuit hardware; consultancy and design for the use of computer software; industrial analysis services	X	X	0	0	0
DE	42	industrial analysis and research services; scientific and industrial research;	X	0	0	0	X
GB	42	Information provided on-line from a computer database, computer networks and/or from the Internet;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	information technology (IT) consultancy;	0	0	0	0	X
FR	42	installation of software;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	installation of software; software as a service [SaaS];	X	0	0	0	0
FR	42	naval architecture;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	42	online provision of software;	X	X	0	0	0
AU	42	online provision of software; computer software;	X	X	0	0	0
SG	42	outsourc service providers in the field of information technology; technological consultancy;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	particularly relating to gymnastic and sporting articles and footwear for sport	X	0	0	0	X

AU	42	providing information by any means (including online) in relation to scientific and technological services, procedures and research, including in relation to all of the foregoing services; laboratory services, including in relation to the development of culture media and media formulations; providing information by any means (including online) in relation to laboratory services, procedures and research, including in relation to the development of culture media and media formulations	X	0	0	0	X
CH	42	providing non-downloadable software applications for providing plugins and services for other application	X	0	0	0	0
AU	42	providing software as a service for fitness monitoring purposes	0	X	0	0	0
AU	42	providing virtual computer systems and virtual computer environments through cloud computing; computer support services (computer hardware, software and peripherals advisory and information services);	X	X	0	0	0
CH	42	provision of on-line information in the field of technological research from a computer database or the Internet.	X	0	0	0	X
CH	42	provision of temporary use of online non-downloadable software;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	rental and leasing of items in connection with the provision of said services, consultancy and information related to the aforementioned services	X	X	0	0	X
AU	42	research and design services in relation to all of the foregoing services	X	X	0	0	X
FR	42	Research and development of new products (for others), particularly in the naval field, in the field of housing and industrial buildings; technical project studies; architecture;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	42	Research services (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations); computer research services (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations); research relating to computers, computer programming, design, engineering, technology or telecommunication; design, and development of computer hardware, computer software, computer databases, commercial products, consumer products	X	0	0	0	X
AU	42	Research services (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations); computer research, services (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations);	X	X	0	0	0
AU	42	Scientific and technological services;	X	X	0	0	0
DE	42	Scientific and technological services and research activities, in particular the testing of hepatic tissue and pharmaceuticals; industrial analysis and research services, in particular the technical analysis of hepatic tissue and pharmaceuticals;	X	0	0	0	X
CY	42	Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto, industrial analysis and research services,	X	0	0	0	0
NO	42	Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto;	X	X	0	0	X
BX	42	Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto; remote monitoring of sorting installations;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto,	X	X	0	0	X

CH	42	Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto, particularly relating to gymnastic and sporting articles and footwear for sports	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	Scientific and technological services as well as research and design services relating thereto;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	Scientific and technological services, analysis services, testing service	X	X	0	0	0
NO	42	Scientific and technological services, namely, classification of ships, onshore and offshore installations, as well as components thereof, in accordance with rules given by classification societies; certification of ships and onshore and offshore installations, as well as components thereof, on behalf of flag states and other national or international bodies, in accordance with applicable regulatory or statutory requirements; certification services, namely certification to specified norms and standards for the issuance of certificates;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	Scientific and technological services; scientific services;	X	X	0	0	0
FR	42	scientific calculations; analysis and evaluation of industrial products;	X	0	0	0	X
BX	42	scientific research and development for others in the field of nanotechnology.	X	0	0	0	0
RU	42	scientific research and development, including in regard to the safe navigation of ships and the ecology;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	42	scientific research and scientific services, in particular investigations for medical purposes in the field of cell therapy and cell analysis;	X	X	0	0	0
BX	42	Scientific research and technological consultancy;	X	X	0	0	X
CH	42	scientific services relating to the isolation and culture of human tissues and cells.	X	0	0	0	X
DE	42	Services in the field of consultancy, audit and technical support provided by engineers in relation to the design, the operation and processes optimization of hot runner systems for plastic injecting molding machines, parts and fittings thereof and of controllers for hot runner systems for plastic injection molding machines	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	services of a software engineer;	X	0	0	0	X
DE	42	software as a service (SaaS) and leasing of software and hardware; data mining,	X	X	0	0	0
NO	42	software as a service [SaaS]; technological consultancy;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	42	software development services,	0	X	0	0	0
ES	42	specialist nutrition from lipids of natural origin	X	0	0	0	0
RU	42	surveying (namely class assignment to ships);	X	X	0	0	X
FR	42	technical advice relating to the features of spectacle lenses, ophthalmic lenses and eyewear, and to the labeling of said goods;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	technical consultancy relating to textile machines;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	Technical inspection of vehicles; testing, analysis and evaluation of vehicles for certification purposes	X	0	0	0	0
DE	42	Technical planning of electrical lines in the field of telecommunications; technical consultancy in	X	0	0	0	0

		the field of energy saving, environmentally friendly and/or efficient energy generation for consumers and businesses; technical monitoring of production processes, in particular supply, output and technical control of gases and liquids for transport;						
UA	42	technical project studies;	X	0	0	0	0	0
FR	42	technical project studies; design of interior decor	X	X	0	0	0	X
FR	42	technical project study	X	0	0	0	0	0
FR	42	Technical project study; evaluations, assessments and research in the fields of science and technology provided by engineers;	X	0	0	0	0	0
CH	42	technical support services online, via a telephone answering service (hot line) and on-site for computers and software;	X	0	0	0	0	0
GB	42	Technical verification evaluating the integrity of clients' plant and processes; technical analysis; technical consultancy and providing of expertise relating to marine, energy and management systems industries;	X	0	0	0	0	X
DE	42	technological measuring and analysis services	0	X	0	0	0	X
DE	42	Technological services, research and services for the manufacturing and processing of molds and other model reproduction methods;	X	X	0	0	0	X
SG	42	telecommunications technology consultancy;	0	X	0	0	0	0
CH	42	Temporary provision of web-based applications;	X	0	0	0	0	0
NO	42	testing, analysis and evaluation of the goods and services of others for the purpose of certification;	X	0	0	0	0	0
DE	42	tissue engineering,	0	0	0	0	0	X
FR	43	Champagne bars	0	X	0	0	0	0
DE	43	cooking recipes and cooking tips via an on-line database	X	X	0	0	0	X
DE	43	hospitality services;	X	X	0	0	0	X
BX	43	Services for providing food and drink;	X	0	0	0	0	0
BX	43	Services for providing food and drink; temporary accommodation.	X	0	0	0	0	0
DE	43	Services for providing food and drink; temporary accommodation; operation of restaurants, bars, cafes;	X	0	0	0	0	0
FR	43	services for providing food and drink; temporary accommodation; rental of rooms for conferences and meetings;	X	0	0	0	0	0
IT	43	serving food and drink in retail and takeaway establishments;	0	X	0	0	0	0
AU	43	temporary accommodation; accommodation services including retirement homes and aged care accommodation;	X	0	0	0	0	0
FR	43	temporary accommodation; consultancy and advice (not business-related) in connection with hotel and restaurant services; provision of facilities for exhibitions, conferences and meetings;	X	0	0	0	0	0
BX	44	Agriculture, horticulture and forestry services;	X	0	0	0	0	0

DE	44	ambulatory care;	X	0	0	0	0
CH	44	blood testing and blood treatment and processing for the purpose of medical clinical diagnosis;	0	0	0	0	X
VN	44	clinic services;	X	0	0	0	X
IS	44	fitness services (terms considered too vague by the International Bureau – rule 13.2.b) of the Common Regulations);	X	X	X	0	X
CH	44	human cell and tissue banking services;	0	X	0	0	0
DE	44	medical analysis services relating to the treatment of persons provided by a medical laboratory; medical and clinical analysis	X	0	0	0	X
BX	44	Medical and healthcare services, including advice and consultancy in this field; professional healthcare services and medical testing and screening within the frame work of continuous personal health measurement and personal health monitoring, all aforesaid services provided whether or not on-line by means of the internet or a cloud- based digital healthcare platform;	X	0	0	0	0
DE	44	Medical and veterinary services; healthcare for humans and animals, in particular therapy for humans or animals using hepatocytes;	0	0	0	0	X
DE	44	medical services;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	44	medical treatment services;	0	0	0	0	X
CH	44	provision of clinical information in the field of human lactation via the Internet.	X	X	0	0	0
CZ	45	Copyright management; licensing services;	X	0	0	0	0
AU	45	expert consultancy relating to legal issues	X	0	0	0	0
BX	45	personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals.	X	X	X	0	X
BX	45	Providing legal services and services related to matters of intellectual property;	X	0	0	0	0

[별표 2] 해외출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자통지 현황

국제등록 번호	지정 국	하자사유	출원인 기재 명칭	지정국 제안 명칭	분석내용
1235530	US	괄호에 명칭을 넣지 말 것(remove the parentheses)	14 rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry); broaches (jewelry); clocks (timepieces); dials (clock and watch making)	14 rings; barcelet; earrings; necklace; braches; clocks; dials for clock and watch making	불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하거나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1236484	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Air dedorizing apparatus,	05 Air dedorizing apparatus, namely electric air deodorizer	구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1236612	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments; 09 software 42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto.	09 Apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories; nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical and weighing apparatus and instruments; measuring apparatus; luminous or mechanical signals, electric monitoring apparatus, lifesaving apparatus and equipments teaching apparatus, 09 computer software; 42 scientific and technological research and developments computer software design, industrial design.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1237459	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified) 괄호에 명칭을 넣지 말 것(remove the parentheses)	01 earth for growing; natural substrates for growing; fertilizing products. 31 bark-based mulch (humus covering); composted barks (humus covering).	01 planting soil; natural substrates for growing plants; fertilizing preparations 31 bark-based mulch; composted barks	1) 불명확한 단어는 다른 명확한 단어로 변경 2) "products"는 "preparations"로 변경 3) 불필요한 한정괄호제거를 제안함
1237798	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; tempering and soldering	01 Chemical products, namely, chemicals for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture and forestry, except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides;	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; tanning materials; adhesives for use in industry. 03 Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use; cleaning, polishing, degreasing and abrasive preparations	tempering and chemical soldering preparations; chemical preparations for preserving foodstuffs; tanning agents for use in the manufacture of leather ; adhesives for use in industry. 03 Bleaching preparations and other substances, namely, {specify substances by their common commercial name} for laundry use; cleansing, polishing, and abrasive preparations; degreasing preparations for {indicate specific type of surface or field of use of degreasing preparations}	
1237799	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry.	01 Chemicals used in industry; chemicals used in agriculture, horticulture and forestry, except fungicides, weedkillers, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides; chemical preparations for scientific purposes (other than for medical or veterinary use); chemical preparations for use in photography.	"Chemical products"를 "Chemicals"로 변경하고, 모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1238442	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	41 Education	41 Education, namely, {specify the common commercial name of the services belonging in Class 41, e.g., providing classes in the field of scientific aromatherapy}	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239132	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	01 Chemical substances, chemical preparations and chemical additives.	01 Chemical substance for analysis in laboratories, other than for medical or veterinary purpose; chemical preparations for scientific purposes, other than for medical or veterinary use and chemical additives for oils and chemical additieves for oils;	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239132	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical substances, chemical preparations and chemical additives; carbon black for industrial purposes and carbon nano tubes; modifiers in the form of chemical compositions;	01 Chemical substances, in the nature of industrial chemicals; chemical preparations for use in industiy; chemical additives for oils, fuel, lubricants; Carbon black for industrial purposes; carbon nano tubes, namely, tubular carbon molecules used in extremely small scale	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				electronic and mechanical applications; chemical compositions, namely, rheology modifiers for use in the field of coating materials;	
1239460	EM	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes	07 small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes, namely meat mincers, food processors, blenders and electric blenders, mixers, hand mixers, stick blenders, tin openers, electric fruit presses and juicers.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239460	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 Small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes, including meat mincers, food processors, blenders and electric blenders, mixers, hand mixers, stick blenders, tin openers, electric fruit presses and juicers. 11 Electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, including electric grills, bread toasters, toasters, bread-making machines, stone grills, sandwich makers, toasted sandwich makers, coffee makers, filter coffee machines, electric kettles, steamers (for food preparation), rice cookers, ovens and microwaves.	07 Small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes, namely, power-operated meat mincers, electric food processors, electric blenders and electric food blenders, electric mixers, electric hand mixers, stick blenders [specify what are stick blenders, and must be “electric”], electric tin openers, electric fruit presses and juicers, 11 electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, namely , electric grills, electric bread toasters, electric toasters, bread-making machines, electric stone grills, electric sandwich makers, electric toast sandwich makers, electric coffee makers, electric filter coffee machines, electric kettles, electric food steamers (for food preparation), electric rice cookers, ovens [specify type of ovens, e.g., cooking ovens, etc.], and microwave ovens	including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239463	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, footwear and headgear; underwear, bathing apparel, sleepwear, sportswear, jeans and boots.	25 Clothing, namely , {specify the type of clothing, e.g., shirts, pants, jackets}; footwear and headgear, namely , {specify the type of headgear, e.g., hats, caps, berets}; underwear; bathing apparel, namely , {specify the type of bathing apparel, e.g., bathing costumes, bathing suits, bathing trunks}; sleepwear; sportswear,	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				namely, {specify the type of sportswear, e.g., sports jerseys, sports pants, sports shirts}; jeans and boots	
1239472	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemicals used in the industry, including the automotive industry; chemicals used in the manufacture of trimmings and upholstery including trimmings and upholstery for automotive applications. 12 Car parts and automotive parts including trimmings and upholstery for cars and other vehicles. 17 Semi finished goods for the manufacture of automotive interiors; semi finished goods for the manufacture of trimmings and upholstery including trimmings and upholstery for automotive applications.	01 Chemicals used for the manufacture of trimmings and upholstery ; chemicals used in the automotive industry for the manufacture of trimmings and upholstery 12 Trimmings in the nature of automotive interior trim and upholstery for cars and other vehicles 17 Semi finished goods, namely, _____ {clarify goods, e.g. plastic laminated sheets and panels, semi-processed plastic in the form of films and sheets} all for the manufacture of automotive interiors; semi finished goods, namely, _____ {clarify goods, e.g. semi-processed resins, semi-worked rubber} all for the manufacture of trimmings and upholstery including trimmings and upholstery for automotive applications	including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239829	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Apparatus for recording, transmission or reproduction of sound or images, including video recorders, video players, personal digital assistants, photographic cameras, flat panel displays, televisions, mobile phones, digital phones, monitors and computer monitors; computers and tablet computers; computer software.	09 Apparatus for recording, transmission or reproduction of sound or images, including video recorders, video players, personal digital assistants, photographic cameras, flat panel displays for computers , televisions, mobile phones, digital phones, monitors, namely, [specify, e.g., liquid crystal display (LCD) monitors] and computer monitors; computers and tablet computers; computer software for use in[specify function, e.g., creating images].	flat panel displays, monitors 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239997	US	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 make-up removing products	03 make-up removing preparations	"products"를 "preparations"로 변경할 것을 제안함

1240025	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary products/dietetic foodstuffs and substances for medical or veterinary use/materials for dressings/disinfectants/chemical preparations for medical or pharmaceutical use/herbal teas	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary products for {specify disease or condition to be prevented or treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., treating hypertension, prevention of swelling, treatment of bone disease, etc.}	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1240193	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry.	01 Chemicals used in industry; chemical preparations for scientific purpose(other than medical or veterinary use); chemical preparations for use in photography; agricultural chemicals, except fungicides, weedkillers, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides; chemicals for forestry, except fungicides, insecticides and parasiticides; chemicals for forestry, except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides;	"Chemical products"를 "Chemicals"로 변경하고, 모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1240193	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; tempering and soldering preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; tanning materials; adhesives for use in industry. 03 Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use; soaps	01 chemical products, namely, chemicals for use in industry and science; chemical products, namely, chemical preparations for use in photography; as well as in chemical products, namely, chemicals for use in agriculture, horticulture and forestry except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides; tempering and soldering preparations in the nature of_____ {specify type of soldering preparations in international class 001 only, e. g., soldering chemicals, soldering flux, soldering fluxes}; chemical substances being chemical preparations for preserving foodstuffs; tanning materials, namely,_____ {specify type of tanning materials in international class001 only} e. g., tanning agents for use in the manufacture of leather}; adhesives for use in industry 03 bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use, namely, {specify other substances for	Chemical products, soaps 등 불명확하거나 표괄적인 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				laundry use in international class 003 only, e. g., laundry detergent, laundry soap, fabric softeners}; degreasing preparations for_____ {indicate specific type of surface or field of use}; _____ {specify type of soaps in international class 003 only, e.g., liquid, bar, bath} soaps	
1240198	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	<p>29 Meat, fish, poultry and game; meat extracts; preserved, frozen, dried and cooked fruits and vegetables; jellies, jams, compotes; eggs; milk and dairy products; edible oils and fats.</p> <p>30 Coffee, tea, cocoa and artificial coffee; rice; tapioca and sago; flour and preparations made from cereals; bread, pastry and confectionery products; edible ices; sugar, honey, treacle; yeast, baking powder; salt; mustard; vinegar, sauces (condiments); spices; ice for refreshment.</p>	<p>29 meat extracts; preserved, frozen, dried and cooked fruits and vegetables; jellies, jams, compotes; eggs; milk and dairy products; edible oils and fats.</p> <p>30 Coffee, tea, cocoa and artificial coffee; tapioca and sago; flour and preparations made from cereals; bread, pastry and confectionery products; edible ices; sugar, honey, treacle; yeast, baking powder; salt; vinegar, sauces (condiments).</p>	"Meat, fish, poultry and game", "rice", "mustard", "spices", "ice for refreshment" 등 모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 삭제를 제안함
1240198	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>25 Clothing, footwear, headgear.</p> <p>29 Meat, fish, poultry and game; milk and dairy products;</p> <p>30 flour and preparations made from cereals; bread, pastry and confectionery products;</p> <p>32 mineral and aerated waters and other non-alcoholic beverages; syrups and other preparations for making beverages.</p>	<p>25 clothing, namely, _____ (the applicant must list the items of clothing by their common commercial name(s)); footwear; and, headgear, namely, _____ (the applicant must provide the common commercial name of the headgear, e.g., hats, caps, etc.);</p> <p>29 meat, fish, poultry and game being live; milk and dairy products excluding ice cream, ice milk and frozen yogurt;</p> <p>30 flour and preparations made from cereals, namely, _____ (the applicant must list the</p>	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				<p>“preparations made from cereals” by their common commercial name(s)); bread, pastry and confectionery products, namely, _____(the applicant must list the “confectionary products” by their common commercial names(s));</p> <p>32 mineral and aerated waters and other non-alcoholic beverages, namely, _____(the applicant must list the “other non-alcoholic beverages” by their common commercial names(s)); concentrates, syrups and powders used in the preparation of soft drinks.</p>	
1240386	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	33 alcoholic beverages (except beer); bitters; digesters [liqueurs and spirits]; cocktails; mead [hydromel]; nira [sugarcane-based alcoholic beverage]; piquette; cider; spirits [beverages];	33 alcoholic beverages except beer ; alcoholic bitters ; digesters liqueurs and prepared alcoholic cocktails ; mead hydromel ; nira sugarcane-based alcoholic beverage ; wine-based beverage, namely, piquette ; hard cider ; spirits beverages ;	불필요한 괄호는 제거하고, 알코올 함유여부가 불명확한 일부 지정상품을 알코올 함유제품으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1240787	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	16 Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes.	16 Paper, boxes of paper, table cloths of paper, table of napkins of paper, cardboard and cardboard article; printing products (printed matter); photographs, plastic materials for packaging, not included in other classes; catalogs; prospectuses.	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1240787	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	16 Paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes; printing products (printed matter); photographs, plastic materials for packaging, not included in other classes; catalogs; prospectuses. 41 Preparation and hosting of conferences, congresses, seminars, symposiums, lectures, lessons and training courses.	16 Paper, cardboard; and goods made from these materials, not included in other classes, namely, [specify, e.g., boxes of paper or cardboard]; printing products, namely, [specify, e.g., books] in the field [specify, e.g., grinding machines]; photographs; plastic materials for packaging, not included in other classes, namely, [specify, e.g., plastic bags]; catalogs in the field [specify, e.g., grinding machines]; printed prospectuses in the field [specify, e.g., business administration and management] 41 Conducting educational conferences, congresses,	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				seminars, symposiums, lectures, lessons and training courses in the field [specify, e.g., grinding machines]	
1240882	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 bags; 25 clothing; outerclothing; waterproof clothing; belts clothing	18 bags, namely _____ [specify types of bags i.e., all-purpose carrying bags, book bags, tote bags]; 25 clothing, namely ,_____ [specify common commercial name of goods]; outerclothing, namely ,_____ [specify common commercial name of goods]; waterproof clothing, namely ,_____ [specify common commercial name of goods]; clothing belts	"clothing"의 구체적인 한정 정을 예시함
1241073	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Lighting apparatus with light emitting diodes (LEDs).	11 Lighting apparatus with light emitting diodes (LEDs), namely , (specify, e.g., lighting installations, light fixtures, etc.).	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1241320	US	괄호에 명칭을 넣지 말 것(remove the parentheses)	07 Screw pumps (machine parts) and their parts.	07 Screw pumps and parts therefor	불필요한 한정괄호 제거를 제안함
1241471	US	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	10 Surgical, medical, clinical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, devices and utensils; suture material, including needle and thread combinations, surgical needles; needles with barbs; barbed suture threads	10 Surgical, medical, clinical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, devices and utensils, namely , suture material, including needle and thread combinations, surgical needles; needles with barbs for medical purposes ; barbed suture threads for medical purposes	의료용인지의 여부가 모호 하고 광범위한 명칭의 구 체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1241472	US	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and apparatus; orthopedic articles; surgical suture materials;	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and apparatus, namely, surgical and medical apparatus and instruments for use in orthopedic surgery, medical apparatus for diagnosing suspected heart attacks, and surgical implants made of artificial materials ; orthopedic articles, namely, braces, belts, footwear, splints, and supports ;	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭 을 예시함
1241725	US	불명확 및 한정필요	11 Cooking and steam generating	11 Cooking and steam generating apparatus for the	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인

		(infinite and clarified)	apparatus for the treatment and preparation of food in commercial kitchens, electric food cookers, electric food steamers, and cooking ovens and structural parts and accessories therefor	treatment and preparation of food in commercial kitchens, namely , electric food cookers, electric food steamers, and cooking ovens and structural parts therefore, all for commercial use and sold as a unit;	상품명칭을 예시함
1242714	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	30 coffee substitutes as well as mixtures of these goods; tea, cocoa, coffee beverages, grain based coffee beverages, all aforesaid goods also in extract form or instant form.	30 coffee substitutes as well as mixtures of these goods, namely, {specify, e.g., grain based coffee substitutes, chicory based coffee substitutes}; tea, cocoa, coffee-based beverages, grain based coffee beverages made from coffee substitutes , goods in extract form or instant form, namely, {specify exact goods intended in International Class 30, e.g., instant coffee}	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243095	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	06 Metal support structures as far as they are included in class 6	06 <u>metal support structure</u> for metal building materials as far as they are included in class 6.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243095	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 Bearing metal, metal pipe connectors, metal support structures as far as they are included in class 6. 07 Machine bearings, in particular, antifriction bearings for machines, bearings for machine components, sleeve bearings, bearing cups and parts for bearings as far as they are included in class 7.	06 Bearing metal, metal pipe connectors, metal support structures, namely, {specify the common commercial name of the goods belonging in Class 06, e. g., ceiling supports of metals} 07 Machine bearings, in particular, antifriction bearings for machines, bearings for machine components, sleeve bearings, bearing cups being machine parts and structural and replacement parts for machine bearings	"as far as they are included in class~"라는 표현 대신 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243546	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Dry products, except for cathartic medicaments, in the form of raw materials and/or semi-finished products for use in the pharmaceutical and dietetics industry, substantially consisting of lactose.	05 Dry products, except for cathartic medicaments, in the form of raw materials and/or semi-finished products for use in the pharmaceutical and dietetics industry, namely, lactose for medical purposes.	"substantially consisting of"라는 표현 대신 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1243594	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>17 Rubber; gum; strips and sheets made of rubber, gum or plastic for the production of soles and parts of footwear.</p> <p>25 fittings of rubber, gum or plastic for footwear; sports shoes, in particular ski boots and touring ski boots, as well as parts of the aforesaid goods.</p>	<p>17 Rubber, namely, (list the exact type of rubber or specify "rubber for use in the manufacture of {indicate particular item, e.g., tires, cable, paper}"); gum, raw or partly processed; strips and sheets made of rubber, processed gum or plastic for the production of soles and parts of footwear.</p> <p>25 fittings of rubber, gum or plastic, namely, (list the common commercial name of the goods) for footwear; sports shoes, in particular, ski boots and touring ski boots, and parts thereof.</p>	<p>1) 불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함</p> <p>2) "as well as parts of the aforesaid goods." 라는 표현을 "and parts thereof."로 변경할 것을 제안함</p>
1243724	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>07 Small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, not included in other classes, including food processors, electric blenders, mixers, hand mixers, stick blenders, tin openers, electric fruit presses and juicers.</p> <p>11 Electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, including electric grills, bread toasters, toasters, bread-making machines, stone grills, electric sandwich makers, toasted sandwich makers, coffee makers, filter coffee machines, electric kettles, steamers (for food preparation), rice cookers, ovens and microwaves.</p> <p>21 Blenders (non-electric).</p>	<p>07 Small electric apparatus, machines and articles for household purposes, namely, electric food processors, electric food blenders, electric mixers, electric hand mixers, electronic stick food blenders, electric can openers, electric fruit presses and juicers</p> <p>11 Electric cooking appliances and devices, for domestic purposes, NAMELY, electric grills, electric bread toasters, electric toasters, bread-making machines, stone grills being {SPECIFY, E.G., charcoal grills}, electric smidwich infers, electric toasted sandwich makers, electric coffee makers, electric filter coffee machines, electric kettles, electric food steamers for food preparation, electric rice cookers, cooking ovens and microwaves.</p> <p>21 Non-electric blenders</p>	<p>"not included in other classes, including"라는 표현을 "namely"로 변경하고, 전기식인지의 여부가 불명확한 일부 지정상품을 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함</p>
1243758	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>24 Textile materials, linings (textile).</p>	<p>24 textile materials, namely {specify, e.g., textile placemats, towels made of textile materials,etc}, textile used as lining for</p>	<p>불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하고, "linings" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상</p>

			25 belts (clothing), ready-made linings, waterproof clothing,	clothing 25 belts, finished textile ready-made linings for garments , waterproof clothing, namely {indicate specific items of clothing, e.g., rain coats, rain jackets, etc} ,	품명칭을 예시함
1243788	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Computer software [recorded]; high-frequency apparatus and measuring instruments (as far as included in class 9); computer data carriers having software recorded thereon; computer hardware for use in computer-aided software engineering; data processing software; controllers with integrated software; software for the integration of control segments; software-programmable microprocessors. 10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and units; medical devices and instruments and their accessories for hydro surgery, devices and instruments and their accessories for medical suction, medical irrigation pumps and their accessories.	09 Computer software, recorded, for {indicate purpose or function, e.g., use in electrosurgical generator systems to maintain constant voltage during fluid coagulation} ; high-frequency apparatus and measuring instruments, as far as included in class 9, namely, {indicate specific items, e.g., electrosurgical generator systems comprised of computer software used to maintain constant voltage for in vivo use} ; computer data carriers having software recorded thereon, namely, pre-recorded magnetic data carriers featuring software for {indicate purpose or function, e.g., measuring fluid coagulation} ; computer hardware for use in computer-aided software engineering; data processing software; electrical controllers with integrated software; software for the integration of control segments in the nature of {clarify the wording "control segments," e.g., electrical controllers} ; software programmable microprocessors. 10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and units for use in {specify nature of medical procedures; endovascular, cardiovascular, endoscopy, etc} procedures ; devices and instruments and their accessories for cryosurgery, namely, {specify goods by common commercial name(s), e.g., cryoprobes for {indicate medical e.g., treatment and removal of tumors} , cryosurgical apparatus for use in performing ablative surgery; cryosurgical probes} .	1) "Computer software"에 기록된 내용을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함 2) "control segments"를 "electrical controllers"와 같이 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함 3) "devices and instruments and their accessories"를 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함

1243803	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 cultural activities;	41 <u>organization of exhibitions for cultural purposes;</u>	"cultural activities"를 좀 더 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함
1243803	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	41 Training, particularly music education and training for specific learning methods for children, youth and adults for vocals and instruments of rock, jazz and pop music; education; music lessons; lessons for singing and for learning musical instruments; musical performances; cultural activities; operation of music schools; arranging and conducting of concerts; education to prepare for the study of music; early musical education; arranging of seminars and workshops.	41 Training, particularly music {classes, workshops, etc.} for specific leaning methods for children, youth and adults for vocals and instruments of rock, jazz and pop music; education, namely , music lessons; lessons for singing mid for learning musical instruments; live musical perform ^出 ices; organizing cultural events; operation of music schools; ^出 rranging and conducting of concerts; education in the nature of {SPECIFY, E.G., classes, workshops, etc.} to prepare for the study of music; early childhood musical instruction; arranging of seminars and workshops in the field of music.	"music education and training"를 좀 더 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함
1244053	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with the transmission technique via lines; transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with wireless transmission.	09 Transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with the transmission technique via lines, namely, [specify by common commercial name in International Class 9, e.g., Electronic transmitters and receivers for {indicate area of use of function}]; transmitting and receiving apparatus for use with wireless transmission, namely, wireless transmitters and receivers.	"Transmitting and receiving apparatus"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244113	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Software; computer programs, application software; integrated circuit cards (smart cards), encoded cards; card readers, readers for integrated circuit cards (smart cards), encoded card readers; downloadable electronic publications. 42 Temporary provision of web-based	09 Software for use in (specify function of the software, and field of use if field specific); computer programs for use in (specify function of the programs and field of use if field specific); application software for use in (specify function of the software, and field of use if field specific); integrated circuit cards, namely , smart cards; encoded cards containing programming used to {specify the function or purpose and, if the programming is content or field specific, the	"software", "programs", "electronic publications" 등에 기록된 내용을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함

			applications; provision of temporary use of online non-downloadable software;	field of use}; smart card readers; readers for integrated circuit cards being smart cm'ds, encoded cm'd readers; downloadable electronic publications namely, {indicate specific type of publication, e.g., book, magazine, manual} featuring {indicate subject matter} recorded on computer media"	
				42 Temporary provision of web-based applications for {indicate the function of web-based software application, e.g., time management, sharing web-based documents, collaborating on shared documents, etc.}; provision of temporary use of online non-downloadable software for {indicate the function of software, e.g., time management, sharing web-based documents, collaborating on shared documents, etc.}	
1244193	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 Braking devices for vehicles.	12 Braking systems for vehicles and parts thereof.	"braking devices" 명칭을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함
1244193	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	12 parts and accessories for automobiles; tires for vehicle wheels; tubes for vehicle wheels; suspension shock absorbers for vehicles; braking devices for vehicles; bearings for land vehicles; couplings for land vehicles; axle journals; lorries; dump cars;	12 Automobiles; parts and accessories for automobiles, namely, {specify type, e.g., automobile structural parts, transmission seals, vehicle custom grills as an auto aftermarket accessory, etc.} ; tires for vehicle wheels; {specify type, e.g., inner, tire, etc.} tubes for vehicle wheels; suspension shock absorbers for vehicles; braking devices for vehicles, namely, {specify type, e.g., brake systems for vehicles, brake drums, brake lines for vehicles, etc.} ; {specify type, e.g., axle, wheel, etc.} bearings for land vehicles; {specify type, e.g., shaft, trailer, etc.} couplings for land vehicles; axle journals, namely, {specify type, e.g., land vehicle axles, axle boot kits for use with land vehicles, etc.} ; lorries; dump cars in the nature	"parts and accessories", "braking devices" 등의 명칭을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함

				of {specify type, e.g., dump carts};	
1244215	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 Pumps (parts of machines, engines or motors) as well as their parts, included in class 7; hydraulic controls for pump heads; drive engines for pumps, included in class 7; filtering devices (machines) as well as their parts, included in class 7. 37 Installation of pumps and filtering devices made of self-manufactured or purchased components.	07 Pumps and component parts therefor ; hydraulic controls for pump heads; drive engines for vacuum pumps , included in class 7; filtering machines for {specify, e.g., chemical processing} and component parts therefor 37 Installation of pumps and filtering devices made of self-manufactured or purchased components	불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하고, "included in class 7"와 같은 표현은 삭제하는 것을 제안함
1244365	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Dental equipment, namely, turbine hand pieces <u>and hand and angle pieces</u>	10 Dental equipment, namely, turbine hand pieces, hand pieces, and angled hand pieces	문법에 맞지 않는 부분을 수정하도록 제안함
1244389	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical, biochemical and biotechnological substances and preparations for industrial purposes.	01 Chemical, biochemical and biotechnological substances and preparations for industrial purposes, namely, chemicals for industrial purposes and reagent kits comprising generic DNA circle, DNA primers, polymerase and buffers for use in biotechnology fields.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244477	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 sporting and cultural activities. 42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto.	41 sporting activities; organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; 42 Scientific and technological research and development; computer software design; industrial design;	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244477	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	44 health and beauty treatments for human beings or animals; agriculture, horticulture and forestry services;	44 health and beauty treatments for human beings or animals, namely, {specify treatments, namely, "hair shampooing"}; agriculture, horticulture and forestry services, namely, {specify, for example, "pest control for agriculture, horticulture, and forestry"};	"treatments", "services" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1244868	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	21 Drawn and blown glass for decoration, colored glass, thermofused glass;	21 Decorative glass not for building, namely, drawn and blown glass for decoration, stained glass, thennofused glass:	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1245111	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 Advertising; promotion of creations in the plastics and graphics arts for designers and artists; presentation of goods on all communication media, for retail sale; presentation of clothing on all means of communication for retail sale; auctioneering of customized T-shirts via a global computer network.	35 Advertising services; advertising services involving the promotion of creations in the plastics and graphics arts for designers and artists; presentation of goods on all communication media, for retail sale, namely, {specify International Class 35 services by common name, e.g., retail store services featuring {specify}, "mail order services featuring {specify}, " or "on-line retail store services featuring {specify}"; presentation of clothing on all means of communication for retail sale, namely, {specify International Class 35 services by common name, e.g., retail store services featuring clothing, "mail order services featuring clothing," or "on-line retail store services featuring clothing" }; auctioneering of customized T-shirts via a global computer network	"services"인지의 여부가 불명확한 명칭을 명확히 한정하고, "retail sale"의 구체적인 서비스대상을 한정하도록 예시함
1245114	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 Dosing apparatus as parts of machines.	07 dosing apparatus as parts of machines for pressing foodstuffs.	가공대상을 구체적으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1245114	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 Machines for processing foodstuffs, particularly machines for processing cocoa and chocolate, as well as the treatment of chocolate compounds and/or fatty compounds, nut pastes and other fatty compounds; grinders, agitators, mixers, conches, machines for milling for wet milling as parts of machines and installations for the food industry; dosing apparatus as parts of machines.	07 Machines for processing foodstuffs, namely for processing cocoa and chocolate; machines for processing foodstuffs, namely the treatment of chocolate confounds, fatty confounds, and nut pastes, grinders, agitators, mixers, conches, and machines for wet milling, all as pmls of machines for the food industry; dosing apparatus as parts of machines	"particularly"라는 표현을 "namely"로 변경하고, 일부 불명확한 지정상품명을 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1245226	US	불명확 및 한정필요	03 preparations for the bath and/or	03 preparations for the bath and/or showery	불필요한 괄호를 제거하거

		(infinite and clarified)	shower (salts, foams, oils, gels) not for medical use, make-up and make-up removing products for the face and eyes;	namely, salts, foams} oils, gels not for medical use, make-up and make-up removing products for the face and eyes;	나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1245232	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 nail polish (varnish); cosmetic sunscreen products and preparations; potpourris [fragrances];	03 nail polish in the nature of varnish; cosmetics, namely, sunscreen preparations; aromatic potpourris	괄호내용을 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1245316	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	34 tobacco products; cigars, cigarillos, cigars with pre-cut ends, cigarettes; tobacco substitutes (not for medical purposes); smokers' articles;	34 tobacco products, namely, {specify type, e.g., pipe tobacco, leaf tobacco, molasses tobacco, etc.}; tobacco substitutes not for medical purposes; smokers' articles, namely, {specify type, e.g., filter tubes, cigar glue, etc.};	"tobacco products", "smokers' articles" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1245969	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 wireless electronic apparatus for monitoring and controlling the function of other electronic apparatus; 14 watches and bracelets equipped with data monitoring and reporting functions relating to physical condition, training and activity, namely, data relating to time, distance, pace, angular velocity, weight management, calories burned, and level of activity accumulated; watches and bracelets allowing to communicate data to personal digital assistants, smart phones, mobile devices and personal computers through sensors, online Internet sites and other computer and electronic communication networks.	09 wireless electronic apparatus for monitoring and controlling the function of other electronic apparatus in the nature of _____{specify type of apparatus controlled}; 14 watches and bracelets in the nature of wristwatches and jewelry equipped with data monitoring and reporting functions relating to physical condition, training and activity, namely, data relating to time, distance, pace, angular velocity, weight management, calories burned, and level of activity accumulated; watches and bracelets in the nature of wristwatches and jewelry allowing to communicate data to personal digital assistants, smart phones, mobile devices and personal computers through sensors, online Internet sites and other computer and electronic communication networks."	"monitoring and controlling"을 방식을 구체적으로 기재하고, "watches and bracelets"의 형태를 구체적으로 기재하도록 제안함
1246904	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	12 Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water, as well as parts therefor not included in other	12 Vehicles, namely, {specify type of vehicle e.g. cars}; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water, namely {specify type of locomotion	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			classes; car mirrors;	apparatus, e.g, boats} , as well as structural parts therefor; car mirrors, namely, {indicate specific type of mirror, e.g., rear view} ;	
1247569	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	45 personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals.	45 <u>clothing rental; crematorium services; detective agencies; marriage agencies.</u>	"personal and social services"의 구체적 예시를 제안함
1247569	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	36 Insurance; financial affairs; monetary affairs; 45 security services for the protection of property and individuals; personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals.	36 Insurance administration; financial consultation; monetary exchange; 45 security guard services for the protection of property and individuals; personal and social services rendered by others to meet the needs of individuals, namely, personal concierge services for others comprising making requested personal arrangements and reservations and providing customer-specific information to meet individual needs.	서비스인지의 여부가 모호하고 "personal and social services" 등 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1247712	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 software, application software, application software for mobile telephones. 42 software development services	09 <u>computer software, application software for mobile telephones.</u> 42 <u>computer software development</u>	"software"를 "computer software"로 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1247712	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Chips (integrated circuits), chips comprising integrated sensors, sensors (measuring apparatus) other than for medical use, pressure sensors, gas sensors, pollutant sensors, optical sensors, temperature sensors, heat sensors, hygrometers, humidity sensors, mass flow sensors, gas flow sensors, fluid flow sensors, differential pressure sensors, measuring instruments and apparatus, flow meters; software, application	09 Electronic chips (integrated circuits) for the manufacture of integrated circuits {applicant should separate distinct goods with semicolons rather than commas}; electronic chips for the manufacture of integrated circuits featuring comprising integrated sensors; sensors (measuring apparatus) being measuring apparatus other than for medical use, namely, pressure sensors, gas sensors, pollutant sensors, optical sensors, temperature sensors, heat sensors, hygrometers, humidity sensors, mass flow sensors, gas flow sensors, fluid flow sensors, differential pressure	"Chips" , "software" 등 불명확하거나 용도의 한정이 필요한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			software, application software for mobile telephones.	sensors { separate with semicolon }; measuring instruments and apparatus, namely , flow meters; computer software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use in electronic storage of data, etc.} ; computer application software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use in electronic storage of data, etc.}; computer application software for mobile telephones for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use in electronic storage of data, etc.}	
1250056	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Systems and installations for thermal pre-treatment processes or manufacturing processes, namely diffusion furnaces, continuous furnaces, coating ovens, burn-in ovens, vacuum furnaces; installations consisting of separators for chemical vapour deposition, in particular under vacuum conditions (CVD processes);	11 Systems and installations for thernal pre-treatment processes or manufacturing processes, namely, diffusion furnaces, continuous furnaces, coating ovens, bum-in ovens, vacuum furnaces; installations consisting of separators for the cleaning and purification of gases for chemical vapour deposition , in particular under vacuum conditions (CVD processes);	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1250439	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Orthopedic articles, namely an asymmetric CAD brace for the treatment of scoliosis.	10 CMiopedic articles, namely, an asymmetric computer aided design (CAD) brace for the treatment of scoliosis	약어 "CAD"의 풀네임을 기재하도록 예시함
1251347	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 key rings [trinkets or fobs]	14 key rings of precious metal	"key rings"의 재질을 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1251350	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 key rings [trinkets or fobs]	14 key rings of precious metal	"key rings"의 재질을 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1251351	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	14 Precious metals and their alloys, jewelry made of precious metals or coated therewith	14 <u>Precious metals and their alloys, unwrought or semi-wrought; key rings[trinkets or fobs] of precious mental and their alloys; jewellery made with precious metal and their alloys,</u>	재질이나 용도가 불명확 일부 지정상품을 명확히 한정하도록 제안함

			18 document holders, toiletry cases	<u>18 document holders (leatherware), toiletry cases (sold empty)</u>	
1251351	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing for men, women and children, including sportswear (excluding diving suits), hats, caps, headgear for wear, headbands (clothing), berets, gloves (clothing), furs (clothing), jackets, coats, trousers, dresses, skirts, chasubles, shirts, T-shirts, pullovers, jersey and knitted clothing, waterproof clothing, clothing of leather, bathing suits, bath robes, neckties, sashes for wear, scarves, shawls, socks, belts, underwear (including stockings and tights), aprons (clothing), overalls, suspenders, briefs, bathing trunks, jersey (clothing), mittens, pajamas, footwear (except orthopedic footwear); slippers.	25 Clothing for men, women and children, namely, sports uniforms, hats, caps, headwear, headbands, berets, gloves, fur coats, jackets, coats, trousers, dresses, skirts, chasubles, shirts, T-shirts, pullovers, jerseys, knitted shirts, waterproof rainwear, leather jackets and shoes, bathing suits, bath robes, neckties, sashes for wear, scarves, shawls, socks, belts, underwear, stocking, tights, aprons, overalls, suspenders, briefs, battling trunks, mittens, pajamas, footwear, slippers	불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하고, "including"을 "namely"로 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1251610	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 headhunting services; interview practice services; career advisory services (other than education and training); business recruitment consultancy; executive recruitment and placement services; employment counselling; providing employment information; information services relating to career and job opportunities; business networking services; career placement; career management. 41 coaching services;	<u>35 providing employment information: consultancy relating to placement of personnel; arrangement of job interviews; interviewing for market research, namely collection of market research; employment agencies; advisory services relating to business planning; advertising and commercial information services provided via the Internet; career management, namely, providing career information and career networking services for executives.</u> 41 <u>coaching (education and training);</u>	불명확하거나 한정이 필요한 명칭의 구체적인 상품 명칭을 예시함

1251610	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 recruitment services; headhunting services; 41 providing of training; career advisory services (education or training advice); coaching services;	35 recruitment services, namely_____ [specify type, e.g. personnel recruitment]; headhunting services, namely_____ [specify type, e.g. executive search and placement services] 41 providing of training in the field of_____ [specify subject or field]; career advisory services in the nature of educational or training advice; coaching services, namely_____ [specify type, e.g. life style coaching services in the field of career development];	불명확하거나 한정이 필요한 명칭의 구체적인 상품 명칭을 예시함
1251617	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 services provided in the context of the retail trade, particularly on the Internet, in utility goods and convenience goods, namely articles for equipping, maintaining and repairing vehicles, textile products, clothing, leather goods, hi-fi and television apparatus, communication apparatus, products for cars, games, toys, sports articles; supply for others of utility goods and convenience goods namely articles for equipping, maintaining and repairing vehicles, textile products, clothing, leather goods, hi-fi and television apparatus, communication apparatus, products for cars, games, toys, sports articles;	35 <u>retail sale services, particularly over the Internet, of utility articles and mass-market goods, namely electronic apparatus; procurement services for others [purchasing goods and services for other business] of utility goods and convenience goods including items for equipping, maintaining and repairing vehicles, textile products, clothing, leather goods, electronic apparatus, hi-fi and television apparatus, communication apparatus, products for cars, games, toys, sports, and leisure items;</u>	"retail trade"를 "retail sale services"로 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1251617	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 office functions; direct mail advertising (leaflets, prospectuses, printed matter, samples); newspaper subscription services (for others);	35 providing office functions; direct mail advertising featuring leaflets, prospectuses, printed matter, samples; newspaper subscription services for others;	불필요한 괄호를 제거하거나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함

1252059	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 Bleaching and cleaning preparations, perfumery fragrances, deodorants for personal use and for animals, wet towels, baby wipes,	03 <u>Bleaching preparations for laundry use; cleansing preparation; perfumery and fragrances; deodorants for personal use and for animals, disposable towels impregnated with cosmetic lotions; baby wipes impregnated with cosmetic lotions;</u>	"Bleaching preparations"의 용도한정이 필요하며, "wet towels", "wipes"를 화장로션이 함유된 것으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1252059	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Bleaching and cleaning preparations, perfumery fragrances, deodorants for personal use and for animals, wet towels, baby wipes, soaps, dental care preparations, abrasive preparations, emery cloth, sandpaper, pumice stone, abrasive pastes, polishing preparations for leather, vinyl, metal, wood.	03 Bleaching preparations for {indicate the type of use e.g., household use, for the hair, for laundry use, for industrial purposes} and cleaning preparations, perfumery fragrances, deodorants for personal use and for animals, wet towels in the nature of {indicate specific good(s) by the common commercial name of the good(s) property classified in class 3 e.g., pre-moistened cosmetic wipes, wipes impregnated with a skin cleanser} , baby wipes, soaps, dental care preparations in the nature of {indicate specific good(s) by the common commercial name of the good(s) property classified in class 3 e.g., toothpaste, mouthwash, dental bleaching gels} , {indicate the type of preparations e.g., skin} abrasive preparations, emery cloth, sandpaper, pumice stone for personal use, abrasive pastes, polishing preparations for leather, vinyl, metal, wood	"Bleaching preparations"의 용도한정이 필요하며, "wet towels"을 일반적인 다른 명칭으로 변경할 것을 제안함
1252077	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 Motors and engines, in particular electric motors, and drives.	07 <u>Electric motors and electric drives (other than for land vehicles);</u>	"in particular"라는 표현 대신 명확한 다른 상품명칭을 예시함
1252077	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Electronic components, electronic controls, computer software; the aforesaid goods in particular for use in tuning musical instruments;	09 Electronic components in the nature of {specify by common commercial name, e.g. electrical wiring, electrical contacts, etc.} , electronic controls, computer software; the aforesaid goods in particular for use in tuning musical instruments;	"Electronic components"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1252093	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Controllers with integrated software.	09 <u>Central processing units (CPUs) with integrated computer software;</u>	"Controllers"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1252093	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments; medical instruments and their accessories for argon-plasma coagulation, instruments and their accessories for cryosurgery, instruments and their accessories for hydro surgery, surgical instruments thereof for medical purposes (as far as included in class 10).	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments, namely, {specify the goods by common commercial name, e.g. chiropractic instruments, trocars, bone setting instruments, coiposcopes, etc.} ; medical instruments and {specify "their accessories" by Class 10 common commercial name, e.g. specially adapted cases, etc.} for argon-plasma coagulation; instruments and {specify "their accessories" by Class 10 common commercial name, e.g. specially adapted cases, etc.} for cryosurgery, instruments and {specify "their accessories" by Class 10 common commercial name, e.g. specially adapted cases, etc.} for hydro surgery, surgical instruments for medical purposes.	'their accessories" 대신 명확한 다른 상품명칭을 예시함
1252802	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Apparatus for medical use; articles for medical use; medical devices for implantology; medical implants; medical prostheses; prostheses for medical treatment.	10 Medical apparatus for medical use in [indicate intended use, e.g., surgery] ; articles for medical use, namely, [indicate goods by Class 10 generic name., e.g., needles, protective gloves, oxygen masks] ; medical devices for use in implantology, namely, surgical implants comprised of artificial materials ; medical implants consisting of artificial materials ; medical prostheses for {specify type, e.g., breast, hand} ; {specify type, e.g., breast, hand} prostheses for medical treatment.	"medical devices" 등의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1253047	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Preparations for body and beauty care, cosmetics;	03 Preparations for body and beauty care, namely, cosmetic;	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1253333	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 signal lanterns; traffic-light apparatus (signalling devices). 11 lighting apparatus and installations; anti-dazzle devices	09 vehicle traffic signal lanterns; traffic-light apparatus (signalling devices). 11 lighting apparatus, namely, lighting and installations; anti-dazzle devices for	불필요한 한정광호를 제거하거나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함

			for automobiles; lamp fittings;	automobiles, namely, <u>{specify Class 11 type}; lamp fitting, <u>namely, {specify type, e.g., lamp shades, etc.};</u></u> ;	
1253582	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 Machines and machine tools for the production and fitting of clamps, couplings for pipes and couplings for tubes.	07 Machines and machine tools for production for <u>fittings for clamps, couplings for pipes and couplings for tubes, of metal, glass, plastic and rubber.</u>	가공대상상품의 재질을 한정하여 예시함
1253582	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Electronic publications, computer programs and computer software in the field of health disease pattern and clinical trials in the veterinary field. 41 Education and training of experts in the veterinary field;	09 Downloadable electronic publications, computer programs and computer software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use} in the field of health disease pattern and clinical trials in the veterinary field 41 Educational services, namely, conducting {indicate specific mode of instructions, e.g. classes, seminars, conferences, workshops} for experts in the field of veterinary medicine and training of experts in veterinary medicine;	1) "software", "programs", "electronic publications" 등에 기록된 내용을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함 2) "Educational services"의 구체적인 명칭을 제안함
1274017	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	33 digesters [liqueurs and spirits]; cocktails; liqueurs; alcoholic beverages [except beer]; spirits [beverages]; distilled beverages; mead [hydromel]; rum; cider;	33 Spirits and liqueurs in the nature of digesters, namely, digestifs; Prepared alcoholic cocktails; liqueurs; Alcoholic beverages except beers; Beverages, namely, spirits; Distilled beverages, namely, distilled spirits; Hydromel, namely, mead; rum; Hard cider;	일부 주류의 명칭을 명확히 예시함
1275987	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made from these materials included in this class; movements for timepieces;	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made from these materials included in this class, namely, {specify goods, e.g., statues and statuettes of precious metal and their alloys, boxes of precious metal, holiday ornaments of precious metal, precious metal knobs and pulls}; movements for watches;	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1276656	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현	14 Precious metals and their alloys	14 Precious metal <u>unwrought or semi-wrought; key</u>	불명확한 Class heading

		(vague/broad manner)	and goods made from these materials included in this class:]	<u>rings [trinkets or fobs] of precious metal; statues of precious metal; jewellery cases [caskets] of precious metal; boxes of precious metal; ornaments [jewellery, jewelry(Am.)]; shoe ornaments of precious metal]</u>	명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1277744	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Spectacle glasses	09 Spectacle glasses, namely, spectacle lenses.	"glasses"를 "lenses"로 명확히 한정 예시함
1288389	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	02 preservatives against rust and against deterioration of wood;	02 preservatives against rust and against deterioration of wood in the nature of a coating;	"preservatives"를 "coating" 형태로 명확히 한정함
1236781	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Bleaching preparations and other substances for laundry use; 05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations;	03 Bleaching preparation and other substances for laundry use, namely, [specify type of substance, e.g., laundry detergent, laundry fabric conditioner, laundry soap, laundry starch]; 05 Pharmaceutical preparations for {specify use, e.g., treatment of gout, treatment of heart rhythm disorders, treating diabetes, wound care, skin care}; veterinmy prep nations for {indicate type of animal and condition being treated, e.g., treatment of intestinal bacteria in livestock, pain relief in cats and dogs};	"Bleaching preparations", "Pharmaceutical preparations"을 일반적인 다른 명칭으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1238470	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	44 Agriculture, horticulture and forestry services.	44 <u>aerial and surface spreading of fertilizers andl other agricultural chemical; gardening; tree surgery; weed killing; vermin exterminating(for agriculture, horticulture and forestry.</u>	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1239620	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 technical project studies;	42 technical project studies, namely, {specify type, e.g., conducting of feasibility studies in the field of new technologies, engineering services in the field of technical project planning for new vehicles and buildings};	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1240021	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water.	12 Aircraft; automobiles; bicycles; motorcycles; rolling stock for railways; ships.	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭

1240021	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, headgear for wear.	25 clothing, namely, parkas ; headgear for wear, namely, [specify type, e.g., hats, caps]	을 예시함 불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1240023	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	38 Telecommunications; information relating to telecommunications; communications by computer terminals or by fiber-optic networks;	38 Telecommunications services, namely, {further specify nature of services, e.g., access services} ; information relating to telecommunications, namely, {nature of services are unclear. Applicant must clarify} ;	"Telecommunications"을 좀 더 명확히 한정할 것을 요청함
1240773	JP	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	38 provision of on-line forums; 41 sporting and cultural activities; gambling service;	38 <u>provision of access to on-line forums</u> ; 41 <u>sporting activities; organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; providing gamble game</u> ;	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1241515	EM	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	40 Treatment of materials in particular custom manufacture of chemical products and processing of chemicals.	40 treatment of materials, namely custom manufacture of chemical products and processing of chemicals	"in particular"라는 표현 대신 "namely"로 변경을 제안함
1241772	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical substances, chemical preparations and chemical additives; 40 Treatment of materials in particular custom manufacture of chemical products and processing of chemicals.	01 Chemical substances, in the nature of industrial chemicals; chemical preparations for use in industry; chemical additives for oils, fuel, lubricants ; 40 Treatment of materials, namely , custom manufacture of chemical products, namely, [applicant should further specify the products by providing their generic name, the industry or use of the chemicals being custom manufactured] and processing of chemicals, namely, chemical analysis and engineering.	1) "Chemical substances"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함 "in particular"라는 표현 대신 "namely"로 변경을 제안함
1241909	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Computer programs, in particular computer programs for digital image evaluation; computer software, in particular computer software for digital image evaluation; computer	09 Computer program, in particular computer programs for digital image evaluation and _____{specify any other function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word	"software", "programs", 등에 기록된 내용을 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함

			<p>programs and computer software, which are executable on a computer outside a video camera, computer programs and computer software, which are a component of a video camera; computer operating programs, in particular computer operating programs, which are stored in a video camera.</p>	<p>processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; computer software, in particular computer software for digital image evaluation and _____{specify another other function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; computer programs and computer software for _____{specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}, which are executable on a computer outside a video camera; computer programs and computer software for _____{specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; which are a component of a video camera; computer operating programs for _____{specify the junction of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; in particular computer operating programs, which are stored in a video camera</p>	
1242051	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Medical and veterinary preparations and articles.	05 Medical and veterinary preparations and articles, namely, [indicate specific medical and veterinary preparations and articles, i e. veterinary preparations to treat feline infectious enteritis]	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1242338	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	01 Chemical substances and ingredients as part of the	01 Chemical preparations for use in the manufacture of cosmetics	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

		clarified)	composition of cosmetic products. 03 Make-up products; cosmetic products; cosmetic products for face and body care.	03 make up products, namely, [indicate specific make-up products, i.e. make-up]; cosmetic products, namely, [indicate specific cosmetic products, i.e. cosmetics]; cosmetic products for face and body care, namely, [indicate specific cosmetic products, i.e. skin lotions]	
1242498	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 software development (design); software as a service (SaaS); cloud computing.	42 software development, namely, design of software; Software as a Service (SaaS) featuring software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., for use in database management, for use as a spreadsheet, for word processing, etc. and, if software is content - or field-specific, the field of use}; cloud computing, namely, {specify the type of cloud computing services, e.g., Consulting services in the field of cloud computing, Cloud computing featuring software for use [specify the function of the programs, e.g., for use in database management, for use as a spreadsheet, for word processing, etc. and, if software is content- or field-specific, the field of use]}	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1242571	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Scientific, precision engineering, optical and electronic apparatus and instruments; microscopes, optical light microscopes, confocal laser scanning microscopes, microscopes for electrophysiology, measuring microscopes, photo microscopes, confocal laser microscopes, TIRF microscopes, routine microscopes, stereo microscopes, life science research microscopes, clinical microscopes, microscope platform, microscope system, laser scanning microscopes; macroscopes; laser micro-dissection device; image	09 Scientific, precision engineering, optical and electronic apparatus and instruments, namely, microscopes, optical light microscopes, confocal laser scanning microscopes, microscopes for electrophysiology, measuring microscopes, photo microscopes, confocal laser microscopes, TIRF microscopes, routine microscopes, stereo microscopes, life science research microscopes, clinical microscopes, microscope platform, microscope system, laser scanning microscopes, and macroscopes; Laser micro-dissection device comprised of lasers not for medical use; Image analysis devices, namely, devices for the electronic recording, storage and representation of images in life science and industrial	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			<p>analysis devices: devices for the electronic recording, storage and representation of images:</p> <p>42 technical consultation services for scientific and medical institutions on the application of scientific, optical and electronic apparatus und instruments; scientific and technological services and research</p>	<p>applications:</p> <p>42 Technical consultation services for scientific and medical institutions in the field of imaging and microscopy technology, namely, on the application of scientific, optical and electronic apparatus und instruments; Scientific research; Technological services, namely, {specify types in Class 042 only} technology consultation services in the field of imaging and microscopy}</p>	
1242731	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Software, in particular apps.	09 Computer software, in particular application software.	"software"를 "computer software"로 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1242731	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Software, in particular apps.	09 Software, in particular apps for _____programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spreadsheet, word processing, for manipulating digital audio information for use in audio media applications, to control and improve audio equipment sound quality, etc. and, if software is content-or field-specific, the content or field of use}; Computer application software, in particular apps for _____{specify items, e.g., mobile phones, portable media players, handheld computers}, namely, software for _____{specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use in electronic storage of data, for manipulating digital audio information for use in audio media applications, to control and improve audio equipment sound quality, etc.}	"software"를 명확히 한정하도록 구체적인 상품명칭을 제안함
1242787	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	17 Adhesive tapes for technical purpose	17 Adhesive tapes for technical purpose, namely, for industrial and commercial use	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1243110	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 assembly elements, particularly rivets, blind rivets, threaded blind rivets, blind rivets with clamping profiles, progressive blind rivets and blind nuts	06 Metal fasteners, namely , rivets; metal assembly elements, particularly rivets, blind rivets, threaded blind rivets, blind rivets with clamping profiles, progressive blind rivets and blind nuts	"Metal fasteners" 또는 "metal~"로 재질을 한정할 것을 제안함
1243110	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	33 alcoholic beverages	33 Alcoholic beverages except beers	불명확한 명칭을 명확히 한정하여 예시함
1243117	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	06 Metallic and ferrous materials; riveted assemblies; assembly elements, particularly rivets, screws and bolts of metal and their parts, blind rivets, threaded blind rivets, blind rivets with clamping profiles, progressive blind rivets and blind nuts.	06 <u>common metals and their alloys; sheet metal assemblies, fastening elements of metal, rivets of metal; assembly elements, namely, rivets of metal, screws and bolts of metal and their parts, blind rivets of metal, threaded blind rivets of metal, blind rivets wth clamping profiles of metal, progressive blind rivets and blind nuts of metal.</u>	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243199	JP	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	37 Services of maintaining, diagnosing, optimization and transforming heating apparatus and boilers for industry.	37 Repair and maintenance of heating apparatus and boilers for industry.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243208	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 purses (coin purses); bags; vanity cases (empty); collars or clothing for animals; net bags for shopping. 24 Fabrics; bed blankets; fabrics for textile use; elastic fabrics; velvet; bed linen; household linen; table linen not of paper; bath linen (except clothing). 25 Clothing, footwear, headgear; shirts; clothing of leather or imitation of leather; belts (clothing); furs (clothing); gloves (clothing); scarves; neckties;	18 <u>purses (coin purses)</u> [incorporate wording in parentheses into the identification; may amend to "coin purses"]; bags [specify type of bag, e.g., handbags, cany-on bags, beach bags, etc.]; vanity cases (empty) [incorporate wording in parentheses into the identification; may amend to "vanity cases sold empty"]; <u>collars or clothing for animals</u> [the term "or" suggests that it could be some of the items but isn' t necessarily all of them; if it is not all of the items, then all should not be listed; if it is all the items, applicant should amend to the tenn "and"; if accurate, may amend to "collars and clothing for animals"]; <u>net bags for shopping</u> [further specify type of bags; if accurate, may amend to "net mesh	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			<p>hosiery; socks; bedroom slippers; beach, ski or sports footwear; underwear.</p>	<p>bags for shopping”]</p> <p>24 <u>Fabrics</u> [specify type, e.g., cotton fabrics]; bed blankets: fabrics for textile use; <u>elastic fabrics</u> [further specify purpose, e.g., elastic fabrics for clothing]; velvet; bed linen; household linen; table linen not of paper; <u>bath linen (except clothing)</u> [delete parentheses; may amend to "bath linen" or "bath linen except clothing"]</p> <p>25 <u>Clothing</u> [specify the type of clothing; amend the identification by inserting the word “namely, ” after “clothing” and indicating the common commercial or generic name for the goods (e.g., shirts, pants, coats, dresses)], footwear, <u>headgear</u> [specify type of headgear in Class 25 or amend to “headwear”]; shirts; <u>clothing of leather or imitation of leather</u> [specify the type of clothing; amend the identification by inserting the word "namely," after last "leather" and indicating the common commercial or generic name for the goods (e.g., shirts, pants, coats, dresses)]; <u>belts (clothing)</u> [amend to “belts”]; <u>furs (clothing)</u> [specify type of fur clothing, e.g. fur coats]; <u>gloves (clothing)</u> [amend to "gloves"]; scarves; neckties; hosiery; socks; bedroom slippers; <u>beach, ski or sports footwear</u> [the term "or" suggests that it could be some of the items but isn't necessarily all of them; if it is not all of the items, then all should not be listed; if it is all the items, applicant should amend to the term "and"; if accurate, may amend to "beach, ski and sports footwear"]; underwear</p>	
1243209	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	11 Gas turbo-generators; water-cooled turbo-generators.	11 Gas generators; gas water-cooled generators.	"turbo-"는 모호하므로 삭제하는 것을 제안함

1243355	US	괄호에 명칭을 넣지 말 것(remove the parentheses)	33 Alcoholic beverages (except beers) of Swiss origin.	33 Alcoholic beverages, except beers, of Swiss origin.	괄호를 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1243463	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	17 Adhesive tapes for technical purposes.	17 Adhesive tapes for technical purposes, namely, for industrial and commercial use.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1243801	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Measuring, regulating, signalling, checking (supervision) apparatus and instruments; devices for recording, processing, transmitting and reproducing sound, images, data and light effects; electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for controlling light signals, light effects and light shows; electrical and electronic control units and control devices for lighting systems, spot lights, lights and dimmers; light control desks and consoles; digital dimmers (light regulators); electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for processing, amplifying, duplicating, mixing, converting and transmitting control data and control signals; regulators for stage lighting; power supply units, power distributors; current limiters for lighting apparatus; electrified rails for spot lights; data processing devices and computers; computer software (recorded) for controlling light signals, light effects and light shows; computer software (recorded) for visualizing stage shows and for creating three-dimensional stage	09 Measuring, regulating, signaling, checking and supervision apparatus and instruments, namely, {specify the type of measuring, regulating, signaling, checking and supervision apparatus and instruments, e.g., lasers for measuring purposes, voltage regulators, rotating lights}; devices for recording, processing, transmitting and reproducing sound, images, data and light effects, namely, {specify the type of devices for recording, processing, transmitting and reproducing sound, images}, data and light effects, e.g., apparatus for recording, transmission or reproduction of sound and images}; electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for controlling light signals, light effects and light shows, namely, {specify the type of electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for controlling light signals, light effects and light shows, e.g., electric control panels, electrical controllers, electrical controlling devices}; electrical and electronic control units consisting primarily of {specify the primary components of the electrical and electronic control units, e.g., electric control panels, electrical controllers, electrical controlling devices} and electrical and electronic control devices for lighting systems, spot lights, lights and dimmers; light control desks and consoles consisting primarily of {specify the primary components of the light control desks and	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			layouts.	consoles, e.g., electric control panels, electrical controllers, electrical controlling devices}; light regulators, namely, digital {specify the nature of the digital dimmers, e.g., electric light} dimmers; electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for processing, amplifying, duplicating, mixing, converting and transmitting control data and control signals, namely, {specify the type of electrical and electronic apparatus and systems for processing, amplifying, duplicating, mixing, converting and transmitting control data and control signals, e.g., data processors, sound mixers, wireless transmitters and receivers}; regulators for stage lighting, namely, {specify the nature of the regulators for stage lighting, e.g., illumination regulators}; power supply units consisting primarily of {specify the primary components of the power supply units, e.g., power supplies, inverters for power supply, electrical power connectors}; power distributors, namely, {specify the type of power distributors, e.g., electrical power distribution blocks, electricity distribution consoles, distribution transformers}; {specify the nature of the current limiters, e.g., electricity} current limiters for lighting apparatus; electrified rails for spot lights, namely, {specify the type of electrified rails for spot lights, e.g., electric conductor rails}; data processing devices, namely, {specify the type of data processing devices, e.g., data processing apparatus, data processors} and computers; recorded computer software for controlling light signals, light effects and light shows; recorded computer software for visualizing stage shows and for creating three-dimensional stage layouts.	
1243814	US	불명확 및 한정필요	09 Headphones and headsets and parts	09 Headphones and parts and fittings therefor and "headsets"의 용도를 명확	

		(infinite and clarified)	and fittings for the aforesaid goods.	headsets for _____{specify use e.g., "mobile telephones", "use with computer", "use with communication radios, intercom systems, or other communication network transceivers", etc.} and parts and fittings therefor the aforesaid goods.	히 한정할 것을 제안함
1244062	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	08 Hand operated tools for electrical engineering, especially pliers, wire cutters.	08 Hand operated tools for electrical engineering, namely , pliers, wire cutters.	"especially"를 "namely"로 명확히 한정하도록 제안함
1244213	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 scientific, precision engineering, optical and electronic apparatus and instruments; software for teaching and advertising purposes. 42 scientific and technological services and research.	09 Apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories; computer software for teaching and advertising purposes. 42 scientific and technological research and development .	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244213	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 technical consultation services for scientific and medical institutions on the application of scientific, optical and electronic apparatus und instruments; scientific and technological services and research.	42 Technical consultation services for scientific and medical institutions in the field of imaging and microscopy technology, namely, on the application of scientific, optical and electronic apparatus und instruments; Scientific research; Technological services, namely, {specify types in Class 042 only} technology consultation services in the field of imaging and microscopy}	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244248	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 Machine tools, tools (machine parts), machine driven tools, cutters, hobs, disk milling cutters, milling drills, cutter heads with indexable inserts, drills, tap drills, spiral drills, center drills, core drills, step drills, milling heads, gear cutting tools, screw cutting tools, thread rolling heads, thread rolls, cutting plates, peeling heads, engraving tools, sheet cutting	07 Machine tools, namely, [specify, e.g., clamps and vices for use in precision clamping of work pieces]; machine parts, namely, [specify, e.g., hoods, mandrels, cylinders], machine driven tools, namely, [specify, e.g., hoods, mandrels, cylinders], gear cutters being machine tools, gear hobs being machine tools, disk milling cutters for milling machines, milling-drilling machines, machines tools in the nature of cutter heads with indexable inserts, [specify, e.g., electrical, air, power] drills, power tools and power	"Machine tools, tools (machine parts)" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			knives, reaming tools, reamers, orbital tools, chipping tools, cutting tools, counterbores, countersink tools, saw blades, all aforementioned goods as machine parts.	equipment in the nature of hot tap drills, electrical spiral drills, center drills, core drills, and step drills; machine tools and machine parts in the nature of milling heads, gear cutting and finishing machines, screw cutting tools, thread rolling heads, thread rolls, cutting plates, peeling heads, engraving tools, sheet cutting knives, reaming tools, reamers, orbital tools, chipping tools, cutting tools, counterbores, countersink tools, saw blades.	
1244278	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 machine tools, tools(machine parts), machine driven tools, cutters, thread rolls, peeling heads, orbital tools.	07 <u>Metalworking machines and tools; construction machines and apparatus; textile machines and apparatus; foods or beverage processing machines and apparatus; printing or bookbinding machines and apparatus; agricultural machines and implements; packaging or wrapping machines and apparatus; tools for metalworking machines(machine parts); power-driven hand tools; cutters[machines]; hobs, disk milling cutters, milling drills, cutter heads with indexable inserts, drills, tap drills,</u>	"Machine tools, tools (machine parts)" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244450	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 trunks [luggage]; travelling bags [leatherware]; 25 Casual wear; clothing of leather or imitations of leather; clothing for children; leisure suits; clothing for boys; suits; bath robes; bandanas [neckerchiefs]; bermuda shorts; underwear; berets; bikinis; braces for clothing [suspenders]; stockings; socks; footwear; shirts; hats; coats; cardigans; stuff jackets [clothing]; belts [clothing]; tights; collars [clothing]; bathing suits; neckties; bonnets; layettes [clothing]; scarfs;	18 trunks being luggage ; travelling bags being leatherware ; 25 Casual wear, namely {specify the common commercial name of the goods belonging in Class 25, e.g., t-shirts} ; clothing of leather or imitations of leather, namely {specify the common commercial name of the goods belonging in Class 25} e.g., leather pants ; clothing for children, namely {specify the common commercial name of the goods belonging in Class 25, t-shirts} ; leisure suits; clothing for boys, namely {specify the common commercial name of the goods belonging in Class 25, t-shirts} ; suits; bath robes; bandanas being neckerchiefs ; Bennuda shorts; underwear;	불필요한 한정광호를 제거하거나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함

			sweatshirts; wind-resistant jackets; jackets [clothing]; heavy jackets; quilted vests; blousons; skirts; overalls; gloves [clothing]; raincoats; jeans; leggings [leg warmers]; crew neck sweaters; hosiery; printed T-shirts; sweaters; trousers; sweat shorts; slippers; ear muffs [clothing]; pareus; parkas; pelisses; pajamas; polo shirts; ponchos; short sets [clothing]; shawls; overcoats; stoles; short-sleeved T-shirts; long-sleeved T-shirts; tailleurs; trench coats; combinations [clothing]; twinsets; uniforms; dresses for women.	berets; bikinis; braces for clothing, namely, suspenders ; stockings; socks; footwear; shirts; hats; coats; cardigans; stuff jackets being clothing ; belts being clothing ; tights; collars being clothing ; bathing suits; neckties; bonnets; clothing layettes; scarfs; sweatshirts; wind-resistant jackets; jackets being clothing ; heavy jackets; quilted vests; blousons; skirts; overalls; gloves being clothing ; raincoats; jeans; leggings, namely, leg warmers ; crew neck sweaters; hosiery; printed T-shirts; sweaters; trousers; sweat shorts; slippers; ear muffs being clothing ; pareus; parkas; pelisses; pajamas; polo shirts; ponchos; short sets being clothing ; shawls; overcoats; stoles; short-sleeved T-shirts; long-sleeved T-shirts; tailleurs; trench coats; combinations being clothing ; twin sets; uniforms; dresses for women	
1244533	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products for finishing and treating paint and materials made of natural or artificial fibers, leather, synthetic materials, rubber and paper; all the aforementioned products being for use as protection against the growth and development of micro-organisms, bacteria and fungi. 05 Microbicidal and fungicidal products for the treatment of textile materials and synthetic materials.	01 Chemical additives for finishing and treating paint and materials made of natural or artificial fibers, leather, synthetic materials, rubber and paper; all the aforementioned products being for use as protection against the growth and development of micro-organisms, bacteria and fungi. 05 Microbiocides and fungicides for the treatment of textile materials and synthetic materials.	"products"를 "additives" 또는 구체적인 상품명칭으로 명확히 변경할 것을 제안함
1244641	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes.	11 Apparatus for lighting, namely, lighting installations; heating apparatus, namely, hot water tanks; steam heating apparatus; apparatus for cooking, namely, cooktops and microwave ovens; refrigerators; clothes diyers; heat sinks for use	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				in heating, cooling and ventilating apparatus; drying apparatus for use in heating, ventilation systems, air conditioning systems and refrigeration systems; regulating accessories for water supply, namely, metered valves;	
1244648	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	11 Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes.	11 Chandeliers	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244678	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	16 Fountain pens; albums; forms, printed; note books; loose-leaf binders; posters; pamphlets; booklets; packing paper; signboards of paper or cardboard; newspapers; periodicals; printed publications; calendars; geographical maps; catalogues; books; envelopes [stationery]; adhesive bands for stationery or household purposes; paper ribbons; greeting cards; postcards; conical paper bags; writing cases [sets]; office requisites, except furniture; writing instruments; prospectuses; handbooks [manuals]; flyers; flags of paper; stamps [seals]. 36 Capital investments; financial information; financial consultancy; stock exchange quotations; financial management; securities brokerage; charitable fund raising; trusteeship; financing services.	16 Fountain pens; albums, namely,_____ [applicant must identify the good using its common commercial name e.g. photograph albums, event albums, coin albums, sticker albums]; forms, printed; note books; loose-leaf binders; posters; pamphlets in the field of_____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; booklets in the field of_____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; packing paper; signboards of paper or cardboard; newspapers; periodicals in the field of_____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; printed publications, namely,_____ [applicant must identify the type of publication using its common commercial name and the subject matter e.g. magazines in the field of_____][applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; calendars; geographical maps; catalogues in the field of_____ [applicant must indicate the specific field of use e.g. office supplies, computers]; books in the field of_____ [applicant must identify the	"albums", "pamphlets", "booklets" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				<p>topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; envelopes for stationery use; adhesive bands for stationery or household purposes; paper ribbons; greeting cards; postcards; conical paper bags; writing case sets, namely, _____ [applicant must identify the good using its common commercial name e.g. pen and pencil cases, Desk stands and holders for pens, pencils, and ink]; office requisites except furniture, namely, _____ [applicant must identify the good using its common commercial name e.g. Adhesive tape dispensers, Staplers, Staple removers, Rubber bands, Paper embossers]; writing instruments; prospectuses in the field of _____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; handbook manuals in the field of _____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; flyers, namely, _____ [applicant must identify the type of publication using its common commercial name and the subject matter e.g. informational flyers in the field of _____ [applicant must identify the topic or subject matter e.g. mathematics, finance, capital markets, foreign investment]; flags of paper; sealing stamps.</p> <p>36 Capital investments; financial information; financial consultancy; stock exchange quotations; financial management; securities brokerage; charitable fund raising; trusteeship, namely, _____ [applicant must describe and specify the nature of the sendee using its common commercial name e.g. Trusteeship representatives, trusteeship of real estate properties, financial investment trusteeship]; financing services.</p>	
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1244680	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	16 Flyers	16 leaflets	16류의 "Flyers(전단지)" 는 흔히 사용되는 단어가 아니어서, 동일한 의미의 "leaflets(전단지)"를 제 안함
1244899	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Computer programs (downloadable software); computer programmes (programs), recorded; computer operating programs, recorded; computer game software; downloadable image files; electronic notice boards; electronic publications, downloadable; electronic pens (visual display units); electronic agendas; interfaces for computers; monitors (computer programs).	09 Computer programs for use in_____ [specify function (e.g. database management)] in the field of_____ [specify field (e.g. engineering)]; downloadable computer software for use in_____ [specify function] in the field of_____ [specify field]; recorded computer programs for use in_____ [specify function] in the field of _____ [specify field]; recorded computer operating programs; computer game software; downloadable image files containing_____ [indicate content or subject matter]; electronic notice boards; downloadable electronic publications in the nature of_____ [specify type of publication (e.g. magazines)] in the field of_____ [specify field]; electronic pens (visual display units) [indefinite]; electronic agendas; interface boards for computers; computer monitors, in International Class 9.	"software", "programs" 등에 기록된 내용을 구체 적으로 기재할 것을 제안 함
1244900	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 albumin [animal or vegetable, raw material]; animal albumen [raw material]; cellulose derivatives [chemicals]; 05 Pharmaceutical preparations including cell-based preparations for medical purposes including stem cells; biocides; biological preparations for medical purposes; medicines for human purposes; albuminous preparations for medical	01 raw materials, namely, albumin animal or vegetable albumin, raw material for industrial use; raw material, namely, animal albumen raw material for industrial use; chemicals for use in industry, namely, cellulose derivatives chemicals; 05 Pharmaceutical preparations including cell-based preparations for medical purposes including stem cells for {insert purpose of preparations, e.g., "the treatment of cancer"}; biocides; biological preparations for medical purposes for {insert purpose of preparations,	불필요한 한정광호를 제거 하거나 수식어로 변경하는 것을 제안함 "medicines", "albuminous preparations" 등 의료용 인지의 여부가 모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			<p>purposes; stem cells for medical purposes; surgical dressings; diagnostic preparations for medical purposes; chemical preparations for medical purposes; biological tissue cultures for medical purposes; cell implants.</p> <p>10 Medical apparatus and instruments; testing apparatus for medical purposes; suture materials; surgical thread; surgical implants [artificial materials].</p>	<p>e.g., “the treatment of infectious diseases” }; medicines for use by humans human purposes, namely, {insert common commercial names of medicines, e.g., analgesics,}”; albuminous preparations for medical purposes, namely, {insert common commercial names of medicines, e.g., “dietary supplements” }; stem cells for medical purposes; surgical dressings; diagnostic preparations for medical purposes; chemical preparations for medical purposes for {insert purpose of preparations, e.g., “the treatment of cancer” }; biological tissue cultures for medical purposes; cell implants made of living tissue</p> <p>10 Medical apparatus and instruments for {insert purpose of apparatus and instruments, e.g., “treating cardiovascular diseases” }; testing apparatus for medical purposes in the field of {insert field of apparatus, e.g., “cancer” }; suture materials; surgical thread; surgical implants comprised of artificial materials</p>	
1244904	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	01 Chemicals used in science. 05 Cell implants.	01 Chemical reagents used in scientific analysis. 05 Surgical implants grown from stem cells.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244904	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	43 consultancy and advice (not business-related) in connection with hotel and restaurant services; provision of facilities for exhibitions, conferences and meetings;	43 non-business consultancy and advice (not business-related) in connection with hotel and restaurant services, namely, providing consultancy services in the field of hospitality & culinary arts; provision of general purpose facilities for exhibitions, business conferences and social meetings;	괄호 수식어로 변경하고, 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1245162	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Teeth protectors	09 Teeth protectors, not for medical and sporting purposes.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 용도를 한정하여 예시함
1245334	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	09 Electrical and electronic apparatus and instruments for	09 Electrical and electronic apparatus and instruments in the nature of electronic	"Electrical and electronic apparatus and

		clarified)	controlling electrically driven home appliances, in particular for garage doors, windows, door locks, audio and video media systems, heating, air conditioning and climate systems, lighting devices, water systems, securing systems, smoke detectors, alarm systems, extinguishing systems, motion sensors;	controllers for controlling electrically driven home appliances, in particular for garage doors, windows, door locks, audio and video media systems, heating, air conditioning and climate systems, lighting devices, water systems, securing systems, smoke detectors, alarm systems, fire extinguishing systems and motion sensors for security purposes ;	instruments"와 같이 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1245805	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	43 services for providing food and drink; restaurants; cafeteria, tea room and bar services (with the exception of clubs); temporary accommodation; rental of rooms for conferences and meetings; provision of facilities for exhibitions, conferences and meetings;	43 services for providing food and drink, namely, {indicate specific service by its common commercial name e.g., food and drink preparation services, providing of food and beverages for consumption on and off the premises} ; restaurants; cafeteria, tea room and bar sendees, with the exception of clubs; {indicate a specific service relating to temporary accommodations e.g., rental of, providing, booking of} temporary accommodation; rental of {indicate the type of room being rented e.g., meeting} rooms for conferences and meetings; provision of general purpose facilities for exhibitions, conferences and meetings;	"services for providing food and drink"와 같이 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1245805	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto; industrial analysis and research services; design and development of computers and software	42 Scientific and technological services, namely, research and design in the field of_____ [applicant must indicate the field or subject matter of the services, such as "compute" software, information technology, computer hardware development"]' Industrial analysis and research seivices in the field of_____ [applicant must indicate the field or subject matter of the analysis and research, such as "computer software, information technology, computer hardware development"]; design and development of computers and software	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1245982	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments; software; 42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto;	09 <u>Photographic, cinematographic and optical apparatus and instruments; luminous or mechanical signals; electric monitoring apparatus; life-saving apparatus and equipment; teaching apparatus; computer software.</u> 42 <u>Scientific and technological research and development; industrial design;</u>	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1246221	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	28 Toys; parlor games;	28 Toys, <u>namely</u> board games and parlor games;	"Toys"는 불명확하므로, 구체적인 상품명을 예시함
1246516	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Computer programs [recorded] for operating dental hardware components in the field of dentistry; control software for dental treatment units comprising treatment chairs, operating lights for illumination of the treatment area used in the dental profession, dentist's elements for dental instruments such as dental hand pieces. 10 Dental instruments and apparatus; parts of all of said instruments [included in this class]; dental hand pieces and instruments for dental prophylaxis;	09 Computer programs recorded for operating dental hardware components in the field of dentistry; control software for dental treatment units comprising treatment chairs, operating lights for illumination of the treatment area used in the dental profession, dentist's elements for dental instruments, namely , dental hand pieces. 10 Dental instruments and apparatus, namely, {specify items, e.g., picks, burrs, mirrors, apex locator} ; parts of all of said instruments included in this class, namely, {indicate specific parts, e.g., prefabricated parts for crowns, bridges and politics} ; dental hand pieces and instruments for use in dental prophylaxis;	"such as"를 "namely"로 변경하고, "Dental instruments and apparatus"는 불명확하므로, 명확한 상품명칭을 예시함
1246865	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	10 Special furniture for dental use.	10 Special furniture, namely dentists' armchairs and operating tables for use in dental surgeries.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1246884	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	36 Insurance; financial affairs; monetary affairs; real estate affairs; banking services, including	36 Insurance, namely, underwriting mortgage insurance; financial affairs and monetary affairs, namely, financial information, management and	서비스업에 해당하는지의 여부가 모호하고 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭

			<p>mortgages; asset management and advice; financial analysis, estimates and budgets; financial services and advice; financing; services relating to financial credit; fiscal valuations and appraisals; financial advisory services relating to tax issues; mediation and consultancy relating to investment and securities transactions; issuance of tradable securities, securities portfolio management; mediation and consultancy in respect of property transactions; financial advisory services relating to the giving of gifts to charities; handling of financial interests of third parties; consultancy relating to financial investment; financial studies and preparation of financial reports; fiduciary services in the context of a so-called " trust"; aforementioned services also provided via the internet; advice and information relating to the aforesaid services.</p>	<p>analysis services, Real estate affairs, namely, financial valuation of personal property and real estate; Banking services: Financial asset management and advice; Financial analysis; Providing estimate services, namely, {list common commercial name for services; Financial plannings namely, budgets namely, budget planning, Financial advice; Banking and financing; Financial credit agencies; Fiscal valuations; Appraisals of personal and real estate; Financial advisory services in the field of taxes, Mediation services in the fields of investment and securities transactions, namely, <u>{specify the common commercial name for the mediation services and do not forget they must be in Class 36}</u> and consultancy relating to investment and securities transactions; Issuance of tradable securities, namely, <u>{specify the common commercial name for the issuance services and do not forget they must be in Class 36}</u>; Securities portfolio management; Mediation in the field of property transactions, namely, {specify the common commercial name for the mediation services and do not forget they must be in Class 36}; Financial consultancy in respect of property transactions; Financial advisory services relating to the giving of gifts to charities; Financial management, namely, handling of financial interests of third parties; Consultancy relating to financial investment; Conducting financial feasibility studies; Preparation of financial credit reports; Fiduciary services, namely trust management; Aforementioned services also provided via the internet; Advice and information relating to the aforesaid sendees in International Class 36.</p>	<p>을 예시함</p>
1246980	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현	36 Insurance; financial affairs;	36 Insurance; <u>financial consultancy; financial</u>	서비스업에 해당하는지의

		(vague/broad manner)	monetary affairs; real estate affairs; banking services, including mortgages; asset management and advice; financial analysis, estimates and budgets; financial services and advice; financing; services relating to financial credit; fiscal valuations and appraisals; financial advisory services relating to tax issues; mediation and consultancy relating to investment and securities transactions; issuance of tradable securities, securities portfolio management; mediation and consultancy in respect of property transactions; financial advisory services relating to the giving of gifts to charities; handling of financial interests of third parties; consultancy relating to financial investment; financial studies and preparation of financial reports; fiduciary services in the context of a so-called " trust"; aforementioned services also provided via the internet; advice and information relating to the aforesaid services.	<u>evaluation[insurance, banking, real estate]; financial management; capital investment exchange money; fund investment; securities brokerage; stocks and bonds brokerage;</u> real estate affairs; banking services, including mortgages; asset management and advice; financial analysis, estimates and budgets; <u>financial evaluation [insurance, banking, real estate]; financial management; financial advice;</u> financing; <u>financial credit scoring services;</u> fiscal valuations and appraisals; financial advisory services relating to tax issues; mediation and consultancy relating to investment and securities transactions; issuance of tradable securities, securities portfolio management; mediation and consultancy in respect of property transactions; financial advisory services relating to the giving of gifts to charities; handling of financial interests of third parties; consultancy relating to financial investment; financial studies and preparation of financial reports; fiduciary services in the context of a so-called " trust"; aforementioned services also provided via the internet; advice and information relating to the aforesaid services.	여부가 모호하고 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1247283	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 commercial information and advice for consumers (consumer advice shop); opinion polling; 42 technical project studies;	35 commercial information mid advice for consumers also known as a consumer advice shop; Market opinion polling studies; 42 technical project studies, namely {specify, e.g., technical advice relating to operation of computers}.	불필요한 한정괄호를 제거하고 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1247852	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	03 cosmetic skin and lip care products; cosmetic hand, face and	03 cosmetic skin and lip care products; cosmetic hand, face and body care products [namely,...	"products" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭

		clarified)	body care products; hair care products; conditioners; hair lotions; hair bleaches; hair dyes; hair styling creams or gels; hair sprays; depilatory creams, hair-removing waxes; shaving products; shaving soaps; shaving foams; after-shave products; sunscreen products for cosmetic use; suntan enhancing preparations for cosmetic use; self-tanning preparations for cosmetic use; toiletries;	applicant must insert e.g., lotions]; hair care products [hair care preparations is acceptable or list by common commercial name]; toiletries [non-medicated toiletries];	을 예시함
1247915	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 Polishes, air freshening products.	03 polishing prparations, aromatics for air freshening;	"products" 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248000	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	18 leather articles. 35 wholesale of footwear; retail sale of footwear in stores; sale of footwear via global computer networks; wholesale of belts; retail sale of belts in stores; sale of belts via global computer networks;	18 Leather articles not included in other classes. 35 Wholesale services for footwear; retail sale services for footwear in stores; retail services or wholesale services for footwear via global computer networks; Wholesale services for belts; retail sale services for belts in stores; retail services or wholesale services for belts via global computer networks.	"articles"은 불명확하며, "services"인지의 여부를 명확히 하도록 예시함
1248022	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 portfolios; leather articles.	18 briefcase-type portfolios; leather articles, namely, _____{clarify goods, e.g. leather cases, leather briefcases, leather purses}	"articles"은 불명확므로 구체적인 상품명칭을 제안함
1248087	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus;	10 Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus for use in {must specify type, spinal, general, orthopedic} surgery;	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248184	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	10 Implants, particularly joint implants and implants covered with coating materials.	10 <u>surgical implants [artificial materials], particularly joint implants and implants covered with coating materials;</u>	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1248301	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, footwear, headgear.	25 Clothing, namely, _____{specif type of clothing in International Class 025 only} e. g” pants, dresses' shirts}; footwear; headgear, namely, _____{specify type of headgear in International Class 25 only, e. g., hats, caps, headbands}	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248429	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	08 Fishing knives; vices for fly tying and repair of fishing equipment; harpoons for fishing; 28 Fishing tackle, including reels for fishing, rods for fishing, lines for fishing, line guides (for use on rods for fishing), fish hooks, lures, artificial bait, fishing baskets (fishing tackle), floats, sinkers, landing net for anglers, fishing bags, fishing gloves, fishing rod cases and fishing tackle boxes, flies for fishing;	08 Fishing knives {Corrected typographical error} ; vices for fly tying and repair of fishing equipment; harpoons for commercial fishing {Applicant must specify commercial fishing}, hand tools for sharpening of fishing equipment} , 28 Fishing tackle, namely, reels for fishing, rods for fishing, lines for fishing, line guides for use on rods for fishing, fish hooks, lures, artificial bait, fishing baskets for use as fishing tackle, floats, sinkers, landing net for anglers, fishing bags, fishing gloves, fishing rod cases and fishing tackle boxes, flies for fishing;	철자오류수정 및 "commercial fishing"의 구체적 한정을 제안함 "including"을 "namely"로 변경할 것을 제안함
1248479	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Heating apparatus and boilers for industrial use, and their parts not included in other classes.	11 Heating apparatus and boilers for industrial use and therefor.	", and their parts not included in other classes."를 "and therefor. " 정도로 명확히 수정하도록 제안함
1248480	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	37 Services of maintaining, diagnosing, optimization and transforming heating apparatus and boilers for industrial use.	37 <u>Repair and maintenance of heating apparatus and boilers for industry.</u>	모호하고 광범위한 서비스업을 구체적으로 예시함
1248534	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 sporting and cultural activities,	41 sporting activities; organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes;	모호하고 광범위한 서비스업을 구체적으로 예시함
1248600	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	37 Maintenance, in particular of medical apparatus; repair, namely of medical apparatus.	37 Maintenance, namely of medical apparatus; repair, namely of medical apparatus.	"in particular"를 "namely"로 변경할 것을 제안함

1248660	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, footwear, headgear.	25 Clothing, namely, [applicant to specify the type of clothing items offered, e.g., shirts, pants, coats, dresses]; Footwear; Headwear, namely, [applicant to specify the type of headgear offered, e.g., hats, caps].	불명확한 Class heading 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1249124	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	20 goods of plastic, namely mouldings for picture frames, transport containers, boxes, casks, tanks, rivets, screws, pins, signboards, fittings for furniture, windows and doors, curtain rails, hooks, slatted blinds, garment bags, coat hangers, closures for bottles, stakes for plants and trees, hangers, table cloth clips, table cloth weights, box fasteners, door stops, shopping trolley chips, wall buffers, valve stoppers, bead chains, adhesive hooks and adhesive strips, suction hooks.	20 goods of plastic, namely, moulding for picture frames, transport containers, boxes, casks, {indicate the type of tanks in International Class 20, e.g., storage} tanks, rivets, screws, {indicate the type of pins in International Class 20, e.g., cotter} pins, signboards, fitting for furniture, {indicate the type of window parts in International Class 20, e.g., window trims, window blinds} and {indicate the type of door parts in International Class 20, e.g., doorhandles, trims, latches}, curtain rails, hooks, slatted indoor blinds, coat hangers, closures for bottles, stakes for plants and trees, {indicate the type of hangars in International Class 20, e.g., clothes} hangers, table cloth clips, table cloth weights, {indicate the type of fasteners in International Class 20, e.g., threaded} box fasteners, door stops, shopping trolley chips in the nature of {indicate the specific nature of the goods in International Class 20}, wall buffers in the nature of {indicate the specific nature of the goods in International Class 20}, valve stoppers in the nature of {indicate the specific nature of the goods in International Class 20}, bead chains, adhesive hooks and adhesive strips in the nature of {indicate goods in International Class 20, e.g., plastic handcuff strips}, and suction cup hooks.	"tanks", "pins" 등 재질, 용도가 불명확 명칭에 대한 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1249221	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	20 goods of plastic, namely mouldings for picture frames, transport	20 goods of plastic, namely mouldings for picture frames, transport containers, <u>boxes of wood or</u>	"boxes", "rivets" 등 재질, 용도가 불명확 명칭에

			containers, boxes, casks, tanks, rivets, screws, pins, signboards, fittings for furniture, windows and doors, curtain rails, hooks, slatted blinds, garment bags, coat hangers, closures for bottles, stakes for plants and trees, hangers, table cloth clips, table cloth weights, box fasteners, door stops, shopping trolley chips, wall buffers, valve stoppers, bead chains, adhesive hooks and adhesive strips, suction hooks.	<u>plastic, casks, tanks, non-metal rivets, screws not of metal, pins (for fastening), not of metal; fittings for furniture, windows and doors, curtain rails, hooks, bottle closures, not of metal; metal-substitute plastic fasteners for box; non-metal adhesive hooks, suction cup hooks not of metal.</u>	대한 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1249516	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 Fixing products of metal, namely screws, bolts, nails, rivets, washers, rings, cotter pins, joist clamps, hinge clamps.	06 Products of metal for fixing purposes , namely, screws, bolts, mills, rivets, washers, rings, cotter pins, joist clamps, hinge clamps	문법상 다소 불명확한 명칭의 수정명칭을 예시함
1249901	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Medical apparatus, instruments, equipment and devices for the treatment, control or prevention of incontinence in humans; apparatus for use in the control of incontinence; urinary incontinence devices; female urinary incontinence devices.	10 Medical equipment in the nature of medical apparatus, instruments and devices all for the treatment, control or prevention of incontinence in humans; medical apparatus, namely, timing devices for use in the control of incontinence; urinary incontinence devices for medical purposes; 色male urinary incontinence medical devices. (Class 10).	"Medical apparatus, instruments, equipment and devices"를 보다 명확하게 수정명칭을 제안함
1249901	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Electric hot water bottles, bags, pads or similar heating devices for medical or therapeutic use.	10 Heating devices, namely , electric hot water bottles, pads and cushions all for medical or therapeutic use.	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1250940	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Medicines for human purposes; drugs for medical purposes; biological preparations for medical purposes; pharmaceutical preparations for rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for transplantation;	05 Medicines for human purposes for_____ [specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood dots"]; drugs for medical purposes, namely, pharmaceutical preparations for [specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood clots"]; biological preparations for medical	"human purposes" 등 추상적인 용도를 구체적으로 한정하여 예시함

			pharmaceutical preparations for autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for infectious diseases.	purposes for _____[specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood clots"]; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for treatment of patients that have undergone transplantations; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of infectious diseases	
1271853	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Software for medical applications.	09 Software for medical applications, namely, software for [specify function, e.g., interpreting x-rays]	"software"의 구체적인 사용용도를 예시함
1272601	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Software for medical applications. 10 Medical apparatus and instruments, namely imaging apparatus including x-ray apparatus and instruments.	09 Software for medical applications, namely, for use in {SPECIFY, E.G., data storage, for use with medical imaging apparatus, etc.} . 10 Medical apparatus and instruments, namely imaging apparatus, namely, medical x-ray apparatus and instruments in the nature of {SPECIFY, E.G., medical imaging transducers, medical x-ray film, etc.}	1) "software"의 구체적인 사용용도를 예시함 2) including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품 명칭을 예시함
1272627	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	34 Cigarettes, cigars, cigarillos, roll your own tobacco, pipe tobacco and tobacco products	34 Cigarettes, cigars, cigarillos, roll your own tobacco, pipe tobacco and tobacco products, namely, {indicate the nature of the products by common commercial name and acceptable in International Class 34, only, e.g., "tobacco filters" , "tobacco grinders" , "tobacco jars" , 6ttobacco pipe cleaners" , etc.} .	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 "tobacco filters" , "tobacco grinders" , "tobacco jars" , tobacco pipe cleaners:" 와 같이 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1273715	JP	불명확 및 한정필요	09 Scientific, nautical, surveying,	09 Apparatus and instruments for scientific	Class heading, 포괄명칭

		(infinite and clarified)	photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments;	research in laboratories; nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical and weighing apparatus and instruments; measuring apparatus; luminous or mechanical signals; electric monitoring apparatus; life-saving apparatus and equipment; teaching apparatus; computer software;	등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1276650	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry	01 Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry, namely, _____ [applicant must specify the common commercial or generic name for each chemical product, listing only goods in Class 1, e.g., "chemicals used in industry, science and photography as well as in agriculture horticulture and forestry, except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides];	"Chemical products for use in industry, science, photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry"의 구체적인 사용용도를 예시함
1278625	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signaling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus and instruments; software.	09 Apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories; nautical surveying, photographic, cinematographic optical and weighing apparatus and instruments; measuring apparatus; luminous or mechanical signals; electric monitoring apparatus; life-saving apparatus and equipment; teaching apparatus; laboratory apparatus and instruments; measuring apparatus and instruments; sensors (measurement apparatus) other than for medical use; diagnostic apparatus not for medical use; analysis apparatus not for medical use; magnetic recording media, sound recording disks; compact disks, DVDs and other digital recording media; data processing equipment, computers; computer software, bioinformatics software; data search software.	1) Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함 2) "software"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1280050	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	14 Jeweliy products	14 Jeweliy products, namely, {specify products, e.g., jewelry boxes, jewelry cases, etc.} ;	"Jeweliy products"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

1281486	US	clarified) 불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 sun-tanning preparations (cosmetics); cosmetic kits;	03 cosmetic sun-tanning preparations; cosmetic kits comprised of {indicate cosmetics, e.g., lipstick, lip gloss, etc.};	1) 불필요한 괄호를 삭제 하도록 예시함 2) "kits"의 구체적인 상 품명칭을 예시함
1282186	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Medical imaging apparatus and instruments, including digital portable cassettes for such apparatus and instruments.	10 Medical imaging apparatus, and digital portable cassettes for use with such apparatus, sold therewith as a unit	including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭 을 예시함
1285025	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	04 beeswax & nightlights (candles)	04 Perfumed candles; candles; scented candles; beeswax for use in the manufacture of candles; fuel for lighters; Christmas tree candles; candles used as a nightlight.	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1285982	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes; freezers and top opening freezers;	11 Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes, namely, {please insert the common commercial names in Class 011}; freezers and top opening freezers; refrigerators; electric cabinets used to control temperature and humidity for heating and proofing {specify goods}; electric heating stoves; refrigerating cabinets; temperature controlled, refrigerated mobile units for the storage and delivery of {specify goods}; refrigerated shipping containers; cooling apparatus and machines, namely, {please insert the common commercial names in Class 011}; cooling installations and machines, namely, {please insert the common commercial names in Class 011}; quick freezers; shock freezers; refrigerating apparatus for transportation, namely, {please insert the common commercial names in Class 011}; medicinal, blood supply and laboratoiy refrigerators; medicinal and laboratoiy freezers; blood plasma freezers; cooling machines and installation for use in cryogenics, namely,	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체 적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

				{please insert the common commercial names in Class 011},” in International Class 011.	
1287329	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Apparatus for lighting, heating, steam generating, cooking, refrigerating, drying, ventilating, water supply and sanitary purposes; freezers and top opening freezers;	11 Heating apparatus; steamgenerating installations; cooking apparatus and installations; cooling appliances and installations; drying apparatus and installations; ventilation [air-conditioning] installations and apparatus; water supply installations; sanitary apparatus and installations; freezers and top opening freezers; refrigerators; heating cabinets; heating stoves; refrigerating cabinets; cold storage rooms; refrigerated containers; cooling apparatus and machines; cooling installations and machines; quick freezers; shock freezers; refrigerating apparatus for transportation; medicinal, blood supply and laboratory refrigerators; medicinal and laboratory freezers; blood plasma freezers; cooling machines and installation for use in cryogenics.	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1242295	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 moisturizers; glow enhancers	03 {skin} moisturizers; {under eye} glow enhancers	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1242751	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Digital imaging apparatus and instruments, namely x-ray apparatus and instruments.	10 Digital imaging apparatus and instruments, namely x-ray apparatus and instruments for_____ (indicate specific function in Class 10, e.g. medical and diagnostic purposes).	해당상품의 사용용도를 한정함
1242781	JP	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Digital imaging apparatus and instruments, namely x-ray apparatus and instruments.	10 Digital imaging apparatus and instruments, namely x-ray apparatus and instruments for medical purposes.	해당상품의 사용용도를 한정함
1242906	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 key rings [trinkets or fobs]. 24 Fabrics; elastic fabrics; bed linen; household linen;	14 key rings trinkets or fobs of precious metal, in International Class 14.” 24 Curtain fabrics; elastic fabrics for clothing;	1) 불필요한 괄호삭제 및 재질을 한정함 2) "fabrics" 상품에 대한 구체적인 종류를 한정함

1244593	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>01 Chemical products for use in industry and science.</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary products; sanitary products for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; food supplements for humans and animals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for dental fillings and dental impressions; disinfectants.</p> <p>09 Scientific, optical, weighing, measuring apparatus and instruments, calculating machines, data processing equipment, computers; software.</p> <p>42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto; industrial analysis and research services;</p>	<p>01 Chemical product for [indicate specific purpose, e.g., for glazing leather, for preventing scale, etc.] in industry and science.</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary products for the treatment of [indicate specific purpose, e.g., of bone disease, of joint disease, for treating respiratory diseases, etc.]; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; Dietetic foods, namely, _____{indicate types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers, etc.} adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; food supplements for humans and animals; Medical plasters and dressings; material for dental fillings and dental impressions; All purpose disinfectants.</p> <p>09 Scientific, optical, weighing, measuring apparatus and instruments, namely, [indicate specific apparatus and instruments, e.g., optical disk drives, optical fibers, spectrometers and parts and fittings therefor, etc.], calculating machines, data processing apparatus, computers; Computer software for _____ {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spreadsheet, word processing, etc. and, if software is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}.</p> <p>42 Scientific and technological services, namely, research and design in the field of _____ {insert computer-related field, e.g., computer networking hardware, computer datacenter architecture, etc.}; Industrial research in the field of _____ {indicate field or goods that are subject of research};</p>	<p>1) 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함</p> <p>2) 42류 : Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함</p>
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1244594	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	01 Chemical products for use in industry and science. 09 Scientific, optical, weighing, measuring apparatus and instruments, software. 42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto.	01 Chemical products for use in industry; chemical preparation for scientific purposes(other than for medical or veterinary use). 09 Apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories; optical, weighing, measuring apparatus and instruments, calculating machines, data processing equipment, computers; computer software. 42 Scientific and technological research and development; software design; industrial design; industrial analysis and research services; biological analysis services; pharmaceutical research services; design and development of computers and software.	1) 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함 2) 42류 : Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1244596	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 scientific and technological services and research and development relating thereto:	42 Scientific and technological services, namely, {specify type of services, e.g., scientific research, analysis, testing, etc.} in the field of {indicate field or subject matter} and research and development relating thereto;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1244597	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	(1) Scientific and technological services and research and development relating thereto; analysis, testing and research services, scientific and technological services, scientific and technological services; services provided by consultants in the field of pharmaceutical research; services provided by consultants relating to research and development in the field of therapeutics; services provided by engineering consultants; services provided by consultants in the field of scientific and industrial research.	(1) Scientific and technological services and research and development relating thereto; —> scientific and technological research and development; (2) analysis, testing and research services, —> scientific research, testing and analysis services, (3) scientific and technological services, —> W have no proporsal. Please specify the goods/services or delete the term (4) scientific and technological services; —> W have no proporsal. Please specify the	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

				<p>goods/services or delete the term</p> <p>(5) services provided by consultants in the field of pharnaceutical research; --->consultancy in the field of pharnaceutical research;</p> <p>(6) services provided by consultants relating to research and development in the field of therapeutics; --->consultancy for medical research and development in the field of</p> <p>Wtherapeutics</p> <p>(7) services provided by engineering consultants; --->engineering consultancy services;</p> <p>(8) services provided by consultants in the field of scientific and industrial research. --->consultancy for scientific and industrial research;</p>	
1244604	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>12 Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water, ships.</p> <p>37 Construction and repair services for ships and industrial buildings and housing.</p> <p>42 technical project studies;</p>	<p>12 Vehicles, namely, {specify type, e.g., land vehicles, space vehicles, aircraft, vessels}; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water, namely, {specify type, e.g., land vehicles, aircraft, boats}; ships</p> <p>37 Construction mid repair of ships and industrial buildings and housing</p> <p>42 technical project studies, namely, {specify type, e.g., conducting of feasibility studies in the field of new technologies, engineering services in the field of technical project planning for new vehicles and buildings}; engineering, namely,</p>	<p>1) Class heading 명칭에 해당되는 "Vehicles"에 대한 구체적인 명칭을 예시함</p> <p>2) 영문 문법보정(services for -> of)</p> <p>3) "technical project studies"를 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함</p>

1244611	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 Vehicles; apparatus for locomotion by land, air or water. 42 Naval architecture.	12 aircraft; automobiles; bicycles; motorcycles; rolling stock for railways; ships; 42 architectural services for the design of ships;	1) Class heading 명칭에 해당되는 "Vehicles"에 대한 구체적인 명칭을 예시함 2) 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함
1244618	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products for the animal food industry; chemical products for preserving animal food; chemical preservatives, sweeteners (artificial), enzymes for the food industry, emulsifiers, antioxidants, mineral acids, proteins as raw material, parting agents (disengagement agents), stabilizers, the aforementioned products for the animal feed industry; ingredients for the production of animal feed and veterinary products, for industrial use, included in this class; all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture. 05 ingredients and supplements for animal feed and veterinary preparations, for veterinary purposes, included in this class; all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture. 31 Ingredients and additives for animal foodstuffs included in this class; all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture.	01 Chemical products for the animal food industry, namely, for protein digestion; chemical products for preserving animal food; chemical preservatives for the use and manufacture of food and beverages, artificial sweeteners, enzymes for use in the food industry, emulsifiers for use in the manufacture of foods, veterinary preparations, namely, antioxidants, mineral acids, proteins as raw material, parting agents, disengagement agents, stabilizers, the aforementioned products for the animal feed industry, namely, for the use in the manufacture of animal feed; ingredients for the production of animal feed and veterinary products, for industrial use, namely, amino acids, all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture, 05 ingredients and supplements for animal feed and veterinary preparations, for veterinary purposes, namely, amino acids, all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture 31 Ingredients and additives for use in the manufacture of animal foodstuffs, all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

1244619	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	05 Ingredients and supplements for animal feed and veterinary preparations, for veterinary purposes, included in this class. 31 Ingredients and additives for animal foodstuffs included in this class.	05 Enzymes, sugars, vitamins and vitamin preparations for veterinary applications; nutritional additives for animal feed and veterinary preparations, for veterinary purposes; all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture. 31_Nutritional additives for animal feed not for medical purposes; all aforementioned goods for livestock, pets and aquaculture.	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1244622	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Scientific, photographic, cinematographic, optical, measuring and checking (supervision), instruments;	09 Scientific instruments for measuring {indicate quality or attribute measured}; optical instruments, namely, {specify, e.g, optical data links, optical receivers, etc}; Scientific measuring instruments, namely, conductivity meters;	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1244941	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Scientific, photographic, cinematographic, optical, measuring and checking (supervision), instruments; software.	09 Scientific, photographic, cinematographic, optical, measuring and checking (supervision), instruments; software. (1) Scientific, photographic, cinematographic, optical, measuring and checking (supervision), instruments; → Apparatus and instruments for scientific research in laboratories; photographic apparatus and instruments; cinematographic apparatus and instruments; optical apparatus and instruments; measuring apparatus; electric monitoring apparatus; (2) software. → computer software,	1) Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함 2) "software"를 구체적인 상품명으로 예시함
1244947	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	11 roasters, cooking installations.	11 {indicate the type of roasters, e.g., coffee} roasters; cooking installations, namely {indicate	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

		clarified)		the types of cooking installations, e.g., cooking ovens, cooking ranges}.	
1244947	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry); broaches (jewelry); key rings of precious metal;	14 rings; bracelets; earrings; necklaces; broaches; key rings of precious metal;	불필요한 한정문구 "(jewelry)"를 삭제하도록 예시함
1245184	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, headgear.	25 Clothing, namely, [list each item by its common commercial name, e.g, pants, shirts, shorts, etc.]; headgear, namely, [indicate by common commercial name, e.g, hats, caps, etc.]	"Clothing, headgear"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 제안함
1245349	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	18 Leather and imitation of leather, and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes.	18 Leather, unworked or semi-worked; imitation leather; stirrup leathers; girths of leather; chin straps, of leather; bags[velops, pouches] of leather, for packaging; leather leads; bags; tool bags of leather, empty.	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1245550	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	33 Alcoholic beverages (except beers).	33 Alcoholic beverages except beers .	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1245555	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 Advertising; business management; retail sale via global computer networks (the Internet).	35 Advertising business management; online retail store services featuring [indicate specific type or field of goods, eg., clothing, cameras, hardware, cosmetics and beauty products etc.] provided via global computer networks	1) 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함 2) 소매의 대상상품을 한정예시함
1245556	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 Advertising; business management; retail sale via global computer networks (the Internet).	(1) Retail services for a variety of goods in each field of clothing, foods and beverages, and livingware, carrying all goods together, via global computer networks (the Internet). (2) Retail services relating to cosmetics via global computer networks (the Internet).	1) 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함 2) 소매의 대상상품을 한정예시함
1245816	US	불명확 및 한정필요	10 hemocytometers; blood testing	10 hemocytometers for {indicate medical purpose,	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인

		(infinite and clarified)	apparatus; lancets; blood glucose meters; blood collecting device.	e.g., medical diagnostic use }; blood testing apparatus; lancets; blood glucose meters; blood collecting device, namely, {indicate common commercial name, e.g., blood collection bags for medical purposes} .	상품명칭으로 예시함
1245816	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 Compressors (machines).	07 Compressing machines	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1245852	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Software; software for creating, manipulating, modifying, securing, encrypting, signing, adapting, transmission, archiving, indexing and/or converting of digital documents and extracting of data from documents; software for document management.	09 Computer software; computer software for creating, manipulating, modifying, securing, encrypting, signing, adapting, transmission, archiving, indexing and/or converting of digital documents and extracting of data from documents; computer software for document management.	Software"를 구체적인 상품명으로 한정하도록 예시함
1247337	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	11 Air filters for industrial use, air filters for household use.	11 Air filters for industrial use, air filters for household use. —>air filters for ventilation (air conditioning)installations and apparatus, air filters for domestic air purifiers,	불명확한 용도를 구체적으로 명시하도록 한정함
1247344	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemicals, namely raw materials for use in the flavor industry.	01 Chemical products, namely, raw materials, for use in the flavor industry, namely, chemicals for use in the manufacture of foodstuffs, beverages, pharmaceutical products and mouth care products	불명확한 명칭(Cheical products)을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1247621	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical products, namely raw materials for use as ingredients in food products, food supplements and beverages.	01 Raw materials, namely, chemicals for use in the manufacture of food, food products, food supplements, beverages and for use as ingredients for food and beverages.	불명확한 명칭(Cheical products)을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1247664	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	31 Apples; plant breeding material; plant cuttings; rootstock; seeds	31 fresh apples; plant breeding material, namely,_____ {indicate specific goods in this	가공상태가 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로

		clarified)		class, e.g., agricultural grains for planting, seeds for planting}; live plant cuttings; rootstock in the nature of live plant cuttings; seeds for planting	예시함
1247667	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	31 <u>plant breeding material</u> ;	31 seedlings ;	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1248017	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing	25 Clothing, namely, shirts, pants, coats, skirts,	"Clothing"를 구체적인 상품으로 예시함
1248230	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 trunks [luggage]; bags for climbers 25 Clothing	18 trunks for luggage purposes; bags for climbers in the nature of all-purpose carrying bags, 25 Clothing, namely, {please specify},	1) 불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함 2) 의류에 해당되는 구체적인 상품명 기재를 제안함
1248259	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	25 Shoe straps; footwear straps.	25 pull straps for shoes and boots;	"straps"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248260	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	28 Games, toys; controls for game consoles;	28 Games and toys, namely, {specify type, e.g., action skill games, party games, dolls, stuffed toys, construction toys, mechanical toys, toy vehicles}; controls for game consoles, namely, player-operated electronic controllers for electronic video game machines;	1) "Games, toys"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함. 2) "controls for game consoles"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248679	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	20 locks other than electric (not of metal); furniture; signboards of wood or plastics; garment covers (storage); lockers. 39 storage of commodity	20 non-metal locks; signboards of wood and plastic. 39 storage of goods using lockers; rental of lockers for storage of goods; Storage of commodities, namely {specify commodities, e.g goods, clothing, blood}.	1) "locks"의 재질을 한정함 2) "commodities"에 해당되는 구체적인 상품명칭 기재를 제안함
1248741	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 load lifting vehicles except those with hanging load; dislocation vehicles comprising load elevation mechanisms.	12 load lifting vehicles except those with hanging load.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 삭제할 것을 제안함

1248741	US	<p>불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)</p>	<p>07 Mechanical handling devices for loading and unloading; mechanical lifting and elevating devices; mechanical lifting devices except those with hanging load; all afore stated devices optionally with mechanisms for locomotion of the respective device with load and/or without load.</p> <p>08 Hand operated devices for the lifting of loads, optionally with mechanisms for locomotion of the respective device with load and/or without load; hand operated devices for loading and unloading; manual lifting and elevating devices.</p> <p>12 Load lifting vehicles and elevating vehicles, with or without motor propulsion drive; drivable load lifting devices, with or without motor propulsion drive; load lifting vehicles except those with hanging load; dislocation vehicles comprising load elevation mechanisms.</p>	<p>07 Mechanical handling devices, namely, <indicate common commercial names, e.g.; loading and unloading machines> for loading and unloading; mechanical lifting and elevating devices, namely, <indicate common commercial names, e.g.; mechanical and hydraulic lifts; elevators; hoists, mechanical lifting devices except those with hanging load, namely, <indicate common commercial names, e.g.; lifting jacks other than hand-operated> , all afore stated devices optionally with mechanisms for locomotion of the respective device with load and/or without load</p> <p>08 Hand operated devices for the lifting of loads, namely, < indicate common commercial names, e.g.; hand operated lifting jacks> optionally with mechanisms for locomotion of the respective device with load and/or without load; hand operated devices for loading and unloading, namely, <indicate common commercial names>; manual lifting and elevating devices, namely, <indicate common commercial names, e.g.; manual hoists></p> <p>12 Load lifting vehicles, namely, <specify type of vehicle, e.g.; fork lift trucks> and elevating vehicles, namely, <specify type of vehicle> with or without motor propulsion drive; drivable load lifting devices, namely, <indicaie common commercial names, e.g.; power-operated lifts specially adapted for vehicles for use with (indicate goods, e.g., wheelchairs} scooters, personal mobility vehicles, etc.)> with or without motor propulsion drive; load lifting vehicles, namely, <specify type of vehicle, e.g.; hand trucks, except those with hanging load; dislocation vehicles, namely, <specify type of</p>	<p>전체상품에 대한 구체적인 사용용도를 명시함</p>
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				vehicle> comprising load elevation mechanisms.	
1249091	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 electrical devices for drawing or closing of drawers and other extendible furniture parts. 20 drawer slides, hinges, assembly pegs, mounting fish plates and mounting claw fasteners, friction absorbers, in whole or principally of plastic; devices (not of metal, non-electrical) for drawing and closing of drawers and other extendible furniture parts;	09 electrical locks for drawing or closing of drawers and other extendible furniture parts. 20 non-metal fittings for furniture, namely drawer slide hinges, assembly pegs, mounting fish plates and mounting claw fasteners, friction absorbers, in whole or principally of plastic; locks (not for metal, non electrical) for drawing and closing of drawers and other extendible furniture parts;	1) "devices"를 구체적인 상품명인 "locks"으로 보정예시함 2) 모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1249242	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Adhesives used in industry; additives for cement, mortar and concrete. 19 Building materials (non-metallic); natural and artificial stone; mortar, building adhesives, protective agents for buildings (included in this class), flat-form parts for walls, ceilings and roofs, of non-metallic materials; sheets and shaped parts of foamed plastic for covering the floors, walls, ceilings and roofs of buildings; fabrics of glass fibres and plastic for covering walls.	01 Adhesives used in industry, chemical additives for cement , mortar and concrete. 19 Non-metal building materials, namely, {indicate specific Class 19 goods, e.g.. soffits, fascia}; natural and artificial stone; mortar, building adhesives, protective agents for buildings, namely, {indicate specific Class 19 goods not already listed in the identification}; flat-form parts for walls, ceiling and roofs, of non-metallic materials, namely, {indicate specific Class 19 goods, e.g.. panels, tiles}; non-metallic reinforcements for building construction, namely, sheets and shaped parts of foamed plastic for covering the floors, walls, ceilings and roofs of buildings; non-metallic reinforcements for building construction, namely, fabrics of glass fibres and plastic for covering walls	"additives"의 구체적인 명칭을 예시함
1249540	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	20 goods, included in this class, of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and	20 furniture made from wood or substitutes for wood; hands of cork or substitutes for cork; screens of reed; chairs of cane and wicker or substitutes therefor; statuettes of wood, wax	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

			substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics.	plaster or plastic; boxes of plastic; packing boxes and containers made of plastic; plastic and wooden sculptures.	
1249540	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	20 goods, included in this class, of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics.	20 goods, included in this class, of wood, cork, reed, cane, wicker, horn, bone, ivory, whalebone, shell, amber, mother-of-pearl, meerschaum and substitutes for all these materials, or of plastics. namely, _____{identify each good and state the composition for each, e.g., 'Figures of ivory' , "Letter boxes of plastic" , etc.}	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1249592	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, whose surfaces are coated with polymer compounds, including artificial lungs, membrane ventilators and gas exchanger for extracorporeal lung and heart support, oxygenators, pumps and parts thereof, membranes, including gas exchanger membranes, filters, hoses, hose connections, cannulas.	10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, whose surfaces are coated with polymer compounds, [insert clarification of 'including artificial lungs, membrane ventilators and gas exchanger for extracorporeal lung and heart support, oxygenators, pumps and parts thereof, membranes, including gas exchanger membranes, filters, hoses, hose connections, cannulas," e.g., namely, lung ventilators with monitoring capability, medical ventilators and gas exchangers for medical use for extracorporeal lung and heart support, oxygen inhalators, enteral feeding pumps and parts thereof, air filters for gas exchangers for medical use, medical hoses and hose connections as component parts of gas exchangers for medical use, and cannulas for anaesthetics with receptacles', in International Class 010."	including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1250315	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	29 potato products; truffles (preserved);	29 potato products, namely, potato sticks; preserved truffles;	1) 불명확한 "products"를 구체적인 상품명으로 보정함 2) 불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1250318	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	29 Foodstuffs, particularly poultry and game; fish, taramas (fish roe);	<u>29 Foods prepared from fish; charcuterie cheese; fatty substances for the manufacture of edible</u>	가공상태 및 particularly~ 등 불명확

			soups and products for making soups; chips and other potato products.	<u>fats; jams; jellies for food; poultry, not live; game, not live; Fish not live; taramas (fish roe [not of live] soups; potato chips, fruit chips and potatos, processed.</u>	한 명칭의 구체적인 상품 명칭을 예시함
1250464	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	24 Textiles and textile goods, not included in other classes; 25 headgear.	24 Felt and non-woven textile fabrics; table cloth of textile; felt cloth; table cloth of felt; table linen, namely, coasters, pot coasters and place mats; ornamental decorations of textile, NAMELY, _____{specify items in this class, e.g., banners, flags, labels, wall hangings} 25 headgear, namely, hats and caps;	1) Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함 2) "headgear"를 그에 속한 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250614	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 jerseys [clothing]; combinations [clothing]; corsets [underclothing]; suits; jackets [clothing]; stuff jackets [clothing]; leggings [trousers]; furs [clothing]; muffs [clothing]; fur stoles; outerclothing; ready-made clothing; clothing of imitations of leather; clothing of leather; topcoats; dresses; headbands [clothing]; knitwear [clothing]; headgear for wear; tee-shirts; dressing gowns; shawls; caps [headwear]; paper hats [clothing];	Class 25: jerseys [clothing]; combinations [clothing]; corsets [underclothing]; suits; jackets [clothing]; stuff jackets [clothing]; leggings [trousers]; furs, namely, {specify the type of fur clothing contemplated, such as "fur coat"} [clothing]; muffs[clothing]; fur stoles; outerclothing, namely, {specify the type of "outerclothing" contemplated, such as "vests" } ' ready-made cbthing, namely, {specify the type of "outerclothing" contemplated} ; clothing of imitations of leather, namely, {specify the type of imitation leather clothing contemplated, such as "jackets" } ; clothing of leather, namely, {specify the type of leather clothing contemplated, such as "skirts"} topcoats; dresses; headbands [clothing]; knitwear, namely, {specify the type of knitwear clothing contemplated, such as "tops" } [clothing]; headgear for wear, namely, {specify the type of headgear contemplated, such as "hats" } , tee-shirts; dressing gowns; shawls; caps [headwear]; paper hats for use as clothing items {please incorporate the bracketed wording "clothing" in this identification to	1) 불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함 2) 각 상품의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				justify classification} [clothing];	
1250614	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 electrical cables and components thereof and parts for all of the aforementioned goods.	09 electrical cables and components thereof and parts for all of the aforementioned goods, namely, electric cables and electric wires	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250621	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Cable boxes.	09 Set-top boxes for cable television.	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250864	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Perfumery products;	03 Perfumery; perfumes;	불명확한 명칭 "products"를 구체적인 상품으로 예시함
1250877	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 Perfumery products; perfumes; toilet water; pre-shave and after-shave lotions; beauty articles and products; perfumed soaps; body and face lotions; toiletry lotions; bath salts; cosmetic bath ingredients; cosmetics; shampoos.	03 beauty articles and products; -> beauty care cosmetics; cosmetic bath ingredients. -> cosmetic bath ingredients, namely aromatic oils for the bath;	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251091	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 scented water; aromatics for fragrances; aromatics for perfumes; cosmetic skin balms; soap free washing emulsions for the body; body emulsions for cosmetic use; bath herbs; exfoliants; essences for skin care; extracts of flowers for perfumes; extracts of perfumes; perfumes; foaming bath gels; cosmetic eye gels; shaving gels; cleansing gels;	03 Scented water, namely, scented linen water; Aromatics oils for fragrances, Aromatics preparations, namely, fragrances; Aromatic oils for perfumes; Aromatics preparations, namely, perfumes; Cosmetic skin balms in the nature of skin care preparations, namely, body balm; Body emulsions, namely, soap free washing emulsions for the body; body emulsions for cosmetic use; bath herbs; Exfoliant creams; Essences for skin care, namely, flower essences for cosmetic purposes; Essences for skin care, namely, ethereal essences; Extracts of flowers for perfumes, namely, perfumed extracts for perfumes; Extracts of flowers for perfumes, namely, plant extracts sold as components of cosmetics; Extracts of perfumes, namely, perfumed extracts for perfumes; perfumes; foaming bath gels; cosmetic eye gels; shaving	각 상품을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

				gels; Cleansing gels in the nature of gels for cosmetic purposes;	
1251094	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 soap free washing emulsions for the body; bath herbs; exfoliants; essences for skin care;	03 soap free washing emulsions for the body other than for medical purposes; exfoliating preparations; essence lotions for skin care;	불명확한 상품을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251443	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, footwear, headgear.	25 Clothing with shoulder pads built therein, namely, uniforms and suits for sports for martial arts and gymnastics; tracksuits; t-shirts; polo shirts; trousers; sports jackets; footwear, namely, footwear for martial arts	각 상품을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251663	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Filtering lenses.	09 Filtering lenses for spectacles and sunglasses.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251663	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Ophthalmic lenses; spectacle lenses, including organic (plastic) lenses, mineral lenses, corrective lenses, progressive lenses, sunglass lenses, polarized lenses, filtering lenses, tinted lenses, colored lenses, light-sensitive lenses, photochromic lenses, treated lenses, coated lenses, anti-reflective lenses, semi-finished lenses; blanks for spectacle lenses; semi-finished blanks for spectacle lenses; contact lenses; cases for spectacle lenses; cases for ophthalmic lenses.	09 Ophthalmic lenses; spectacle lenses, namely, organic plastic lenses, mineral lenses, corrective lenses, progressive lenses, sunglass lenses, polarized lenses, filtering lenses, tinted lenses, cobred lenses, light-sensitive lenses, photochromic lenses, treated lenses, coated lenses, anti-reflective lenses, semi-finished lenses; blanks for spectacle lenses; semi-finished blanks for spectacle lenses; contact lenses; cases for spectacle lenses; cases for ophthalmic lenses	including~ 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1251848	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; dietetic substances adapted for medical use.	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations for the treatment of {indicate disease or illness}; dietetic substances in the nature of {indicate type, e.g., crackers} adapted for medical use.	1) "Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations"의 사용용도를 예시함. 2) "dietetic substances"의 구체적인 형태를 예시함
1251885	US	불명확 및 한정필요	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations for	1) "Pharmaceutical and

		(infinite and clarified)	preparations; dietetic substances adapted for medical use.	the treatment of {indicate disease or illness}; dietetic substances in the nature of {indicate type, e.g., crackers} adapted for medical use.	veterinary preparations"의 사용용도를 예시함. 2) "dietetic substances"의 구체적인 형태를 예시함
1252141	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; dietetic substances adapted for medical use.	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations for the treatment of {indicate disease or illness}; dietetic substances in the nature of {indicate type, e.g., crackers} adapted for medical use.	1) "Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations"의 사용용도를 예시함. 2) "dietetic substances"의 구체적인 형태를 예시함
1252222	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	19 Railway materials, non-metallic.	19 Railway sleepers, not of metal.	불명확한 상품명 "materials"을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1252222	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 railway materials (of metal). 19 Railway materials, non-metallic;	06 Metal railway materials, namely, {provide common commercial name for the materials and remember they must be in Class 6. e.g. railway points, materials for tracks, for railway construction} in International Class 6 and/or 19 Non-metallic railway materials, namely, {provide common commercial name for the materials and remember they must be in Class 19 e.g. railway construction materials} ;	불명확한 상품명 "materials"을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1252526	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Pharmaceutical preparations and substances; veterinary preparations and substances; dental preparations and substances; medicines; chemical, biochemical and biological substances for medical and veterinary purposes; dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use; minerals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; disinfectants;	05 Pharmaceutical preparations and substances for the treatment of [specify purpose, e.g., diabetes]; veterinary preparations and substances for the treatment of [specify purpose, e.g., diabetes]; dental preparations and substances, namely, [specify type, e.g., dental alloys]; medicines for the treatment of [specify purpose, e.g., diabetes]; chemical, biochemical and biological substances for medical and veterinary purposes, namely, [specify type, e.g., bone and cartilage implants made of biological materials];	각 상품의 사용용도 또는 목적을 구체적으로 명시하도록 예시함

			chemical preparations for pharmaceutical purposes; diagnostic preparations for medical use; diagnostic reagents; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides.	dietetic food and substances, namely, [specify type, e.g., crackers] adapted for medical or veterinary use; mineral supplements; medial plasters, materials for dressing, namely, [specify type, e.g., gauze]; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; disinfectants for [specify purpose, e.g., hygienic purposes]; chemical preparations for pharmaceutical purposes, namely, for [specify disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved]; diagnostic preparations for medical use; diagnostic reagents for medicinal use; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides.	
1252568	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	05 minerals;	05 mineral preparations;	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1252785	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	41 Sporting activities; education, training, entertainment and cultural activities, all relating to sports; sports club services; education, training, entertainment and cultural activities, all relating to football; football club services; information, advisory and consultancy services in relation to all of the aforesaid.	41 Sporting activities, namely, organization of soccer games; education and training services, namely, providing soccer camps and soccer instruction; entertainment and cultural activities, namely, entertainment in the nature of soccer games all relating to sports; sports club services, namely, providing sports facilities; education and training services, namely, providing football caps and football instruction; entertainment and cultural activities namely, entertainment in the nature of football games, all relating to football; football club services, namely, providing sports facilities for football; information, advisory and consultancy services in relation to all of the aforesaid the field of football	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함
1252786	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 Entertainment and cultural activities, entertainment and cultural activities, football club services.	entertainment and cultural activities, --->entertainment and organisation, implementation of sport events;	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

				entertainment and cultural activities, —>entertainment and organization, arranging, conducting of courses of instruction relating to, or connected with, soccer; football club services. —>organization of sports events in the field of football;	
1252787	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 Medical and veterinary apparatus and devices;	10 Medical and veterinaiy apparatus and devices, namely, {specify, e.g., medical and veterinary electrotherapy apparatus and devices for providing transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation, infrared heat and compression;	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함
1252908	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 spectacle lenses, namely: plastic lenses, mineral lenses, corrective lenses, progressive lenses, lenses for sunglasses, polarized lenses, filtering lenses, tinted lenses, colored lenses, light-sensitive lenses, photochromic lenses, treated lenses, coated lenses, anti-reflective lenses, semi-finished lenses; semi-finished blanks for spectacle lenses; downloadable electronic publications in the field of optics and ophthalmic optics; downloadable electronic information guides and documents in the field of optics and ophthalmic optics;	09 {specify type, e.g. spectacle lenses, namely, plastic spectacle lenses, mineral spectacle lenses, corrective spectacle lenses, progressive spectacle lenses, lenses for sunglasses, {specify type, e.g. polarized spectacle lenses, filtering optical lenses, tinted lenses for sunglasses, cobred lenses for sunglasses, light-sensitive lenses for sunglasses, photochromic spectacle lenses, treated spectacle lenses, coated spectacle lenses, anti-reflective lenses, {specify type, e.g. semi-finished spectacle lenses; {specify form of publication, e.g. downloadable electronic publications, namely, magazines and journals in the field of optics and ophthalmic optics; downloadable electronic information guides and documents in the field of optics and ophthalmic optics;	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1253073	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 Clamps, pipe fittings, tube fittings, pipe couplings, tube couplings.	06 Metal clamps, metal pipe and tube fittings, metal pipe and tube couplings.	불명확한 상품재질을 예시함

1253091	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 Machines and machine tools for the production and fitting of clamps, couplings for pipes and couplings for tubes.	07 <u>Machines and machine tools for production for fittings for clamps, couplings for pipes and couplings for tubes, of metal, glass, plastic and rubber.</u>	불명확한 상품재질을 예시함
1253091	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 Clamps, pipe fittings, tube fittings, pipe couplings, tube couplings.	06 Metal clamps, metal pipe fitting, metal tube fitting, metal pipe couplings, metal tube couplings,	불명확한 상품재질을 예시함
1253130	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 masts for loading and unloading of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; valves (parts of machines); control mechanisms for machines, engines or motors; pipe lifting apparatus for the transfer of gas in liquid or gaseous phase;	07 <u>masts cranes for loading and unloading of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; control mechanisms for non-eletric prime movers, not for land vehicles;</u>	1) "masts"를 구체적인 상품명인 "mast cranes"으로 예시함 2) 모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1253130	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 masts for loading and unloading of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; valves (parts of machines)	07 masts being lattice mast cranes for loading and unloading of gas in liquid or gaseous phase; valves being <u>parts of machines;</u>	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1253294	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Eau de Cologne, aromatics [essential oils], cosmetic preparations for baths, bath salts not for medical purposes, joss sticks, cotton sticks for cosmetic purposes, toilet water, essential oils, extracts of flowers [perfumes], incense, lotions for cosmetic purposes, potpourris [fragrances]	03 "Eau de Cologne, aromatic essential oils [essential oils], cosmetic preparations for batbs, bath salts not for medical purposes, joss sticks, cotton sticks for cosmetic purposes, toilet water, essential oils, perfumes in the nature of extracts of flowers [perfumes], incense, lotions for cosmetic purposes, potpourris [fragrances],	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1272914	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemicals used in industry, science and photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; unprocessed artificial resins, unprocessed plastics; manures; fire extinguishing	01 Chemicals for use in industiy, science, and photography; Chemicals for use in agriculture, horticulture and forestry except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides; unprocessed artificial resins,unprocessed plastics; manures; fire extinguishing	1) "as well as"를 삭제하고, 개별적인 구체적상품 명칭으로 예시함 2) "tanning substances"의 구체적인 사용용도를 예시함

			<p>compositions; tempering and soldering preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; tanning substances; adhesives used in industry.</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; modelling wax for dental purposes; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides.</p>	<p>compositions; tempering and soldering preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; Tanning agents for use in the manufacture of leather; adhesives used in industry</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical preparations for {indicate specific conditions or diseases treated, e.g., perioral disease}; Veterinary preparations for {indicate specific animal conditions or diseases being treated, e.g., treatment of intestinal bacteria}; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; Dietetic foods for babies, namely, {indicate types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers, cookies.} adapted for medical use; Dietetic foods, namely, {indicate types of food, e.g., dog food, cat food, yogurt} adapted for veterinary use; dietary supplements for humans and animals; Medical plasters, materials for medical dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; modelling wax for dental purposes; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides</p>	<p>3) 약제의 구체적인 사용 용도를 예시함</p>
1272917	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>01 Chemicals used in industry, science and photography, as well as in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; unprocessed artificial resins, unprocessed plastics; manures; fire extinguishing compositions; tempering and soldering preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; tanning substances; adhesives used in industry.</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food</p>	<p>01 Chemicals for use in industry, science, and photography; Chemicals for use in agriculture, horticulture and forestry except fungicides, herbicides, insecticides and parasiticides; unprocessed artificial resins, unprocessed plastics; manures; fire extinguishing compositions; tempering and soldering preparations; chemical substances for preserving foodstuffs; Tanning agents for use in the manufacture of leather; adhesives used in industry</p> <p>05 Pharmaceutical preparations for {indicate specific conditions or diseases treated, e.g., perioral disease}; Veterinary preparations for {indicate specific animal conditions or diseases</p>	<p>1) "as well as"를 삭제하고, 개별적인 구체적상품 명칭으로 예시함 2) "tanning substances"의 구체적인 사용용도를 예시함 3) 약제의 구체적인 사용 용도를 예시함</p>

			and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; modelling wax for dental purposes; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides.	being treated, e.g., treatment of intestinal bacteria}; sanitary preparations for medical purposes: Dietetic foods for babies, namely, {indicate types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers, cookies.} adapted for medical use; Dietetic foods, namely, {indicate types of food, e.g., dog food, cat food, yogurt} adapted for veterinary use; dietary supplements for humans and animals; Medical plasters, materials for medical dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; modelling wax for dental purposes; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides	
1273744	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	33 Vodka drinks.	33 Alcoholic drinks, namely mixed drinks containing Vodka.	"Vodka"상품에 대한 구체적인 상품명을 예시함
1274250	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes; 25 Clothing, footwear, headgear, trousers. 35 office functions.	18 Leather and imitations of leather, and goods made of these materials and not included in other classes, namely, _____ [specify the common commercial or generic name for the goods made of leather and imitation leather, listing only goods properly classified in Class 18, such as "wallets, briefcases, luggage"]; 25 Clothing, namely, _____ [applicant must specify types of clothing items in Class 25 only, such as shirts, pants, coats, dresses"]; footwear; headgear, namely, _____ [applicant must specify type of headgear in Class 25 only, such as "hats, caps, berets"]; trousers 35 providing office functions	1) 18류 : Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함 2) 25류 : 구체적인 상품명칭 기재를 제안함 3) 불명확한 영문기재를 보정예시함
1280382	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Scientific, nautical, surveying, photographic, cinematographic, optical, weighing, measuring, signalling, checking (supervision), life-saving and teaching apparatus	09 Apparatus and instruments for inspection and monitoring in the field of product packaging namely, (specify e.g., cameras, pressure sensors); computer application software for use in inspecting and monitoring the product packaging	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

			and instruments; 42 Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto:	process and for inspecting and monitoring the quality of packaging and package seals; data processing equipment, computers. 42 Quality control for others; inspection of goods for quality control; quality control for others in the nature of technical inspection services relating to the packaging of goods; provision of online non-downloadable software for use in inspecting and monitoring the product packaging process and for inspecting and monitoring the quality of packaging and package seals; platform as a service (PAAS) featuring computer software platforms for use in inspecting and monitoring the product packaging process and for inspecting and monitoring the quality of packaging and package seals.	
1283970	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 monitoring apparatus and instruments.	09 electric <u>monitoring apparatus and instruments</u> ;	구체적인 작동방식 기재를 예시함
1283971	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 Clothing, shoes and headgear for wear.	25 Clothing, namely, (further specify type of clothing articles, such as "shirt, shorts, pants, dresses and coats") , shoes and headgear for wear, namely, (further specify type of headgear, such as "caps and hats") .	구체적인 상품명칭 기재를 제안함
1284120	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	06 composite metal products 12 Vehicle chassis; vehicle body; parts of bodies and structural parts for vehicles.	06 composite metal products, namely, {indicate specific good(s) by the common commercial name of the good(s) e.g., sheet metal} ; 12 {indicate the type of vehicle e.g., motor} vehicle chassis; vehicle body, parts of bodies and structural parts for vehicles, namely, {indicate specific good(s) by the common commercial name of the good(s) e.g., structural parts for automobiles}	1) "products"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함 2) 모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

1284616	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	06 Composite metal products. 40 Shaping; galvanization; laminating; cutting; polishing; plating; stripping; welding of metals.	06 Plates of composite metal. 40 Shaping, galvanization, laminating, cutting, polishing, plating, stripping or welding of metals.	"products"에 대한 구체적 인 상품명칭을 예시함
1285026	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 shopping bags;	18 Shopping bags of {specify composition, e.g., canvas, leather, mesh}	"shopping bags"의 구성 물, 즉 재질한정을 제안함
1246205	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	30 coffee in filter packing; coffee capsules; portioned coffee; coffee flavourings; tea; instant tea; tea-based beverages; tea substitutes; tea extracts; tea essences; tea flavourings; confectionery; edible ices, ice; artificial coffee; iced coffee.	30 coffe in filter packing coffe capsules containing coffee for brewing ; portioned coffe; coffee flavourings for food or beverages ; tea; instant tea; tea-based beverages; tea substitutes; tea extracts; tea essences; tea flavourings for food or beverages ; confectionery, namely, _____{clarify goods, e.g. fondants, gum paste} ; edible ices, ice; artificial coffee; iced coffee	1) "coffe capsules"내용 물의 구체적 한정을 예시 함 2) "coffee flavouring"의 용도를 한정함 3) confectionery 종류의 구체적한정을 예시함
1246206	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	21 Cream sets. 29 Dairy and dairy substitutes.	21 cream jugs; 29 dairy products and substitutes therefor .	"Cream sets" 및 "Dairy and dairy substitutes"를 구체적인 상품명으로 예시 함
1246977	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Connectors, sockets and adapters for establishment of fiber-optical interconnections as well as cable assemblies with these connectors.	09 Connectors, sockets and adapters all for the establishment of fiber-optical interconnections; fiber optic cable asseblies comprised of fiber optic connectors.	"as well as"를 삭제하고, 구체적인 상품명으로 예시 함
1247723	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Apparatus for controlling the supply of electrical current; electrical apparatus for use in regulation; electrical regulating apparatus.	09 Apparatus for use in controlling and regulating the supply of electrical current.	반복되는 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1247913	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Electrical apparatus for use in regulation.	09 Apparatus for controlling the supply of electrical current ; electrical apparatus for use in regulation of electric current;; electrical	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시 함

1247913	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Apparatus for controlling the supply of electrical current; electrical apparatus for use in regulation; electrical regulating apparatus.	regulating apparatus. 09 Apparatus for use in controlling and regulating the supply of electrical current.	반복되는 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1247927	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Electrical apparatus for use in regulation.	09 Apparatus for controlling the supply of electrical current; electrical apparatus for use in regulation of electric current;; electrical regulating apparatus.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248520	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	12 Electric vehicles; motor vehicles; land vehicles without drivers; vehicles for the transport of people.	12 Electric land vehicles; motor land vehicles; land vehicles without drivers; land vehicles for the transport of people.	"vehicles"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248744	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 vehicles for the transport of people.	12 aircraft for the transport of people; automobiles for the transport of people; bicycles for the transport of people; motocycles for the transport of people; rolling stock for railways for the transport of people; ships for the transport of people.	"vehicles"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1248744	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 software. 12 Vehicles and parts thereof, included in this class. 35 Commercial trading, namely retail services in relation to vehicles and parts thereof; consumer information services in connection with the selling of vehicles or parts thereof	09 computer software for [applicant must specify the function of the software, e.g., use as a spreadsheet, word processing, etc. and, if software is content- or field-specific, the content-or field-field-specific or field of use]" in International Class 9 12 "Vehicles, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., land vehicles] and structural parts thereof," in International Class 12 35 "Commercial trading, namely retail services in relation to vehicles and parts thereof, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., automobile dealerships, retail store services featuring vehicles and parts thereof, etc.]; consumer	"software" 및 "vehicles"의 구체적인 한정예시함

				information services in connection with the selling of vehicles or parts thereof" in International Class 35	
1248746	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 software. 12 Vehicles and parts thereof, included in this class. 35 Commercial trading, namely retail services in relation to vehicles and parts thereof; consumer information services in connection with the selling of vehicles or parts thereof	09 computer software. 12 Aircraft, automobiles, bicycles, motorcycles, rolling stock for railways, ships and parts thereof, included in this class. 35 Retail services in relation to automobiles and parts thereof; commercial trading and consumer information services in connection with the selling of vehicles or parts thereof.	"software" 및 "vehicles"의 구체적인 한정예시함
1248771	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Electronic publications, computer programs and computer software related to subjects in health care and clinical trials in the veterinary field. 16 Printed matter; photographs, instructional and teaching material (except apparatus). 41 Education and training of experts in the veterinary field;	09 Downloadable electronic publications, namely, _____{specify the nature or type of the publication, e.g., books, magazines, manuals} in the field of health care and clinical trials in the veterinary field; computer programs and computer software for {specify the purpose or function of the programs and software, e.g., use in database management, use as a spreadsheet, word processing} in the field of health care and clinical trials in the veterinary field 16 Printed matter, namely, _____{specify the nature or type of the printed matter e.g. books, printed periodicals, newsletters, brochures, written articles} in the field of {specify the subject matter or field of the printed materials, e.g., veterinary medicine}; photographs, printed instructional and teaching materials in the field of {specify the subject matter or field, e.g., veterinary medicine}	1) "전자출판물"을 "Downloadable"로 한정하였으며, 2) "출판물"의 종류를 구체적으로 명시함 3) "Education and training"의 구체적 교육 활동을 예시함

				41 Education services, namely, _____{specify the form of the educational activity, e.g., classes, seminars, workshops} and training of everts, both in the field of veterinary medicine;	
1249419	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	38 Telecommunications; 41 Education; training; entertainment; information relating to entertainment or education;	38 Telecommunications, namely, telecommunications gateway services, personal conrnmications services, providing fiber optic network services; 41 Education, namely, classes and seminars in the field of business; training in the field of business; entertainment, namely, wine and food tasting, comedy shows, live musical performances	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함 (Telecommunications은 2016년 기준 포괄코드로 등록됨)
1249504	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	01 Chemical additives for food; chemical ingredients for use in the manufacture of foods; chemical preparations for use as ingredients for foods; chemical preparations for use in the food industry. 05 Nutritive substances; dietetic foods and supplements; medicated food additives and supplements; dietary supplements; all of the aforesaid goods including omega-3 (DHA) oils, oils from fish, algae and plant sources including those in oil or microencapsulated form. 29 Edible oils and fats including omega-3 (DHA) oils, oils from fish, algae and plant sources, including those in oil or microencapsulated form.	01 Chemical additives for use in the manufacture of food; chemical ingredients for use in the manufacture of foods; chemical preparations for use as ingredients for the manufacture of foods; chemical preparations for use in the food industry for {specify function, e.g., for cleaning purposes in food processing}, 05 Nutritive substances for {specify use, e.g., for microorganism cultures}; dietetic foods, namely, {specify types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers} adapted for medical use; nutritional siplements; food additives and siplements, namely, {specify additive and nature of use, e.g., glucose for use as an addtitive to foods for medical purposes}; dietary siplements; all ofthe aforesaid gDods including omega-3 docosahexaenoic acid (dha) oils, oils from fish, algae and plant sources including those in oil or microencapsulated form. 29 Edible oils and fets, namely, omega-3 docosahexaenoic acid (dha) oils, oils from fish,	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				algae and plant sources, including those in oil or microencapsulated form for non-medical, food purposes.	
1249513	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	05 Nutritive substances; medicated food additives and supplements; dietary supplements;	05 Nutritive substances for microorganisms; medicated food additives; dietary and nutritional supplements;	불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1249645	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	16 Educational materials (other than apparatus) for use in teaching; educational, training and instructional materials in printed form; stationery; printed matter, including books, booklets, leaflets and brochures; paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials not included in other classes; photographs; educational, training and instructional apparatus included in this class.	16 printed educational materials, other than apparatus for use in teaching in the field of _____{ specify field, e.g. history, science, math, college level courses, etc. }; educational, training and instructional materials in printed form in the field of _____{ specify field, e.g., history, science, math, college level courses, etc. }; stationery, printed matter, [including] namely, books, booklets, leaflet and brochures in the field of _____{ specify field, e.g. history, science, math, college level courses, etc. }; paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials not included in other classes, namely, { specify goods "made from these materials" , e.g., paper boxes, pads of paper, paper hand towels, paper bags, cardboard boxes, cardboard containers, cardboard tubes, etc. }; photographs; educational, training and instructional apparatus included in this class, NAMELY, {specify goods in this class, e.g., three-dimensional models for educational purposes}	1) 불필요한 괄호삭제 및 교육명이 기재된 구체적인 상품으로 예시함 2) Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1249697	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	16 paper, cardboard and goods made from these materials not included in other classes; 41 publication of educational, training and instructional materials and other books, texts and audio-visual materials; providing	16 paper; <u>boxes of paper; table cloths of paper; table napkins of paper; cardboard;</u> 41 <u>publication of educational, training and instructional books, texts; video production; providing facilities or services for study, education, instruction, teaching and training; organising, conducting, providing and providing</u>	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함. 불명확한 "materials"을 "texts; video production"로 구체화함

			facilities or services for study, education, instruction, teaching and training; organising, conducting, providing and providing information in relation to sporting, entertainment and cultural activities including drama, music or the visual arts.	<u>information in relation to sporting and entertainment including drama, music or the visual arts.</u>	
1249697	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	43 Champagne bars.	43 bars for provision of AOC wines protected by the appellation of origin "Champagne"	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함
1249845	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto; industrial analysis and research services;	42 Scientific and technobgical services as well as research and design relating thereto, NAMELY,_____ {indicate specific services in this class, e.g., scientific research in the field of lung disease, technological consulting in the technology field of computer hardware systems, etc.}; industrial analysis and research services, NAMELY,_____ {indicate specific services in this class, e.g., computer system analysis, research of computer software, etc.};	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1249845	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	33 Alcoholic beverages (except beers), wines.	33 Alcoholic beverages except beers , wines.	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1250282	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	42 Scientific and technological services as well as research and design relating thereto;	42 Scientific and technological research and development; computer software design;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250373	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	42 Information provided on-line from a computer database, computer networks and/or from the Internet; computer programming for the benefit of a stock exchange and/or securities exchange and/or the trade in shares and/or other financial instruments;	42 <u>Providing on-line information in the field of technologica research from a computer database or the Internet;</u>	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250796	US	불명확 및 한정필요	16 Printed matter; printed	16 Printed matter, namely, [specify by common	각 출판물의 주제를 명시

		(infinite and clarified)	publications; printed books; printed booklets; printed handbooks; printed newsletters; printed catalogues; printed pamphlets; printed newspapers; printed magazines; printed periodicals; printed brochures; printed prospectuses; printed fact sheets; printed financial reports, booklets, newsletters and/or brochures; printed listings of financial investments and/or instruments; printed matter in the nature of an index based on the values of financial instruments and/or related metrics.	commercial name in International Class 16, e.g., newspapers, photographs, magazines, books, printed periodicals, newsletters, and brochures all in the fields of securities, options and other financial instruments]; printed publications, namely, [specify type of publication in International Class 16, e.g., brochures, booklets] in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed booklets books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed handbooks books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed newsletters books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed catalogues books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed pamphlets books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed newspapers; printed magazines books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed periodicals books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed brochures books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed prospectuses books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed fact sheets books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed financial reports, booklets, newsletters and brochures books in the field of [specify subject matter]; printed listings of financial investments and instruments; printed matter in the nature of an index based on the values of financial instruments and related metrics.	하도록 제안함
1250802	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 rings (jewelry); bracelets (jewelry); earrings (jewelry); necklaces (jewelry); broaches (jewelry); key rings of precious metal; timepieces and chronometric instruments; watches; chronometers; clocks (timepieces); watch cases;	14 jewelry rings; jewelry bracelets; jewelry earrings; jewelry necklaces; jewelry broaches; key rings of precious metal; timepieces and chronometric instruments; watches; chronometers; timepiece clocks; watch cases; dials for dock and watch making;	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하고, 괄호안에 한정문구를 문장앞으로 기재하도록 예시함

1250895	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>dials (clock and watch making);</p> <p>09 Charging apparatus for electric batteries; amplifiers, apparatus for sound amplification; personal stereos; portable media players; cabinets for loudspeakers; battery chargers; telephone receivers; transmitting sets (telecommunication); sound recording apparatus; loudspeakers; inductors (electricity); intercommunication apparatus; software (recorded programs); microphones; hands-free kits for telephones; computer peripheral devices; solar batteries; recorded computer programs; computer programs (downloadable); audio and video receivers; sound reproduction apparatus; sound transmitting apparatus; walkie-talkies; remote control apparatus; transmitters (telecommunication).</p>	<p>09 Charging apparatus for electric batteries IN THE NATURE OF _____{specify type of charging apparatus in International Class 009 only, e.g., chargers for electric batteries, charging stations for charging electric vehicle batteries}, amplifiers, apparatus for sound amplification IN THE NATURE OF _____{specify type of apparatus in International Class 009 only, e.g., sound amplifiers, sound mixers with integrated amplifiers}; personal stereos; portable media players; cabinets for loudspeakers; battery chargers; telephone receivers; TELECOMMUNICATION transmitting sets COMPRISED PRIMARILY OF _____{specify primary components in International Class 009 only, e.g., electrical transformers, telecommunications transmitters} (telecommunication); sound recording apparatus; loudspeakers; ELECTRICAL inductors (electricity); intercommunication apparatus, NAMELY, INTERCOMS; RECORDED software FOR {specify the function of software, e.g., managing bank accounts, editing photos, making restaurant reservations, etc. and, if software is content- or field- specific, the content or field of use} (recorded programs); microphones; hands-free kits for telephones; computer peripheral devices; solar batteries; recorded computer OPERATING programs; DOWNLOADABLE computer programs FOR {specify the function of software, e.g., managing bank accounts, editing photos, making restaurant reservations, etc. and, if software is content- or field- specific, the content or field of use} (downloadable); audio and video receivers; sound reproduction apparatus; sound transmitting apparatus; walkie-talkies; remote control apparatus, NAMELY, REMOTE CONTROLS FOR {indicate specific devices, e.g. radios, televisions, stereos} [excluding gaming</p>	<p>"Charging apparatus for electric batteries" 등의 각 상품의 용도를 구체적으로 예시함</p>
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				apparatus]] TELECOMMUNICATION transmitters (telecommunication)	
1251136	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 semiconductor components; 11 apparatus for lighting; lighting apparatus; lighting installations; led lighting installations; led emitting apparatus; lights for vehicles; lights for motor vehicles.	09 semiconductor components, NAMELY, [SPECIFY THE GOODS, E.G., SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES, ETC.] ; 11 apparatus for lifting [SPECIFY THE USE OR PURPOSE, E.G., THEATERS, CLUBS AND DISCOTHEQUES, ETC.] ; lifting apparatus, NAMELY, [SPECIFY THE LIGHTING APPARATUS, EG., LIGHTING APPARATUS FOR VEHICLES, ETC.] ; lighting installations [SPECIFY THE USE OR PURPOSE, EG., FOR VEHICLES, ETC.] ; led lifting installations [SPECIFY THE USE OR PURPOSE, EG., FOR VEHICLES, ETC.] ; led emitting apparatus FOR [SPECIFY THE USE OR PURPOSE] ; lights for vehicles; lights for motor vehicles,” in International Class 11.	각 상품의 사용용도 또는 목적을 구체적으로 명시하도록 제안함
1251269	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Control apparatus and software programs for lighting systems, as far as not included in other classes; electronic lighting components and led modules consisting partially or fully of integrated leds, oleds, polymer emitting diodes, all for the purpose of lighting (including solid state lighting); optical control apparatus, thermal control apparatus, electronic circuits for light control systems and light management systems.	09 Lighting control apparatus and software programs for_____ [further specify the function(s) of the “software” e.g. controlling] lighting systems; electronic lighting components, namely, integrated LEDs, OLEDs (Organic light emitting diodes), and polymer emitting diodes, all for the purpose of lighting, including for the purpose of solid state lighting optical control apparatus, namely,_____ [further specify the common commercial name(s) of these goods] ; thermal control apparatus, namely,_____ [further specify the common commercial name(s) of these goods] ; electronic circuits for light control systems and light management systems, in Class 9;	"software" 상품의 사용용도 또는 목적을 구체적으로 명시하도록함
1251644	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	36 Insurance; financial affairs; monetary affairs; real estate affairs.	36 Insurance; <u>financial consultancy; financial evaluation [insurance, banking, real estate]; financial management; capital investments;</u>	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

				exchange money; fund investment; securities brokerage; stocks and bonds brokerage; real estate affairs.	
1251644	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	36 Insurance; financial affairs; monetary affairs; real estate affairs.	36 Insurance [specify, e.g., administration, agencies, consultancy]; financial affairs, namely, [specify, e.g., financial information, management and analysis services]; monetary affairs, namely [specify, e.g., monetary exchange]; real estate affairs, namely [specify, e.g, real estate brokerage, consultancy, investment]	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251666	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Filters (parts of machines) for machines for drying of pharmaceutical or chemical products and food, especially continually dedusting filters and systems consisting thereof for machines including fluidized bed apparatus for the pharmaceutical and food technology industry; filters (parts of machines), especially continually dedusting filters and systems consisting thereof for the retention of agent substances for the pharmaceutical and food technology industry.	11 Filters namely, {must indicate the specific type of filters and be property classified in international class 01 or the entry must be deleted, e.g. air filter for domestic use, water filters, air filters for air conditioning}; namely, {must indicate the specific type of filters and be property classified in international class 01 or the entry must be deleted, e.g. air filter for domestic use, water filters, air filters for air conditioning}	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251670	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	11 Filters (parts of machines) for machines for drying of pharmaceutical or chemical products and food, especially continually dedusting filters and systems consisting thereof for machines including fluidized bed apparatus for the pharmaceutical and food technology industry; filters (parts of machines), especially continually	11 Filters (parts of machines), especially continually dedusting filters and systems consisting thereof for the retention of agent substances for the pharmaceutical and food technology industry.	모호하고 광범위한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

			dedusting filters and systems consisting thereof for the retention of agent substances for the pharmaceutical and food technology industry.		
1251698	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	34 moist tobacco powder called "snus"; cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, liquids for electronic cigarettes, cigars, cigarillos; snuff; smokers' articles included in this class;	34 moist tobacco powder, namely snus; cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, liquid nicotine solutions for use in electronic currettes, cigars, cigarillos; snuff smokers' articles, namely ashtrays;	"tobacco powder"와 "liquids"의 구체적인 상품명을 예시함
1251762	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	25 jackets (clothing);	25 clothing jackets;	불필요한 괄호를 삭제하도록 예시함
1251923	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	21 vanity cases; electric brushes, except parts of machines; toilet sponges; boxes for dispensing paper towels.	21 fitted vanity cases; electric hot brushes, except parts of machines; toilet sponges; boxes for dispensing paper towels for household use.	1) "vanity cases"의 내용물유무에 대한 구체적인 한정을 예시함 2) "electric brushes,"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함 3) "boxes for dispensing paper towels"의 용도를 한정함
1251936	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	35 company audits (commercial analyses); commercial intermediation services. 36 Insurance underwriting; real estate affairs; real estate estimates; financial management; real property management; financing services; financial consultancy; financial evaluation (insurance, banking, real estate); fund	35 commercial analyses, namely, business auditing for companies; commercial intermediation services, namely, mediation of {indicate purpose, e.g., advertising, agreements regarding the sale and purchase of goods, trade business for third parties} 36 {indicate nature, e.g., life, health, real estate} insurance underwriting real estate affairs, namely, {indicate nature, e.g., real estate appraisal, real estate brokerage, real	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업명칭으로 예시함

			investment.	estate consultancy }; real estate estimates, namely, {indicate common commercial name, e.g., real estate valuations} }; financial management; real estate management services, namely, real property management; financial consultancy, financial evaluation for insurance, banking, and real estate purposes ; fund investment.	
1252279	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes;	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, namely, _{specify type, e.g. necklaces, jewelry, etc.} not included in other classes;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1252543	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods in precious metals or coated therewith, not included in other classes;	14 Precious metals, unwrought or semi-wrought; key rings[trinkets or fobs] of precious metal; statues of precious metal; jewellery cases[caskets] of precious metal; boxes of precious metal; ornaments [jewellery, jewelry(Am.)]; shoe ornaments of precious metal;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1252886	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 non-medicated preparations for use on the skin; cosmetic, make-up and cleaning preparations for use on the skin; abrasive preparations for use on the skin, including body scrubs and exfoliants, lip scrubs and face scrubs; cleansing masks; cosmetic masks; moisturising preparations (cosmetic), including skin moisturisers, body moisturisers and facial moisturisers; skin balms (cosmetic); essential and cosmetic oils; cosmetics; make-up; body soaps; cosmetic soaps; facial soaps; soaps for personal use; artificial tanning preparations; hair preparations, including hair care products, hair conditioner, hair shampoo and hair	03 non-medicated preparations for use on the skin; non-medicated cosmetic, make-up and cleaning preparations for use on the skin; non-medicated abrasive preparations for use on the skin, namely, body scrubs and exfoliant creams, lip scrubs and face scrubs; cleansing masks; cosmetic masks; non-medicated moisturising preparations, namely, skinmoisturisers, bodymoisturisers and facial moisturisers; skin balms; essential and cosmetic oils; cosmetics; make-up; body soaps; cosmetic soaps; facial soaps; soaps for personal use; artificial tanning preparations; non-medicated hair preparations, namely, hair care products, namely, {please insert the common commercial names in Class 003}, hair conditioner, hair shampoo and hair styling preparations; sun screen and sun protection preparations, namely, non-medicated cosmetic and skincare preparations for use on the	불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

			styling preparations; sun screen and sun protection preparations, including cosmetic and skincare preparations for use on the face, body and lips. 35 Wholesaling and retailing services, including such services provided online and via a computer network.	face, body and lips, in International Class 003. 35 Wholesale and retail store services featuring {indicate specific field, e.g. auto parts, clothing, jewelry} ; On-line wtolesale and retail store services featuring {indicate specific field, e.g. auto parts, clothing, jewelry} .	
1276674	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, jewelry,	14 Precious metals and their albys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, namely, timepieces, parts of timepieces and chronometric instruments, watch parts, watch movements, watch crowns, watch bands, watch chains, watch clasps, buckles for watch straps, cufflinks; jewerly, jewelry products, namely, {specify types in Class 14, e.g. Jewelry boxes of precious metal} ;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1276685	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class,	14 precious metal unwrought or semi-wrought; key rings [trinkets or fobs] of metal; statues of precious metal;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1278571	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, jewelry,	14 Precious metals and their albys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, namely, timepieces, parts of timepieces and chronometric instruments, watch parts, watch movements, watch crowns, watch bands, watch chains, watch clasps, buckles for watch straps, cufflinks; jewerly, jewelry products, namely, {specify types in Class 14, e.g. Jewelry boxes of precious metal} ;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1280074	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this	14 precious metal unwrought or semi-wrought; key rings [trinkets or fobs] of metal; statues of precious metal;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

1280383	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	class, 14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, jewelry,	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class, namely, timepieces, parts of timepieces and chronometric instruments, watch parts, watch movements, watch crowns, watch bands, watch chains, watch clasps, buckles for watch straps, cufflinks; jewelry, jewelry products, namely, {specify types in Class 14, e.g. Jewelry boxes of precious metal};	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1281039	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	14 Precious metals and their alloys and goods made of these materials or coated therewith included in this class	14_precious metal unwrought or semi-wrought; key rings [trinkets or fobs] of metal; statues of precious metal;	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1250337	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides. 10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, artificial limbs, eyes and teeth; orthopedic articles; suture materials. 42 Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto; industrial analysis and research services; design and	05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations for {specify disease or condition to be prevented or treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., for the treatment of infectious diseases, for skin care, for treating allergies, etc.} ; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances, namely, (indicate types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers, etc.) adapted for medical or veterinary use; food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters for medical purpose materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth; dental wax; all-purpose disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides herbicides 10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments <u>for medical, dental and veterinary use</u> ; artificial limbs, eyes and teeth; orthopedic articles, namely, {indicate specific articles, e.g., belts, braces, seat cushions, footwear, soles, etc.} ; suture materials	1) 약제에 대한 구체적 사용용도를 명시함 2) "Surgical apparatus"의 구체적 사용용도를 명시함 3) Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

			development of computer hardware and software.	42 Scientific and technological services, namely, research and design in the field of {specily field or subject matter, e.g., cardiology, pathology, treatment of stroke and rиеumatism, etc.} relating thereto; industrial analysis and industrial research services in the field of {indicate the field or goods that are subject of research e.g., biochemistry, engineering, etc.}; design and development of computer hardware and conyuter software	
1250495	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	42 Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto;	42 <u>Scientific and technological research and development; computer software design; industrial design;</u>	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함
1251218	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 Electronic publications, computer programs and computer software in the field of health disease pattern and clinical trials in the veterinary field. 16 Printed matter; photographs; instructional and teaching material (except apparatus). 41 Education and training of experts in the veterinary field; publication of printed matter.	09 Downloadable electronic publications, computer programs and computer software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spread sheet, word processing, etc. and, if program is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use} in the field of health disease pattern and clinical trials in the veterinary field 16 Printed matter, namely, {specify type, e.g., paper signs, books, manuals, curricula, newsletters, informational cards, brochures, etc.} in the field of {indicate subject matter}; photographs; printed instructional and teaching material in the field of {specify area of use} except apparatus 41 Educational services, namely, conducting {indicate specific mode of instructions, e.g. classes, semimrs, conferences, woricshops} for experts in the field of veterinary medicine and training of everts in veterinary medicine; publication of printed matter	1) "전자출판물"을 "Downloadable"로 한정하였으며, 2) "출판물"의 종류를 구체적으로 명시함 3) "Education and training"의 구체적 교육 활동을 예시함

1251744	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances adapted for medical or veterinary use, food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters, materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth, dental wax; disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides, herbicides.</p> <p>10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments, artificial limbs, eyes and teeth; orthopedic articles; suture materials.</p> <p>42 Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto; industrial analysis and research services; design and development of computer hardware and software.</p>	<p>05 Pharmaceutical and veterinary preparations for {specify disease or condition to be prevented or treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., for the treatment of infectious diseases, for skin care, for treating allergies, etc.}; sanitary preparations for medical purposes; dietetic food and substances, namely, {indicate types of food, e.g., pasta, crackers, etc.} adapted for medical or veterinary use; food for babies; dietary supplements for humans and animals; plasters for medical purpose materials for dressings; material for stopping teeth; dental wax; all-purpose disinfectants; preparations for destroying vermin; fungicides herbicides</p> <p>10 Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary apparatus and instruments <u>for medical, dental and veterinary use</u>; artificial limbs, eyes and teeth; orthopedic articles, namely, {indicate specific articles, e.g., belts, braces, seat cushions, footwear, soles, etc.}; suture materials</p> <p>42 Scientific and technological services, namely, research and design in the field of {specily field or subject matter, e.g., cardiology, pathology, treatment of stroke and riieumatism, etc.} relating thereto; industrial analysis and industrial research services in the field of {indicate the field or goods that are subject of research e.g., biochemistry, engineering, etc.}; design and development of computer hardware and conyuter software</p>	<p>1) 약제의 사용용도를 구체적으로 예시함 2) 10/42류 : Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함</p>
1251789	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	42 Scientific and technological services and research and design relating thereto;	<u>42 Scientific and technological research and development; computer software design; industrial design;</u>	Class heading, 포괄명칭 등 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 상품명칭으로 예시함

[별표 3] 국내출원인의 마드리드 출원시 지정국 하자통지 현황

국제등록 번호	지정 국	하자사유	출원인 기재 명칭	지정국 제안 명칭	분석의견
1240333	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 sun-tanning preparations (cosmetics); cosmetic kits;	03 sun-tanning preparations in the nature of cosmetics; cosmetic kits comprising cosmetics;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "kits"를 화장품으로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1240882	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 bags; wallets; parasols [sun umbrellas]. 25 clothing; money belts [clothing]; footwear; outerclothing; caps [headwear]; hats; waterproof clothing; belts [clothing].	18 bags, namely, [specify types of bags i.e., all-purpose carrying bags, book bags, tote bags]; parasols, namely, sun umbrellas 25 clothing, namely, [specify common commercial name of goods]; money belts clothing; outerclothing, namely, _____[specify common commercial name of goods]; caps; headwear; hats; waterproof clothing, namely, [specify common commercial name of goods]; clothing belts	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "bags", "clothing" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1242751	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 sun-tanning preparations (cosmetics); cosmetic kits;	03 cosmetic sun-tanning preparations; cosmetic kits comprised of {indicate cosmetics, e.g., lipstick, lip gloss, etc.}	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "kits"를 화장품으로 변경하는 것을 제안함
1243460	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	04 beeswax; nightlights [candles].	04 beeswax for use in the manufacture of candles; candles used as a nightlight,	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "beeswax" 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244193	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	12 braking devices for vehicles;	12 braking systems for vehicles and parts thereof;	"devices"와 같은 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1244193	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	12 parts and accessories for automobiles; tires for vehicle wheels; braking devices for vehicles; power transmissions and gearings for land vehicles; bearings for land vehicles; couplings for land vehicles; axle journals; lorries; dump cars;	12 parts and accessories for automobiles, namely, {specify type, e.g., automobile structural parts, transmission seals, vehicle custom grills as an auto aftermarket accessory, etc.}; tires for vehicle wheels; {specify type, e.g., inner, tire, etc.} tubes for vehicle wheels; suspension shock absorbers for vehicles; braking devices for vehicles, namely, {specify type, e.g., brake systems for vehicles, brake drums, brake lines for vehicles, etc.}; power transmissions and gearings	"parts and accessories"와 같은 불명확한 명칭 및 "tires"와 같은 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				for land vehicles; {specify type, e.g., axle, wheel, etc.} bearings for land vehicles; {specify type, e.g., shaft, trailer, etc.} couplings for land vehicles; axle journals, namely, {specify type, e.g., land vehicle axles, axle boot kits for use with land vehicles, etc.}; lorries; dump cars in the nature of {specify type, e.g., dump carts};	
1247344	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 hemocytometers; blood collecting device.	10 hemocytometers for {indicate medical purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic use}; blood testing apparatus; lancets; blood glucose meters; blood collecting device, namely, {indicate common commercial name, e.g., blood collection bags for medical purposes}.	"hemocytometers"와 같이 용도한정이 필요한 명칭의 구체적인 용도를 예시함
1247723	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 Bags; bags for climbers; bags for campers; trunks and traveling bags; toilet bags (sold empty). 21 refrigerating bottles; portable pots and pans for camping; tumblers. 25 Ready-made clothing; footwear; ski wear; outerclothing; work clothing; underclothing; knitwear [clothing]; singlets; beachwear; winter face masks [clothing]; blue jeans; belts [clothing]; uniforms; socks; caps [headwear]; climbing clothes; sports wear; pants; children's clothing;	18 Bags, namely, {specific type of bags, e.g. all-purpose earning bags}; bags for climbers in the nature of all-purpose earning bags; bags for campers in the nature of all-purpose carrying bags; toiletry bags sold empty 21 non-electric refrigerating vacuum bottles; portable pots and pans for canping drinking glasses, namely, tumblers 25 Ready-made clothing, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; footwear; ski wear; outerebthing, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; work clothing, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; underclothing; knitwear clothing, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; singlets; beachwear; winter fece masks for clothing; blue jeans; belts for clothing; uniforms; socks; caps headwear; climbing clothes, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; sports wear, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,}; pants; children's clothing, namely, {specify clothing items, e.g.,};	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "bags", "clothing" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1247953	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	21 refrigerating bottles; non-electric coffee filters; drinking bottles for sports; portable pots and pans for camping;	21 non-electric refrigerating vacuum bottles; coffee filters not of paper being a part of non-electric coffee makers; portable pots and pans for canping drinking glasses, namely, tumblers	"refrigerating bottles", "coffee filters" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

			tumblers.		
1249540	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	20 locks other than electric (not of metal); signboards of wood or plastics; 35 leasing of advertising space on lockers; leasing of advertising space on railway properties. 39 storage of commodity;	20 non-metal locks; signboards of wood and plastic. 35 Advertising services, namely rental of advertising space on lockers; Advertising services, namely rental of advertising space on railway properties. 39 Storage of commodities, namely {specify commodities, e.g goods, clothing, blood}.	문법상 맞지 않는 명칭을 수정 제안함
1252799	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Cosmetic creams; cosmetic facial packs; cosmetic kits; cosmetic preparations for baths; make-up cosmetics;	03 Cosmetic creams; cosmetic facial packs [the nature of these goods must be clarified, the following is suggested: packs of pre-moistened cosmetic facial wipes]; cosmetic kits [the contents of the kits must be listed, the following is suggested: cosmetic kits comprised of {indicate cosmetics, e.g, lipstick, lip gloss, etc.}]; make-up cosmetics [make-up and cosmetics];	"facial packs", "cosmetic kits" 와 같은 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1252895	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 cosmetic facial packs; detergents other than for use in manufacturing operations and for medical purposes; make-up cosmetics;	03 cosmetic facial mask packs; detergents other than for use in manufacturing operations and for medical purposes, namely. {specify type of detergent e.g. for autoimbiles. for household use}; make-up and cosmetics;	"facial packs", "cosmetic kits" 와 같은 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1253482	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	06 fuel tanks of metal, other than for vehicles; transportable oil tanks of metal;	06 fuel storage tanks of metal, other than for vehicles; transportable oil tanks of metal(storage, transport);	"fuel tanks"의 용도를 좀 더 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1253482	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	39 ship transport; passenger boat transport; ferry-boat transport; transport;	39 ship transport, namely [indicate type of ship transport, e.g., cargo ship transport, freight ship, transport, passenger ship transport]; passenger boat transport; ferry-boat transport; transport, namely [indicate type of transport, e.g., air transport, bus transport, helicopter transport];	"transport"의 종류를 좀 더 구체적으로 명시할 것을 제안함

1254134	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 electric lighting apparatus; electric coffee machines for household purposes; electric laundry dryers; electric coffee filters; electric clothes drying machines for household purposes; heating apparatus; air deodorising apparatus; disinfectant apparatus;	11 electric lighting apparatus [term "apparatus" is indefinite__may substitute term with "fixtures"]; electric laundry dryers; electric coffee filters [wording "electric coffee filters" is indefinite__my adopt: "electric coffee filters, not of paper being part of electric coffee makers"]; electric clothes drying machines for household purposes; heating apparatus for [specify application]; air deodorising apparatus [wording "air deodorising apparatus" is indefinite__identify goods by common commercial names]; disinfectant apparatus for [specify application];	"apparatus" 를 "fixtures" 보다 더 불명확한 명칭으로 판단하고 있음
1254166	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 Medicines for human purposes; drugs for medical purposes; biological preparations for medical purposes; pharmaceutical preparations for rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for transplantation; pharmaceutical preparations for autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for infectious diseases.	05 Medicines for human purposes for _____[specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood dots "]; drugs for medical purposes, namely, pharmaceutical preparations for _____[specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood clots "]; biological preparations for medical purposes for _____[specify the disease or condition to be treated or the health goal to be achieved, e.g., "treating diabetes, preventing blood clots"]; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for treatment of patients that have undergone transplantations; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of infectious diseases	"Medicines", "drugs" 등 약제의 구체적인 용도 등을 한정할 것을 제안함
1254346	US	불명확 및 한정필요	05 Medicines for human purposes;	05 medicines for human purposes	"Medicines", "drugs" 등

		(infinite and clarified)	drugs for medical purposes; biological preparations for medical purposes; pharmaceutical preparations for rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for transplantation; pharmaceutical preparations for autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for infectious diseases.	for_____ {specify purpose or use of medicines, e.g., antiallergic, intestinal disorders, treatment of gastrointestinal diseases}; drugs for medical purposes in the nature of drug delivery agents in the form of_____ {specify, e.g., dissolvable films, coatings for tablets, powders} that facilitate the delivery of pharmaceutical preparations; biological preparations for medical purposes for the treatment of_____ {specify disease or physical condition, e.g., cancer, infectious diseases}; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of rheumatoid arthritis; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of cancer; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of inflammations; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of transplantation; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of autoimmune disorders; pharmaceutical preparations for the prevention and treatment of infectious diseases	약제의 구체적인 용도 등을 한정할 것을 제안함
1254692	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 bags; coverings of leather; coverings of skins (furs); umbrella sticks; 25 sports wear; overcoats (except wear for exclusive use for sports and Korean traditional dress); bottoms (clothing); hanbok [Korean traditional dress]; caps (headwear); belts (clothing); rainwear; bath robes; singlets; tops (clothing); beachwear; socks; leggings (leg warmers); mufflers (clothing); bandanas (neckerchiefs);	18 bags, namely, carry-on bags, beach bags, and gym bags; furniture coverings of leather; coverings of skins, namely, furs sold in bulk; umbrella frames; 25 sportswear, namely, sports jackets, sport shirts and sport coats; overcoats except sportswear and korean traditional dress; bottoms; korean traditional dress, namely, hanbok; headwear, namely, caps; belts for clothing rainwear; bathrobes; singlets; tops; beachwear; socks; leggings and leg warmers; nuffers; bandanas and neckerchiefs;	"umbrella sticks" 과 같이 미국식 영어가 아닌 명칭의 보정을 제안함
1255176	US	불명확 및 한정필요	09 rechargeable batteries; battery	09 rechargeable electric batteries; battery	1) 9류 상품 중 전기식 인

	(infinite and clarified)	<p>chargers; leather cases for mobile phones, smart phones; leather cases for tablet computers; flip covers for mobile phones, smart phone; flip covers for tablet computers; tablet computers; computer software; computer application software for mobile phones; computer programs (downloadable software).</p> <p>38 Personal communications services; communications by fiber optic networks; data communication; radio communication; operation of broadband telecommunication networks; wire communication; transmission of information via optical telecommunication networks; transmission of digital file; communications services, namely, communications by telephones, smartphones, tablet PC, notebooks, portable computers and TV sets; communications via a global computer network or the Internet, namely, communications by telephones, tablet PC, notebooks, portable computers and TV sets; electronic transmission of computer software for smart phones or mobile phones via the Internet and other computer and electronic communication networks; electronic transmission of streamed and downloadable multimedia files and movies via computer and other communications networks; transmission of information via national and international networks; electronic messaging</p>	<p>chargers; leather cases for mobile phones, smart phones; leather cases for tablet computers; protective flip covers for mobile phones, smart phone; protective flip covers for tablet computers; tablet computers; computer software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use as a spreadsheet, word processing, etc. and, if software is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; computer application software for mobile phones, namely, software for {specify the function of the programs, e.g., use in database management, use in electronic storage of data, etc.}; downloadable virtual goods, namely, computer programs featuring {specify nature, type, e.g., articles of clothing} for use in online virtual worlds.</p> <p>38 Telecommunications services, namely, personal communication services; communications by fiber optic networks; data communication by electronic mail; radio communication; telecommunication services, namely, providing internet access via broadband optical or wireless networks; communication services, namely, transmission of voice, audio, visual images and data by wireless communication networks; transmission of information via optical telecommunication networks; transmission of digital file; wireless broadband communication services, namely, wireless broadband communication services by telephones, smartphones, tablet PC, notebooks, portable confuters and TV sets; wireless broadband communication services via a global computer networks or the Internet, namely, wireless broadband communication services by telephones, tablet PC, notebooks, portable confuters and TV sets; electronic transmission of messages and data via computer software for smart phones or mobile phones via the Internet and other computer and electronic communication networks; electronic transmission of streamed and downloadable multimedia data files featuring movies</p>	<p>지의 여부가 불명확한 상품을 구체적으로 한정하고, "computer software"에 수록된 내용을 구체적으로 표시할 것을 제안함</p> <p>2) 38류의 명칭 중 "communications services"의 구체적인 용도 등을 표시할 것을 제안함</p>
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			services; provision of on-line communications services, namely, communication by telephones; provision of access to web pages, namely, providing Internet access services; communication services for the electronic transmission of images, graphics, sound and text; transmission and distribution of data or audio-visual images via a global computer network of the Internet; providing on-line chat rooms, bulletin boards and community forums for the transmission of messages among computer users concerning entertainment and education; provision of connectivity services and access to electronic communications networks for transmission or reception of computer software and application software.	via computer and other communications networks; transmission of information via national and international networks; electronic messaging services; provision of on-line communications services, namely, communication by telephones; Provision of access to the internet to provide on-line communications links which transfer the web site user to other local and global web pages; electronic transmission of images, graphics, sound and text; transmission and distribution of data or audio-visual images via a global computer networks or the Internet; providing on-line chat rooms, bulletin boards and community forums for the transmission of messages among computer users concerning entertainment and education; providing telecommunication connectivity services for transfer of images, messages, audio, visual, audiovisual and multimedia worths; providing user access to a global computer networks for transmission of information from computer software and application software by electronic communications networks	
1255429	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Functional cosmetics; tissues impregnated with cosmetics; adhesives for affixing false hair; multifunctional shampoo;	03 Functional cosmetics, namely {specify the nature of functional with respect to cosmetics}; tissues impregnated with cosmetic lotions; adhesives for affixing false hair; multifunctional shampoo for cosmetic purposes;	"Functional" 등 추상적인 상품의 용도를 구체적으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1255976	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	07 robots for military purposes;	07 cargo handling robots for military purposes;	"robots"과 같은 포괄명칭의 구체적 용도를 예시함
1255976	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	07 LCD processing machines; robots for industrial purposes; apparatus for manufacturing display; robots; robots (machines); apparatus for manufacturing semiconductors; robots for military purposes; robots for machine tools; paint-spraying robots; robots for	07 LCD processing machines, namely machines for packaging LCD apparatus; robots for industrial purposes; machines for manufacturing LCD displays; industrial and sewing robots; sewing robots; machines for manufacturing semiconductors; robots for military purposes, namely industrial robots for manufacturing military weapons; industrial robots for machine tools; industrial paint-spraying	기계장치의 구체적인 용도를 명시할 것을 제안함

			industrial use; robots for assembling electronic circuit; feeders [parts of packaging machines].	robots; robots for industrial use; industrial robots for assent)ling electronic circuit; electronic or mechanized feeders being parts of packaging machines in International Class 7.	
1255977	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Bidets; electric heating apparatus; cooling evaporators; freezers; refrigerating containers; air deodorizing apparatus;	11 Bidets; electric heating apparatus for [indicate use, e.g., vehicles, floors] ; cooling evaporators; freezers; refrigerating containers for [indicate use, e.g., transport, cooling wine] ; air deodorizing apparatus in the nature of electric air deodorizers ;	"apparatus"의 구체적인 용도 및 상품 형태를 기재할 것을 정나함
1256557	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 computer workstations;	09 computer workstations comprising {specify major computer hardware components} ;	"computer workstations"을 보다 구체적으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1256558	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Ballast water treatment apparatus for ship.	11 ballast water treatment apparatus for shp, namely, (specify class 011 nature of ballast water treatment apparatus, e.g., water filtration units, chemical sterilization units, ultraviolet sterilization units, reverse osmosis units, unit for aerating and circulating water, waste water treatment tanks, clarification and thickening machines for use in treatment of liquids in the nature of water, waste water and industrial water)	구체적인 설명이 필요한 제품의 설명을 병기할 것을 제안함
1256710	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Apparatus for space heating; electric heating apparatus; ventilation [air-conditioning] installations and apparatus; solar thermal collectors [heating]; heating and cooling systems for motor cars; air deodorising apparatus; decoration lamps; standard lamps; artificial solar lamps; electric fans; hand drying apparatus for washrooms; steam facial apparatus [saunas]; electric footwarmers; hair dryers; heating and air conditioning apparatus; 12 parts and accessories for	11 Apparatus for space heating, namely, _____(list, e.g., electric space heaters, gas stoves used as space heaters for household use, etc.); electric heating apparatus, namely, _____(list, e.g., electric space heaters, etc.); electric radiators; heat accumulators; solar water heaters; air conditioners; air conditioning apparatus; air-conditioning, air cooling and ventilation apparatus and instruments; solar thermal collectors for heating purposes; heating and cooling systems for motor cars, namely, automobile heaters and air conditioners; air purifiers for household purposes; air filtering installations; household air cleaners; air deodorising apparatus, namely, electric air deodorizers; heat exchangers, not parts of	"apparatus"의 구체적인 용도 및 상품 형태를 기재할 것을 제안함

			<p>automobiles; parts and accessories for bicycles.</p> <p>21 cosmetic utensils; cups of paper or plastic; kitchen utensils;</p> <p>43 bakery services for the provision of food; cafe services; coffee house services; rental of temporary accommodations; hotel reservations; operating of membership accommodation; providing temporary lodging at holiday camps; rental of camping gear.</p>	<p>machines; light emitting diodes (LED) lamps; light emitting diodes (LED) bulbs; germicidal lamps for purifying air; germicidal lamps; spotlights; decorative lamps; desk lamps; artificial solar lamps featuring artificial sunlight; floodlights; electric humidifiers for household use; electric dehumidifiers for household purposes; electric fans for personal use; electric footwarmers for personal use; electric fans; hand drying apparatus for washrooms; steam facial apparatus, namely, facial saunas; electric footwarmers; hair dryers; heating and air conditioning apparatus, namely, (list, e.g., electric space heaters, air conditioners, etc.); water purifiers for household purposes; air sterilisers; in Class 11</p> <p>12 Wheelchairs; automobiles; automobile door handles; direction signals for automobiles; rearview mirrors for automobiles; vehicle windscreens; steering wheels for automobiles; automobile dashboards; automobiles and structural parts therefor; accessories for automobiles, namely, _____(list, e.g., wheel rims, rearview mirrors, etc.); electric cars; steering wheel covers; covers for vehicle steering wheels; hybrid cars; bicycles; direction indicators for bicycles; bicycle handle bars; bicycles and parts therefor; accessories for bicycles, namely, (list, e.g., bicycle pimps, bicycle racks for vehicles, etc.);</p> <p>21 cosmetic utensils, namely, brushes, sponges, paper and plastic cups ; kitchen utensil crocks;</p> <p>43 bakery services for the provision of food, namely, coffee shops featuring bakery products; operating of membership accommodation, namely, (list; note that 'Managing and operating resort hotels and business conference centers of others" is classified in Class 35, not Class 43; it is</p>	
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				impermissible to change classification of goods/services in Madrid applications filed under Section 66); providing temporary lodging at holiday camps; rental of camping gear, namely, (list, e.g., sleeping bags, tents, portable buildings, etc.);	
1256711	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 DNA chips; biochips; diagnostic chips for medical purposes; optical apparatus and instruments except for glasses and photographic apparatus; downloadable; 42 Technical research;	09 DNA chips; biochips for research or scientific purposes; diagnostic {indicate Class 009 type e.g., confuter, silicon, DNA} chips for medical purposes; optical apparatus and instruments except for glasses and photographic apparatus, namely, {indicate Class 009 common commercial names of the goods e.g., blank optical discs}; downloadable for {specify the function of the software, e.g., use as a spreadsheet, word processing, etc. and, if software is content- or field-specific, the content or field of use}; 42 Technical research in the field of {indicate technical field, e.g. computer hardware};	"chips", "optical apparatus and instruments"를 보다 구체적으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1256791	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	28 protective paddings (parts of sports suits); knee guards (sports articles); sporting articles (other than golf articles/climbing articles); baseballs (not soft); gymnastic and sporting articles (not included in other classes).	28protective padding, being parts of sports suits, for playing {indicate sport}; knee guards for sporting use; sporting articles not for golfing or climbing, namely, {list specific sporting articles. Le.. "baseballs" }; baseballs, not being soft; gymnastic and sporting articles, namely, {list specific articles, i.e.. "baseballs" }.	"padding"구체적인 용도 및 상품 형태를 기재할 것을 제안함
1256880	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	29 jaban-gim [seasoned laver]; processed sea tangle; kimchi [fermented vegetable dish]; poultry (not live); processed egg foodstuffs.	29 jaban-gim seasoned laver; processed sea tangle, namely, kelp; fermented vegetable dish, namely, kimchi; poultry, not live; processed eggs.	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "foodstuffs"와 같은 불명확한 단어는 삭제하는 것을 제안함
1257472	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 wearable mobile telecommunication devices in the shape of a watch; wearable computers; application software for smart phones; computer software	09 wearable digital electronic devices comprised primarily of software for [specify function of the software, e.g., viewing, sending and receiving texts, emails, data and information from smart phones, tablet computers and portable computers, etc.] and display screens and also featuring a	"telecommunication devices", "software" 등은 불명확하므로, 좀 더 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함

				wistwatch ; wearable computers; computer application software for smart phones that allows users to [identify the function or purpose of the software, e.g., to send and receive texts, email, data and infonnatioi), etc.] ; computer operating software," in International Class 09.	
1258183	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	43 food cooking agency;	43 food cooking agency, <u>namely food preparation services</u> ;	"agency"와 같이 모호하고 광범위한 표현을 구체적으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1258241	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	18 Fur; parasols [sun umbrellas]; umbrellas; leather key cases; pouches for holding keys. 25 belts made of leather [clothing].	18 fur pelts; semi-woiked fur; fur sold in bulk; parasols in the nature of sun umbrellas ; umbrellas; leather key cases; pouches for holding keys 25 clothing belts made of leather	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "fur" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1258864	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	30 confectionery;	30 confectionery, namely, {specify, e.g. frozen confectionery, candy, pastilles, confectionery chips for baking, crystal sugar pieces, etc.} ;	"confectionery"와 같은 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1259750	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Make-up cosmetics; face mask pack (cosmetics); cosmetics using natural substances; toiletries;	03 Make-up cosmetics; Cosmetics, namely, beauty face mask pack; cosmetics made of natural substances; non-medicated toiletries;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "using" 을 "made of"와 같이 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1259939	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 medical apparatus and instruments other than for dental purposes; medical protection devices against X-rays; testing apparatus for medical purposes; apparatus for clinical diagnosis; medical apparatus and instruments for dental purposes; electric dental apparatus; medical apparatus and instruments;	10 medical apparatus and instruments other than for dental purposes, namely, {list each instrument or item of apparatus, e.g. medical apparatus and instruments for treating cardiovascular disease} ; medical protection devices against X-rays, namely, {list each, e.g., gloves and face shields}); testing apparatus for medical purposes, namely, {indicate use, e.g., blood testing apparatus}); apparatus for clinical diagnosis, namely, {identify apparatus and/or intended use, e.g., diagnostic apparatus for the detection of cancer}); medical apparatus and instruments for dental purposes, namely, {list each item, e.g. medical and dental sterilizers}); electric dental apparatus, namely, {list each, e.g., electric milling apparatus for dental purposes}); medical apparatus and	"medical apparatus and instruments" 등 의료기계 기구의 구체적인 용도 및 상품형태를 한정할 것을 제안함

				instruments, namely, {list each item and its use, e.g., medical apparatus and instruments, namely, orthopedic fixation device used in orthopedic transplant and/or implant surgery};	
1259948	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	41 Music performances; presentation of live performances; entertainment services performed by singers; conducting of performances; rental of performance venues; providing of music play experience center for educational purposes	41 Presentation of musical performances; entertainment services in the nature of live musical performances by singers; presentation of live show performances; rental of facilities for the production of musical and theatrical productions, namely, performance venues; educational services, namely, providing classes, seminars, and workshops in the field of music and acting at a music and play experience center	"performances"와 같이 다소 불명확한 명칭을 구체적인 서비스업으로 한정할 것을 제안함
1260586	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 luminous flux meters; traffic signal devices [luminous or mechanical]; traffic signaling panels [luminous or mechanical]; road signs [luminous or mechanical]; safety signaling panels [luminous or mechanical]; gas analyzing apparatus; incubators for bacteria cultures; constant-temperature incubators for bacteria cultures; eyeglasses; goggles for sports; contact lenses; power distributors; transformers [electricity]; condensers [capacitors]; dry cells [batteries]; telephone sets; television transmitters; television receivers [TV sets]; portable communication apparatus; MP3 players; video cassettes; tape recorders; recorded computer programs; computers; computer monitors; electronic photocopiers; cathode-ray tubes [CRT]; vacuum tubes; semi-conductors; transistors; electric sockets; covers for electric outlets;	09 luminous flux meters in the nature of luminoflux meters; luminous and mechanical traffic signaling panels in the nature of vehicle traffic signals, road signs, safety display panels in the nature of vehicle traffic signal panels, traffic light apparatus; Gas analyzing apparatus, namely, {specify by common commercial name}; incubators for bacteria cultures; constant-temperature incubators for bacteria cultures; eyeglasses; gobies for sports; contact lenses; Electrical power distributors, namely, {specify by common commercial name, e.g. power distribution panels, power distribution blocks, power distribution units}; Electric transformers; condensers; dry cell batteries; telephone sets; television transmitters; television receivers; Portable communication apparatus, namely, {specify by common commercial name, e.g., walkie-talkies}; MP3 players; Blank video cassettes; prerecorded video cassettes featuring {indicate subject matter}; tape recorders; recorded computer operating programs; computers; computer monitors; electronic photocopiers; cathode-ray tubes; vacuum tubes for radios; semi-conductors; transistors; electric sockets; covers for electric outlets; electric plugs; Downloadable electronic music files; recorded audiotapes featuring {specify content	"luminous~" 기기 및 전기 식의 여부가 불명확한 명칭들의 구체적인 상품명을 예시함

			electric plugs; electronic music [downloadable]; recorded audiotapes, other than music; animated cartoons; light emitting diode displays; flashlights with light emitting diodes for use in photography.	other than music, e.g., audible books, spoken word, etc.}; video disks and video tapes with recorded animated cartoons; light emitting diode displays; flashlights with light emitting diodes for use in photography	
1260674	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	29 fermented vegetable foods; pork belly; 30 cereal-based snack food;	29 fermented vegetable foods[kimchi]; grilled pork belly(samgyepsal); 30 cereal-based confectionery ,	"snack food"를 "confectionery"로 명확히 한정하고, 보통명사의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1260674	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	30 Condiments; chocolate products; confectionery;	30 "Condiments, namely, {specify by common commercial name, e.g. pickled ginger, seaweed, soya bean paste, chutneys, sauces, etc.} ; chocolate products, namely, {specify by common commercial name, e.g. chocolate candy, chocolate for baking chocolate cake, chocolate sauce, hot chocolate, etc.} ; confectionery, namely, {specify, e.g. frozen confectionery, candy, pastilles, confectionery chips for baking, crystal sugar pieces, etc.} ;	포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1261164	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 downloadable smart phone application (software); downloadable computer software applications; computer application software for digital or electronic tablets; smart phone application (software); application software for smart phone; computer software for transmitting/broadcasting audio/video/multimedia contents; computer application software for mobile phones	09 downloadable smart phone application software for operating a camera and microphone ; downloadable computer software applications for operating a camera and microphone ; computer application software for digital or electronic tablets for operating a camera and microphone ; smart phone application software for operating a camera and microphone ; application software for smart phones to operate the camera and microphone imbedded in the smart phone ; computer software for transmitting and broadcasting audio, video, and multimedia contents; computer application software for mobile phones to use the onboard camera and microphone ;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "software"의 구체적인 용도 등을 예시함
1261164	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 USB cameras; cameras for smart phone;	09 USB web cameras; camera lens for smart phone;	"camera"가 완제품인지, 부품인지의 여부를 명확히 한정할 것을 예시함

1261485	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	10 orthodontic apparatus and instruments;	10 Orthodontic machines and instruments	"apparatus"보다는 "machines"이 좀 더 명확한 표현임을 제안함
1263331	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	09 metallic textiles specially adapted for batteries; metallic textiles specially adapted for semiconductor devices; metallic textiles specially adapted for electronic display units;	09 protective cases made of metallic textile specially adapted for batteries; protective cases made of metallic textile specially adapted for semiconductor devices; protective covers made of metallic textile specially adapted for electronic display units;	"metallic textile"의 자세한 상품설명 및 구체적인 예시를 제안함
1263585	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	38 data communication; instant messenger services; 41 Providing of PC gaming facilities; gaming services; providing amusement arcade services; provision of information relating to games; game services provided on-line from a computer network; providing of internet games via online websites; game services provided on mobile wireless communication; game services provided on wire and wireless internet. 42 development of data processing programs;	38 data communication by electronic mail ; instant messaging services; 41 Providing of PC gaming facilities, namely provide computer games via Internet cafe ; gaming services in the nature of casino gaming; providing amusement arcade services; provision of information relating to electronic computer games provided via the Internet ; game services provided on-line from a computer network, namely, providing on-line computer games; entertainment services, namely, providing of internet games via online websites; electronic game services provided on mobile wireless communication networks; electronic game services provided by means of wire and wireless internet 42 development of data processing programs by order of third parties ;	불명확 및 한정이 필요한 명칭에 대한 구체적인 명칭을 제안함
1263585	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 Providing of PC gaming facilities	41 Providing of computer gaming facilities;	"PC"와 같이 모호한 약어를 사용하지 말 것을 제안함
1263887	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	41 Planning services for movies, shows, plays or musical performances; production of musicals; production of music videos; distribution (other than	41 Planning arrangement of showing movies, shows, plays or musical performances; production of musicals and music videos; distribution other than transportation of audio recordings; production of music recordings ; publication of educational	서비스업의 구체적인 분야 또는 서비스제공형태를 한정할 것을 제안함

			transportation) of audio recordings; production of musicpublication of educational materials; arranging and conducting of educational events; arranging and conducting of workshops (training); instruction services; providing on-line electronic publications (not downloadable).	materials, namely, [specify ex. course materials, training materials, etc.]; organizing events in the field of [specify, e.g. film, architecture, etc.] for cultural or educational purposes; arranging and conducting of training workshops in the field of [specify the field]; [specify, ex. religious, musical, etc.] instruction services; providing on-line non-downbadable electronic publications in the field of [specify, ex. art, history, etc.]	
1264324	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 deodorizing unit for household purposes; air humidifying apparatus; air sterilizers; air purifiers; air purifying apparatus and machines; ionization apparatus for the treatment of air; ionizing apparatus for air cleaners; air deodorizing apparatus; multipurpose air cleaners; electric air purifiers; electric air cleaner; electrostatic air cleaners;	11 electric room deodorizing unit for household purposes; air humidifying apparatus, namely, hurridiliers for household purposes; air sterilizers; air purifiers; air purifying apparatus and machines; ionization apparatus for the treatment of air; ionizing apparatus, namely, filters for air cleaners; air deodorizing apparatus, namely, electric air deodorizers; multipurpose air cleaners; electric air purifiers; electric air cleaning units; electrostatic air cleaning units;	가정용 또는 전기식인지의 여부를 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1264330	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 veterinary preparations; deodorants, other than for human beings or for animals; pharmaceutical preparations for immunity adjustment; antibiotic preparations; chemotherapeutics; agents for tumor treatment; agents affecting cells of the central nervous system; cardiovascular pharmaceutical preparations; agents affecting metabolism; chemical compositions for pharmaceutical purposes; biological preparations for medical purposes.	05 veterinary preparations, namely, {specify nature of preparation}; deodorizing preparations for household, commercial or industrial use for {specify purpose, e.g., pet litter boxes, carpets, synthetic grass, etc.}; pharmaceutical preparations for the treatment of immune system related diseases and disorders; antibbctic preparations; chemotherapeutics; tumor suppressing agents; pharmaceutical preparations acting on the central nervous system; cardiovascular pharmaceutical preparations; pharmaceutical agents affecting metabolism; chemical preparations for pharmaceutical purposes, namely, for {specify disease or condition to be prevented or treated or the health goal to be achieved};biological preparations for the treatment of {specify disease or physical condition, e.g., cancer, etc.}	"preparations"의 구체적인 상품명칭을 기재할 것을 제안함
1265283	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and	09 Pre-recorded music recorded on electronic media; downloadable	09 Pre-recorded music recorded on electronic media, namely, CDs; downloadable music files; pre-recorded	9류의 다소 불명확한 표현을 명확히 수정하고, 16류

	clarified)	<p>music files; pre-recorded music audiotapes; pre-recorded music compact discs; phonograph records.</p> <p>16 Books for use in the teaching of music; composition books; printed matter except books and periodicals; teaching materials except apparatus; books; periodicals; periodical magazines; printed publications; school writing books; study books or papers.</p> <p>41 Music academies; providing educational examination relating to music; educational research services relating to music; providing information relating to music education; providing music education and instruction via the Internet; providing educational examination relating to music via the Internet; piano instruction; piano academies; music performances; production of music performances; production of music; planning services for movies, shows, plays or musical performances; production of audio tapes; editing of audio-tapes; disc recording; distribution of audio recordings; production of audio recordings; publication of education materials; publication of books; on-line publication of electronic books and journals, not downloadable.</p>	<p>audio tapes featuring music; pre-recorded CDs featuring music; phonograph records featuring music</p> <p>16 Printed teaching materials in the field of music instruction, namely, books for use in the teaching of music; composition books; printed matter, namely, printed informational cards for music instruction; printed music books; printed periodicals in the field of music instruction; periodical magazines in the field of music instruction; printed publications, namely, teaching materials in the field of music instruction; school writing books; study books or papers, namely, blank paper notebooks</p> <p>41 Music academies, namely, providing mentoring, tutoring, classes, seminars and worths hops in the field of music; providing educational examination services relating to music; research in the field of music education; providing information relating to music education services; providing online instruction in the field of music education and music instruction; providing educational examination services relating to music via the Internet; piano instruction; piano academies, namely, providing mentoring, tutoring, classes, seminars and worths hops in the field of piano; entertainment services in the nature of live music performances; production of music performances, namely, music production services; production of music; planning services for movies, shows, plays or musical performances, namely, booking of entertainment halls; production of audio tapes; editing of sounds and images, namely, editing of audio tapes; audio and video recording services, namely, disc recording production and distribution of audio recording in the nature of radio programs; production of audio recordings; publication of printed education materials; publication of books; on-line publication of electronic books and journals, not downloadable</p>	<p>는 인쇄물의 구체적인 내용을 기재할 것을 제안함</p>
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1265283	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	41 disc recording; publication of education materials;	41 disc recording, <u>namely recording of sounds and images</u> ; publication of education <u>texts</u> ;	기록물에 기록된 내용 및 인쇄물인지의 여부를 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1266950	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	38 Internet portal services; telephone services; 41 Providing amusement arcade services; providing recreation facilities; provision of sporting records; rental of sports equipment except vehicles; sport camp services; operation of indoor stadium facility; game services provided on-line from a computer network; operation of electronic (online) rooms for playing games; operation of indoor stadium; holiday camp services (entertainment); gaming services via mobile wireless communications; game services via the internet through wired and wireless access; presentation of live entertainment performances; organization of exhibitions for cultural purposes; organization of exhibitions for educational purposes; party planning; cultural and/or entertainment events for others; operation of game rooms.	38 Internet portal services, namely, providing an Internet website port featuring {indicate class 38 subject e.g., information about tele communications} ; fixed and mobile telephone services; 41 Providing amusement arcade services; providing recreation facilities; providing a website featuring news and information in the field of sports ; rental of sports equipment except vehicles; Sport camp services; {indicate the type of game e.g., electronic} game services provided on-line from a computer network; organization of exhibitions for cultural and educational purposes ; party planning; rental of stadium facilities ; provision of { indicate the type of game e.g., electronic } games via the Internet; providing of computer games via internet cafe ; operation of indoor stadiums; holiday camp services; gaming services in the nature of casino gaming available via mobile wireless communications; presentation of live entertainment performances, namely, [specify nature of live performance, e.g., live musical concerts] ; organizing commiiiiity sporting and cultural events ;	서비스업의 구체적인 분야 또는 서비스제공형태를 한정할 것을 제안함
1266950	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 retail store services featuring virtual character, namely avatar and electronic stamps used in application for smart phones and tablet computer; retail store services featuring telecommunication machines and implements;	35 retail store services featuring virtual character, namely avatar and electronic stamps used in application for computer programs for digital virtual character, namely, avatar and electronic stamps used in application for smart phones and tablet computer; 36 Processing of on-line electronic payment for others; processing of mobile electronic commerce	서비스업의 구체적인 분야 또는 서비스제공형태를 한정할 것을 제안함

			<p>36 On-line electronic payment for others; mobile electronic commerce payment services via the wireless internet; electronic payment for others via the computer networks;</p> <p>41 provision of sporting records; operation of electronic (online) rooms for playing games; operation of game rooms.</p> <p>42 production of software; development of software.</p>	<p>payment services via the wireless internet; processing of electronic payment for others via the computer networks;</p> <p>41 providing information about the result of sporting competitions;</p> <p>42 production of computer software; development of computer software.</p>	
1267630	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>05 pharmaceutical preparations for immunity adjustment; agents for tumor treatment; agents affecting central nervous system of cells; cardiovascular agents; agents affecting metabolism; chemical compositions for pharmaceutical purposes; biological preparations for medical purposes.</p>	<p>05 pharmaceutical preparations for the treatment of immune system related diseases and disorders; agents for tumor suppression treatment; pharmaceutical agents affecting central nervous system of cells; cardiovascular phannaceutical agents; pharmaceutical agents affecting metabolism; chemical compositions for pharmaceutical purposes namely, for the treatment of {specify disease or physical condition to be treated e.g., cancer, etc.}; biological preparations for the treatment of {specify disease or physical condition to be treated e.g., cancer, etc.}.</p>	<p>약제의 구체적인 용도 및 상품명칭을 기재할 것을 제안함</p>
1267725	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>09 Holders for smart phones; safety rings for smart phones; stands for smart phones; smart phone rings; in-car cradles for electric audio and visual apparatus; in-car mounts specially adapted for black boxes; stands specially adapted for electronic learning devices; stands for mobile telephones; stands for navigation systems; in-vehicle holders for holding and charging smart phones; wireless phone</p>	<p>09 Holders specially adapted for smart phones; safety rings specially adapted for holding or carrying smart phones; stands adapted for smart phones; smart phone rings specially adapted for holding or carrying smart phones; in-car cradles for electric audio and visual apparatus in the nature of {indicate specific devices, e.g., telephone handsets}; in-car mounts specialty adapted for black boxes in the nature of {indicate common commercial name of device, e.g., electronic event data recorders}; stands specially adapted for electronic learning devices in the nature of</p>	<p>"smart phones"의 부품 및 부속품의 사용상태 또는 정확한 용도를 구체적으로 기재할 것을 제안함</p>

			holders;	{indicate common commercial name of device, e.g., computers}; stands adapted for mobile telephones; stands for navigation apparatus for vehicles ; in-vehicle holders and battery chargers specially adapted for holding and charging smart phones; holders specially adapted for wireless phones;	
1268953	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 Wholesale store services featuring computer memories; wholesale store services featuring semiconductors; wholesale store services featuring semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD); retail store services featuring computer memories; retail store services featuring semiconductors; retail store services featuring semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD); 42 leasing of semiconductor equipments;	35 Wholesale store services for computer memories; wholesale store services for semiconductors; wholesale store services for semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD); retail store services for computer memories; retail store services for semiconductors; retail store services for semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD); 42 leasing of semiconductor inspection equipments;	"featuring" 대신 "for"의 사용을 제안함
1268953	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	09 Memory modules; memory expansion modules; USB flash drives; USB memories; secure digital [SD] memory cards; chip cards; semi-conductor wafers; 35 sales arranging of computer memories; sales arranging of semiconductors; sales arranging of semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD). 37 Installation, repair and maintenance of computer hardware; repair of computer hardware.	09 Computer memory modules; blank USB flash drives; USB memories consisting of blank USB flash drives ; secure digital (SD) memory cards; blank electronic chip cards; structured semi-conductor wafers; 35 sales promotion services, namely , sales arranging of computer memories; sales promotion services, namely , sales arranging of semiconductors; sales promotion services, namely , sales arranging of semiconductor memories including solid state drive (SSD). 42 research and development of technology in the field of {indicate field or subject matter, e.g. semiconductors} ; technical research in the field of {indicate field or subject matter, e.g.	"USB" 등 메모리장치의 내용포함여부를 명확히 할 것을 제안함 "arranging of"라는 표현을 "promotion services" 로 변경할 것을 제안함

			42 research and development; technical research.	semiconductors}.	
1269081	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 Wholesale store services featuring cosmetics; retail store services featuring cosmetics;	35 Retail or wholesale store services for cosmetics;	"featuring" 대신 "for"의 사용을 제한함
1269081	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 bases for flower perfumes; cakes of soap (not for personal use); toiletries;	03 bases for flower perfumes, namely, oils; cakes of soap not for personal use; non-medicated toiletries;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "toiletries" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1269082	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	35 Wholesale store services featuring cosmetics;	35 Retail or wholesale store services for cosmetics;	"featuring" 대신 "for"의 사용을 제한함
1269082	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 bases for flower perfumes; cakes of soap (not for personal use); toiletries;	03 bases for flower perfumes, namely, oils; cakes of soap not for personal use; non-medicated toiletries;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "toiletries" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1269083	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 bases for flower perfumes; cakes of soap (not for personal use); toiletries;	03 bases for flower perfumes, namely, oils; cakes of soap not for personal use; non-medicated toiletries;	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "toiletries" 등의 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시함
1270452	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 Hair preservation treatment preparations;	03 Non-medicated hair preservation treatment preparations for cosmetic purposes;	화장품의 용도를 명확히 한정할 것을 제안함
1270479	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 body cleansers; laundry preparations; 04 Candles and wicks for lighting; fuel; beeswax; nightlights (candles); illuminating wax; ozocerite; tealights; tealight candles; yellow beeswax;	03 body cleansers, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., skin cleansers]; laundry preparations, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., laundry bleach, laundry detergent, etc.]; 04 Candles and wicks for candles for lighting fuel; beeswax for use in further manufacture, nightlights being candles; illuminating wax in the nature of	"cleansers", "preparations" 등 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함

			30 flour and preparations made from cereals; polished cereals; chocolate products; honey; confectionery; condiments;	wax for making candles; ozocerite in the nature of [applicant must specify, e.g., paraffin]; candles, namely, tealights; yellow beeswax for use in further manufacture, 30 flour and preparations made from cereals, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., breakfast cereals]; processed cereals, namely, polished cereals; chocolate products, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., chocolate bars]; honey, confectionery, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g., candy]; condiments, namely, [applicant must specify, e.g. chutneys, pepper sauces, etc.];	
1270479	JP	모호하고 광범위한 표현 (vague/broad manner)	03 gels, 35 retail services for accessories (not of precious metal);	03 cosmetic gels, 35 retail services for accessories (not of precious metal), namely, arm bands;	모호하고 광범위한 명칭의 용도 또는 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함
1270487	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 toiletries; cleaning and polishing preparations; laundry preparations; cosmetics for animals; cake flavorings (essential oils). 04 Candles and wicks for lighting; fuel; rosemary candles; vegetable wax; beeswax; wicks for candles; nightlights (candles); wicks for candles for lighting; illuminating wax; yellow beeswax; wood chips for smoking foods; lamp wicks; lanolin for use in the manufacture of cosmetics. 30 flour and preparations made from cereals; polished cereals; chocolate products; honey; confectionery; bread; ice cream; sugar; rice cakes; gochujang [fermented hot pepper paste]; ketchup (sauce); spices; salt for	03 toiletries, namely, [applicant must specify the particular Class 03 toiletries it provides, e.g., toilet water, toilet soap, talcum powders, etc.]; cleaning and polishing preparations; laundry preparations, namely, [applicant must specify the particular Class 03 preparations it provides, e.g., bleach soaps, fabric softeners, etc.]; cosmetics for animals; cake flavorings (essential oils) [applicant must clarify the goods by using the common commercial name for the goods in Class 03, the following is suggested: "essential oils for flavoring cakes of toilet soap"]; 04 Candles and wicks for candle for lighting; fuels; rosemary candles; vegetable wax; beeswax for use in [applicant must clarify the intended Class 04 use of the goods, e.g., for use in further manufacture]; ; wicks for candles for lighting illuminating wax [applicant must clarify the nature of the wax it provides by its common commercial name, e.g., 6twax for making candles"]; yellow beeswax for use in [applicant must clarify the intended Class 04 use of the goods, e.g., for use	"toiletries", "preparations" 등 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함

			<p>food; edible ices; malt for human consumption; breakfast cereals; condiments; processed cereals; almond paste; rice.</p>	<p>in further manufacture]; wood chips for smoking foods; lamp wicks; lanolin for use in the manufacture of cosmetics;</p> <p>30 flour and preparations made from cereals, namely, [applicant must identify the Class 30 preparations, e.g., cereal bars, cereal based snack foods, etc.]; polished cereals [applicant must clarify what its polished cereals are, if applicant intended that the goods are processed, applicant may adopt: “processed cereals”]; chocolate products [applicant must clarify the Class 30 chocolate products it provides, or, identify that it provides chocolate, the following is suggested: ‘chocolates”]; honey, confectionery, namely, [applicant must identify the Class 30 confectioneries it provides, e.g., pastilles, fondants, etc.”]; bread; ice cream; sugar; rice cakes; gochujang (fermented hot pepper paste); ketchup; spices; salt for food; edible ices; malt for food; breakfast cereals; condiments, namely, [applicant must identify the Class 30 goods it provides, e.g., chutneys, oyster sauce, etc.]; processed cereals; almond paste; rice;</p>	
1273696	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 hair preservation treatment preparations; hair colorants; bath preparations (not for medical purposes); toiletries.	03 non-medicated hair presentbn treatment preparations for cosmetic purposes; bath preparations not for medical purposes; non-medicated toiletries	"toiletries", "preparations" 등 포괄명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함
1274359	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	<p>04 Dust laying compositions; ceresine; tallow candles; candles; ozocerite; paraffin; beeswax; nightlights (candles); illuminating wax;</p> <p>05 deodorants (other than for personal use);</p>	<p>04 Dust laying compositions for use on unpaved roads; ceresine being fuel oil; tallow candles; candles; ozocerite wax for making candles; paraffin; beeswax for use in the manufacture of candles; nightlights in the nature of candles; illuminating wax in the nature of candles;</p> <p>05 household deodorants other than for personal use;</p>	양초의 용도 및 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함

1277012	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	11 Electric baby bottle sterilizers (not for medical purposes); non-electric baby bottle sterilizers (not for medical purposes); refrigerating containers; pocket warmers.	11 Electric baby bottle sterilizers (not for medical purposes) [delete parentheses; my amend to, e.g., Electric baby bottle sterilizers, not for medical purposes]: non-electric baby bottle sterilizers (not for medical purposes) [delete parentheses; my amend to, e.g., non-electric baby bottle sterilizers, not for medical purposes]; refrigerating containers [specify type may amend to, e.g., refrigerating containers, namely refrigerating cabinets]; pocket warmers [specify type; my amend to, e.g., non-electric pocket warmers, namely, chemicalty-activated heating packets for warming hands]	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함
1278571	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	05 diagnostic preparations; diagnostic test kit for medical purposes; diagnostic test kit for veterinary purposes; diagnostic test kit for the diagnosis of the genetic disease; diagnostic test kit for the diagnosis of the cancer; diagnostic kit for the detection of the infection of the microorganism; diagnostic kit for the detection of the infection of the virus ; diagnostic kit for the detection of contagious infections.	05 diagnostic preparations for medical purposes; diagnostic test kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for veterinary purposes; diagnostic test kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for the diagnosis of the @netic disease; diagnostic test kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for the diagnosis of the cancer; diagnostic kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for the detection ofthe infection of the bodily microorganisms; diagnostic kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for the detection of the infection ofthe virus; diagnostic kit comprised of {specify components and purpose, e.g., medical diagnostic reagents and assays for testing body fluids} for the detection of contagious infections	"test kit"와 같은 불명확한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함
1289666	US	불명확 및 한정필요 (infinite and clarified)	03 fragrances for personal use (perfume); aromatics for household purposes; aromatics for	03 fragrances for personal use in the nature of perfume; aromatics for household purposes, namely, {provide common commercial name of Class 3 goods,	괄호표현을 수식어로 변경하고, "aromatics", "extracts"와 같은 불명확

			<p>automobiles; extracts of flowers (perfumes); bases for flower perfumes;</p>	<p>e.g., aromatic potpourris, essential oils}; aromatics for automobiles, namely, {provide common commercial name of Class 3 goods, e.g., aromatic potpourris, essential oils}; extracts of flowers sold as components of perfumes; Perfume oils for the manufacture of cosmetic preparations, namely, bases for flower perfumes;</p>	<p>한 명칭의 구체적인 상품명칭을 예시할 것을 제안함</p>
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TM5관청의 상품기재요령 및 상품심사기준 연구 분석

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대전광역시 서구 선사로 139

Tel : 042) 481-5267

Fax : 042) 472-3468

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